## QUARTERLY ECONOMIC REVIEW

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## Title

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(A) Duty Exemptions on replacement materials \& equipment
(B) Duty Exemptions on N ew Projects

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Future cyclone insura nce cover in Vanuatu
Banking Loans for reconstruction
Business License fees 1988
Budget of the G overnment of Vanuatu for 1989
Vanuatu National Provident Fund: First year of operations
The Reserve Bank's Exchange Rate Policy
Money La undering
Governor's Speech on the Exhibition of the "Mani Blong Yumi" Money in Vanuatu Society

Notice to Commercial Banks concerning Money Laundering
Money is Lubricant of the economy
Capital Adequacy
Update on Basel Capital Adequacy Reform Proposals
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International Banks- 0 verview of Developments
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G overnor's speech on overcoming Vanuatu's economic challenges, 2004 business forum
G overnor's speech for the association of financial supervisors of the Pacific countries meeting

The formulation of monetary policy in Vanuatu
W hat are Reserve Bank notes
Excess reserves
Challenges to the Monetary Policy: The case of Vanuatu presented to the regional seminar on Monetary Policy implementation

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Statistical data in the $Q$ uarterly Economic Review are based on the latest available information, and several statistical tables are substantially up-dated and amended from time to time to reflect figures revised by respective sources.

## Abbreviations used are:

| e | $=$ | Estimated |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| n.a. | $=$ | Not yet a vailable |
| E | $=$ | Estimated by Source |
| n.e.i. | $=$ | Not elsew here includ ed |
| p | $=$ | Provisional |
| - | $=$ | Nil |
| $r$ | $=$ | Revised |
| .. | $=$ | Negligible/ Almost |
| R | $=$ | Revised by Source |

## 1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In 2008 a global crisis in fina ncial markets caused the collapse of several major financial institutions in the United States and Europe. This led to a significant drop in confidence in major financial markets, and resulted in a substantial tightening of liquidity as banks became unwilling to lend. The limited a ccess to credit has subsequently affected the real economy via weakness in consumer demand, business investment and global trade flows. As a result, unemployment is on the rise in much of the developed world.

Policymakers the world over have been taking steps to address this global downturn in economic conditions. Several major bailout plans have been launched by governments of the largest economies to support the global fina ncial system and stimulate the real economy, while major Central Banks have been taking aggressive action by making significant cuts to official lending rates.

Despite these policy actions, forecasts from the IMF indicate that world growth is still expected to fall to half a per cent in 2009 - its lowest rate since W orld War II - with many of the world largest economies falling into recession. Thereafter, growth is forecast to gradually return to 3 per cent in 2010 - a pace of growth still well below trend. W hile tis outlook is highly uncertain, with timing and pace of recovery dependent on strong policy actions, the IMF note that the risks attached to these forecasts are substantially skewed to the downside.

In contrast to this, the domestic economy continued to perform well. In the past five years growth has averaged 5.9 percent per year. In 2008, the domestic economy continued to grow, with preliminary results for GDP in 2008 by the Economic Research and Expenditure Analysis Unit (EREAU) standing at 6.6 percent.

Agricultural output increased through 2008, sup ported largely by very strong commodity prices in the middle of the year. However more recently in the December quarter, as the global financial crisis put downward pressure on commodity prices, domestic production of most commodities started to decline.

The services sector was supported by another strong year for the tourism industry with non-
resident visitor arrivals increasing to 196,134 , some 17 percent higher than in 2007.

Total money supply reached VT $59,872.6$ million at the end of December, 13.2 percent higher than at the end of 2007. The increase was mainly attributable to net foreign assets and private sector credit. The pickup in the money supply growth during the December quarter reflected the relaxation the RBV's monetary controls during December 2008 to alleviate the tight liquidity condition that persisted in the banking system over the second half of the year.

The year of 2008 was yet a nother solid ye ar for the Vanuatu Government, which managed to boost revenue collection and keep expenditure within the budgeted figures. 0 verall, the government generated surpluses during all four quarters of 2008, resulting in a surplus position at the end of the year of VT 1,318.4 million. This compares with a surplus of VT 69.6 million recorded in 2007.

0 ver 2008 the trade deficit widened by 37 per cent as very solid growth in imports more than offset more modest growth in exports. This widening of the trade balance put downward pressure on the level of international reserves. The monthly import cover fell to the equivalent of 5.8 months in December. However, this rema ins well above the Bank's minimum target level of four months of import cover.

The services account remained in surplus, reflecting the strength of the tourism ind ustry. Tourism earnings were 36 percent higher that 2007 reaching VT 16,304 million in 2008.

By the end of December 2008, Vanuatu's International Investment Position had reduced its net borrowing position to VT 5,820 million, from a revised figure of VT 6,945 million at end September. The new position reflected an increase in external a ssets, mainly on currency and deposits, which offset growth in liabilities, in particular foreign direct investment.

Overall, the domestic economy is expected to continue to expand in 2009 despite the deteriorating conditions in the global economy - though growth should be noticeably slower than recorded in recent years. However, like the outlook for much of the global economy, the prospects for the Vanuatu economy are uncertain. Suffice to say however, given that most of Vanuatu's major trading partners are slowing considerably, the risks to Vanuatu's economic outlook a re mostly skewed to the downside.

## 2. INTERNATIONALECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Despite wide-ranging policy actions, financial strains remain and are having a negative impact on real economic activity. W orld growth is expected to fall to half of one per cent in 2009, its lowest rate since W orld W ar II.

The International Monetary Fund made this 1.75 per cent downward revision in January 2009. Investors are still cautious over a ny recovery in the financial markets. It is expected that once confidence is regained towards the end of 2009 that grow th will return to 3 per cent in 2010. This outlook is highly uncerta in, and the timing and pace of recovery is dependent on strong policy actions.

Figure 1: World GDP Growth
(Percentage change, a nnual data)


## United States

$0 n$ the 1 st December 2008 the National Bureau of Economic Research a nnounced that the US has been in recession since December 2007. Prelimina ry estimates of year-ended GDP confirmed this, indicating that the US economy contracted by 0.2 per cent over the year to December. The December quarter saw labour market conditions worsen, credit availability tighten as consumers remain uncerta in about the future prospects of the economy.

In line with the downturn in consumer sentiment the Consumer Price Index (CPI) also fell by 0.1 per cent on the year to the December quarter and was one per cent lower on the quarter.

Figure 4: US GDP and CPI
(Percentage change, a nnual data)


## Asia

Economic growth in emerging Asia has continued to slow as weak global and domestic demand fed into weak demand for Asian exports. In line with the deterioration in demand, inflation has also started to fall, allowing several countries to loosen their monetary policy stance.

China, in particular, experienced a noticeable decline in the last quarter of 2008 with yearended growth in G DP falling from 9 per cent to 6.8 per cent. The slowdown in growth was largely attributable to weaker-than-expected demand for exports. Following this, CPI also dropped further to 1.2 per cent in December, half the rate (2.4 per cent) in November.

## Japan

In Japan, both economic activity and inflation continue to decline. The Japanese economy shrank by 3.3 percent in the December quarter, largely driven by a substantial fall in exports. Additionally, in December the Bank of Japan's Tankan survey recorded the largest quarter on quarter decline since 1975 indicating the substantial weakening in business conditions for both the manufacturing and nonmanufa cturing sectors.

CPI fell to 0.4 per cent in December this was largely driven by the decline in energy as when energy and food prices are removed CPI remained static.

## Europe

G DP declined for the second consecutive quarter in the December quarter of 2008, falling by 1.5 per cent. Annual growth also fell by 1.2 per cent

Inflation in the Euro area fell by a further 0.1 per cent on the quarter, the second quarter this has occurred in 2008. However, annual CPI remained higher at 3.3 per cent.

Figure 6: Euro-area GDP and CPI
(Percentage change, annual data)


## Australia

The Australian economy has also begun to slow. The most recent GDP data indicate that the Australian economy shrank by 0.5 per cent in the December quarter, and only increased by 0.3 per cent over the year. This is the slowest pace of Australian economic growth since the recession of the early 1990 s.

Inflation for the December quarter fell by 0.3 per cent. Annual inflation also fell to 3.7 per cent, which is a substantial slow down from 5.0 per cent recorded over the year to September. The decline in inflation reflects falling demand. Retail sales have been well below trend, reflecting low consumer confidence, housing finance approvals have hit 13-year lows and unemployment is increa sing.

Figure 7: Australia CPI and GDP
(Percentage change, annual data)

*Adjusted for adjust it for interest changes prior to the September quarter
1998 and adjusted for tax changes of 1999-00
Source: Reserve Bank of Australia

## New Zealand

In September, economic activity in New Zealand contracted for the third consecutive quarter, there was little hope to be gained when looking at a nnual growth which also declined for the first time this year. G DP contracted by 0.4 and 0.1 per cent on the quarter and on the year respectively.

December saw a decline in quarterly inflation by 0.5 per cent due to falling fuel and mortgage rates providing some relief to consumers. Annual inflation remains positive at 3.4 per cent.

Figure 8: New Zealand CPI and GDP
(Percentage change, annual data)


## Market Developments

The pattern of monthly exchange rate movements of some of the world's most prominent currencies is shown below in 1990 prices (i.e. $1990=100$ ).

Figure 9: Exchange Rates
(Effective exchange rate index $1990=100$ )


The Australian dollar continued to depreciate falling to AUD78.1 from AUD89.2 in 1990 prices. This is largely the result of the dependence of the Australian economy on highly variable commodity prices which have been falling quickly in the wake of the fina ncial crisis. The US dollar, the Euro and the New Zealand dollar all experienced small depreciations in the fourth quarter of 2008.

## Short Term Interest Rates

The graph below shows the pattern for short term interest rates for some of the world economies relevant to $V$ anuatu. The rate shown in each case is a 3 month or 91 day money market rate.

Figure 10: Short-Term Interest Rates
(Percentage growth, monthly data)


Source: Reserve Bank of Australia, Bank of Japan, Bank of England, European Central Bank.

Short term interest rates offered by most countries halved over the final quarter of 2008. The most striking fall was in the US where interest rates of almost zero ( 0.03 per cent) were offered.

## Long Term InterestRates

The graph below shows the changes in long term interest rates in some of the world's major economies.

Figure 11: Long-Term Interest Rates
(Percentage growth, monthly data)


Source: Reserve Bank of Australia, Reserve Bank of New Zealand, European Central Bank, Bank of England

Long term interest rates ontinued to decline with Australia and its dependency on natural resources leading the way. The long term interest rate offered in Australia in December was just under 4 per cent.

## Stock Markets

The following graph shows the movements in share indices from some of the world's largest markets.

Figure 12: Stock Markets
(Indices)


Source: Financial Times, European Central Bank, Reserve Bank of Australia.
It appears that little can be done to change the crisis of confidence that persists in the global market place. As a result, the stock markets continued on their decline. Investors remain cautious a nd this will continue until they see an improvement in consumer confidence.

## Oil Markets

The price of oil continued on its downward path a mid the downturn in demand and uncertainty surrounding the forecast for the global economy. Additional downward pressure was experienced in this quarter as tensions between Russia and Georgia were seen to cause further concern of security of supply in an already pessimistic time. The price of oil has fallen to a third of its $\$ 147$ per barrel peak in July to end December with a month average of $\$ 41.53$ per barrel.

Figure 13: Average Spot Price for Crude Oil (USD/ ba rrel; monthly data)


## Key Interest Rates

The end of 2008 saw Central Banks the world over taking aggressive action and delivering recordbreaking cuts to interest rates.

The Federal Reserve took policy rates to an all time low with the historic decision to target a Fed funds rate of 'between 0.0 .25 percent'. The Fed has also made it clear that rates will stay low in the foreseeable future. W ith conventional interest rate policy exhausted, the Fed will have to turn to more unconventional methods to support the economy.

In December the European Central Bank also delivered, a cut of 75 basis points to 2.5 percent, the la rgest cut in interest rates in its history.

The Reserve Bank of Australia also took drastic action cutting the cash rate by 100 basis points in 0 ctober, a further 75 basis points in November, and a nother 100 basis points in December taking the cash rate to 4.25 percent.

The Reserve Bank of New Zealand cut interest rates by 100 basis points in 0 ctober and then by a further 150 basis points in December. The official cash rate now stands at 5 per cent.

Due to the persistent tight liquidity in the banking system caused by growth in the private sector credit market the Reserve Bank of Vanuatu also reduced the rediscount rate, by 25 basis points, to 6.00 percent.

| Table 1: Key Interest Rates <br> (Percent, End of Period) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | US Fed Funds <br> Rate | Euro Refi Rate | Australian Cash <br> Rate | New Zealand <br> Cash Rate | Vanuatu <br> Rediscount Rate |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ Q 3 | 5.25 | 3.00 | 6.00 | 7.25 | 6.00 |
| Q 4 | 5.25 | 3.50 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 6.00 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 7 ~ Q ~ 1 ~}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q 2 | 5.25 | 3.75 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 6.00 |
| Q 3 | 4.25 | 4.00 | 6.25 | 8.00 | 6.00 |
| Q 4 | 4.75 | 4.00 | 6.50 | 8.25 | 6.00 |
| 2008 Q 1 |  |  | 6.75 | 8.25 | 6.00 |
| Q 2 | 2.25 | 4.00 |  |  |  |
| Q 3 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 7.25 | 8.25 | 6.00 |
| Q 4 | 0.25 | 4.25 | 7.25 | 8.25 | 6.00 |

## 3. DOMESTIC DEVELOPEMNTS

### 3.1 REAL SECTO R

Vanuatu's real economy portrayed some signs of weakening growth during the December quarter 2008. There was mixed performance in the agriculture sector but in comparison to last year conditions remained favourable. The domestic production sector recorded a drop in output for major prime commodities of copra, coconut oil, cocoa and beef. The only exception was kava which experienced an increase in production. This reflected the low domestic commodity price and seasonal patterns in production. Tourism activity picked up as a result of increased cruise-ship calls by P\&O. As a result, day-visitor arrivals rose to a record high which more than offset the drop in air visitor arrivals. Major on-going construction projects (such as the MCA-funded Efate Ring Road infrastructure project) continue to underpin growth in the industrial sector. Investment and consumption continues to remain strong with both private sector credit and the collection of Value Added Tax noting increases over the year by an estimated 44.6 percent and 7.6 percent, respectively. Increases in imports for household consumption continue to indicate strong domestic demand.

Lower commodity prices in the world market as a result of the global economic slowdown and the appreciation of the Vatu against the country's major trading partner's currency (AUD and NZD) placed downward pressure on imported inflation.

This, in turn, contributed to a slight-easing in the growth in the Consumer Price Index. While prices increased in the December quarter, by 0.2 per cent, the rate of growth was much slower than observed in the previous three quarters. This indicates that the domestic economy has started to absorb some of the impact of the recent fall in global food and fuel prices.

The domestic economy is expected to continue to expand in 2009, despite the deteriorating global economy (Figure 14). The Ministry of Finance department for Economic Research and Expenditure Analysis Unit (EREAU) estimates that the country's G ross Domestic Product (GDP) grew by 6.6 percent in 2008. This is mainly driven by the Industry sector, which is expected to have grown by 13.7 percent. The Services sector (which accounts for over 70 percent of GDP) is projected to have expanded by 6.3 percent, down from the previous year growth of 7.4 percent. The sub-sectors that are expected to have contributed the most to the growth in the Services sector include transportation \& communication, wholesales \& retail trade, a nd hotels \& restaurants. The Agriculture sector is estimated to have increased by 3.7 percent. This reflected increased agricultural output which was boosted by strong commodity prices in the middle of the year.

Figure 14: Vanuatu GDP
(Contribution to A nnual G row th, M a jor Sectors)


| Table 2: Domestic Economic Indicators |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | 2008 |
| Real G DP G rowth (\%) | 5.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.6.p |
| Dec quarter year-ended inflation (\%) | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| Production |  |  |  |  |  |
| Copra (t) | 36,822 | 21,482 | 19,462 | 30,816 | 37,587 |
| Cocoa (t) | 865 | 926 | 1,314 | 972 | 748 |
| Beef(t) | 2,984 | 3,185 | 2,708 | 2,936 | 3,278 |
| Coconut oil exports(t) | 17,111 | 12,967 | 3,696 | 7,336 | 11,899 |
| Kava exports (t) | 828 | 686 | 575 | 316 | 758 |
| Air ārriva ${ }^{-1}{ }^{-}$ <br> (no.) | 60,670 | 62,082 | 68,179 | 81,345 | 89,996 |
| Cruise ship a rrivals (no.) | 37,870 | 63,554 | 85,922 | 85,737 | $\begin{gathered} 106,13 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ |
| Hotel 0 cc. Rate | 51.9\% | 52.3\% | 51.5\% | 58.7\% | NA |
| Energy Consumption (kW h) | 42,849 | 44,669 | 45,906 | 48,944 | 54,868 |
| Quarterly | Q407 | Q 108 | Q 208 | Q 308 | Q 408 |
| Inflation rate (year-ended \%) | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Inflation rate (quarterly \%) | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| Production |  |  |  |  |  |
| Copra (t) | 3,317 | 9,657* | 9,914* | 11,134 | 6,882* |
| Cocoa (t) - est. | 105 | 20 | 353 | 237 | 138 |
| Beef(t) - est. | 775 | 727 | 790 | 940 | 821 |
| Coconut oil exports(t) | 3,029 | 1,194 | 3,873 | 3,969 | 2,863 |
| Kava exports | 116 | 54 | 99 | 106 | 499 |



## 3.2a. Copra and Coconut Oil

In the December quarter, Copra production dropped to 6,882 tons valued at VT143.8 million, representing a drop of 51 percent over the last quarter and 24 percent over last year's production (Figure 14). Domestic price dropped 56 percent compared to the previous quarter to VT20,890 per ton The government subsidy injected into the copra industry to help boost the price of copra was used up by the third quarter of the year and partially contributes to low domestic price towards the end of the year. Average copra price in the world market continued a sharp fall by 36 percent over the last quarter to US\$520 per ton in the December quarter.

Figure 15: Quarterly Copra Production


Accompanying the fall in production, copra exports declined over the previous quarter by 80 percent to 2,426 tons valued at VT116 million. As copra output dropped, coconut oil production for export also declined by 28 percent over the last quarter to 2,863 tons valued at VT182 million.

The average price for coconut oil in the world market declined over the last quarter by 38 percent to

US\$ 772 per ton and dropped by 30 percent over the same quarter last year (Figure 16). The fall in world commodity prices are expected to filter through to the domestic market. This will place downward pressure on any future export earnings.

Figure 16: Average World Pice of Major Export Commodities
(Q uarterly Data)


## 3.2b. Cocoa

Due to seasonal patterns, cocoa production dropped in the December quarter to 138 tons valued at VT15 million. The average domestic price for ${ }^{\text {st }}$ grade cocoa sold to major buyers which includes Vanuatu Copra and Cocoa Exporters Ltd and (VCCE Ltd) and VCMB cocoa remains at VT100,000 per ton. Cocoa exports recorded 266 tons valued at VT57 million reflecting the high production in the previous two quarters. The average world price of cocoa fell by 21 percent over the last quarter to 224.1 US Cents perkg.

## 3.2c. Kava

In the December quarter, kava exports increased very strongly to a record high level of 499 tons three times hig her than December 2007. However, compared to the previous quarter, significantly lower export prices contributed to lower export earnings of VT134 million.

Figure 17: Kava Production
(Tons; Q uarterly Data)


## 3.2d. Beef

Total beef production in the December quarter is estimated to have declined by 13 percent to 821 tons (Figure 18). Both major abattoirs noted a decline in output over the last quarter; Vanuatu Abattoir Ltd (461 tons) and Santo Meat Packers Ltd ( 360 tons). Despite the quarterly fall, the level of production was 6 percent higher over the year, reflecting higher demand from both domestic and export markets. Beef exports increased by a very solid 43 percent over the year to 252 tons, valued at VT135 million. The world beef price declined in the December quarter by 28 percent.

Figure 18: Beef Production by Major Abattoirs (Q uarterly Data)


## 3.2e. Tourism

Total non-residential visitor arrivals to Vanuatu increased by 36 percent in the December quarter to be and 34 percent higher over the year (Figure 19). This was the result of increased cruiseship calls in the quarter which more than offset at drop in a ir a rrivals.

Cruise-ship arrivals increased by 108 percent in the quarter to 38,859 visitors, which is the largest quarterly number on record. This was due to a hig her number of P\&O cruise - ship calls (specifically in the month of 0 ctober) to 17 cruise-ship calls in the December quarter.

Air a rrivals fell by 10.3 percent in the December quarter to 24,255 visitors, though they remained 17 percent higher than the same period of 2007. This was attributed to a drop in holiday visitors which reflected the off-peak season at the start of the quarter. Visitors from New Zealand dropped while Australian arrivals continued to maintain expand. The extra flight per week by Pacific Blue from Sydney- Port Vila, effective from 0 ctober and Air Vanuatu introducing an extra flight to M elbourne in December, combined with discounting and promotional campaigns, is likely to have supported growth over the year.

Figure 19: Non-Resident Visitor A rivals
(Q ua rterly Data)


Source: National Statistics Office

## 3.2f. Inflation

Inflationary pressures started to ease toward the end of 2008 as world commodity prices started to fall in line with weak global demand. The Consumer Price Index (CPI), which measures the country's inflation rate, increased by 0.2 percent in the December quarter to be 5.8 percent higher over the year (Figure 20). This is a more modest pace of growth than recorded over the first three quarters of 2008, in which inflation averaged 1.9 per cent per quarter. This easing of price growth largely reflected the drop in global food and fuel prices in regional trading markets (See Box A: Impact of Global Fuel Prices on Domestic Prices). Looking forward inflation should continue to moderate in line with falling global commodity prices, which should put downward pressure on the prices paid for imports.

In detail, the increase in prices in the December quarter was attributable to the following CPI categ ories; tra nsp ortation and communication ( $1.1 \%$ ), housing and utilities ( $1.0 \%$ ), dinks \& tobacco $(0.7 \%)$. This slightly offsets the decline in the following categories; household supplies $(-1.0 \%)$, clothing \& footwear ( $-0.9 \%$ ), Recreational, Education, Health, etc $(-0.7 \%)$ and food prices by -0.2 per cent Due to strong quarterly growth in the previous quarter, all expenditure groups continued to represent high growth over the year. The exception came from a decline in prices for clothing \& footwear and Recreation, Education, and Health categories.

Figure 20: Consumer Price Index
(Percentage Change; Q uarterly Data)


## Box A: Impact of Global Fuel Prices on Domestic Prices

In line with the deterioration in global demand, the world price of oil has fallen sharply in recent months, following a protracted period in which it increased strongly. The month-average world price for crude oil fell by 68 percent from its peak of US $\$ 132.6$ per barrel in July 2008 , to just US $\$ 43$ per barrel in December. W hile retail petrol prices in Vanuatu have also started to fall, the decline in price thus far has been modest in comparison to falls in the global markets The average domestic prices of fuel has declined by an 8.4 percent from its peak of VT178.3 per litre in August to a round VT1 63 per litre in December 2008 (Figure A1). Beca use Vanuatu imports its fuel in large, one-off shipments, a nd there is limited infrastructure to a ccommodate large volumes of fuel imports, it takes some time (usually a round two to three months) for price movements in global markets to translate into the Va nuatu economy.

Figure A1: World and Domestic Oil Prices
(US\$ per barrel \& VT per litre at the pump in Vila)


Figure A 2: Total Imports and Fuel Import Prices
(Index: Mar-01 = 100)


The recent run-up in fuel prices has contributed to an increase in the overall level of prices in Vanuatu. Currently, fuel is the second largest category in the CPI ba sket after food, contributing around 14 percent of all goods. 0 ver the year the December quarter 2008 fuel prices contributed around 1 percentage point of the 5.8 percent growth in the CPI. This susta ined increase in fuel prices was largely felt in the transportation sector, while the increase in the electricity tariff in August may have also been a reflection of the higher cost of fuel. Moreover, the strengthening price of oil translated into substantial increases in the cost of fuel imports through 2007 and 2008 (Figure A2).

However, looking forward these price pressures should diminish in line with the recent falls in global oil prices. The price paid for Vanuatu's fuel imports should fall in coming quarters, which is likely to reduce the overall import bill for fuels in the near term. Assuming that retailers pass on the fall in prices to consumers, this should, in turn, tra nsla te into lower petrol prices at the pump.

### 3.2. FISCAL OPERATIONS

The year of 2008 was yet another solid year for the Vanuatu G overnment, who managed to boost revenue collection and control expenditure within the budgeted figures for 2008 (Figure 21). 0 verall, the government generated surpluses during all four quarters of 2008, resulting in a surplus position at the end of the year of VT 1,318.4 million. This compares with a deficit of VT

211 million deficit recorded in 2007. In the December quarter, the government quarter produced a fiscal surplus of VT223.3 million. This is VT601 million lower than the surplus made during the previous quarter, though it is sub stantially hig her from the VT2 11 million deficit seen during the same period last year.

Figure 21: Government Budget Balance
(Levels; Billions of Vatu)


The quarterly drop in the fiscal balance reflects a decline in non-tax revenue compared to the third quarter, supplemented by the adoption of the Common Payment System (CPS) in which MCA grants are no longer tra nsferred directly to government a ccounts.

## 3.2a. Revenue

Total revenue and grants during the December quarter stood at VT 4,215.2 million (Figure 22). This is 7.6 percent lower than recorded in the previous quarter but is 14 percent higher than same period last year. The annual increase is attributed to an increase in donor grants received during the quarter compared to same period last year.

Figure 22: Fiscal Revenues
(Contributions to year-ended growth**)


Domestic revenue collection fell over the quarter and year by 8.9 percent and 11 percent respectively to around VT3138.2 million. The year ended development was largely attributable the decline of 4.4 percent and 60.4 percent on Tax and Non-tax revenue respectively.
$G$ rants received during the December quarter a mounted to VT1077.1 million. This is 3.4 percent lower than last quarter but some 528.8 percent higher than the same period last year. The MCA contribution accounted for 48 percent of total grants.

## 3.2b. Expenditures

Total expenditure and net lending increased by 14.3 percent to VT3.99billion, compared to the same period last year (Figure 23). This annual increase is attributed to the large increases of some 216.4 percent in development expenditure. This more than offset the 4.1 percent drop in recurrent expenditure over the sa me period last year.

Figure 23: Fiscal Expenditures
Contributions to year-ended growth**


Domestic expenditure increased 13.5 percent over the quarter to around VT 3069.9 million, which is 4.1 percent lower than what was recorded during the sa me period last year (Figure 24). The quarterly increase was underpinned by the substantial increases in wages and salaries of 19.1 percent and 10.4 percent ouer the quarter and year respectively, peaking at VT2004.7 million.

Figure 24: Recurrent Expenditure
(Contribution to year ended growth)


## 3.2c. Financing

The Government continued to implement tight expenditure control and strengthened itself in revenue collection areas during the quarter. This allowed the G overnment to repay some of its external loans.

Fiscal performance during the year to December was very healthy. Total domestic and grant revenue collected during the 12 months period made up 113 percent of the 2008 budgeted figure, while the expenditure corresponded to 104.3 percent of total budgeted expenditure and net lending for 2008. The result of these figures combined was an accumulated total fina ncing surplus of VT1318.4million for January to September.

## 3.2d. Outstanding Government Debt

Total domestic public debt stood at approximately VT2581million, which is concurrently VT402million less compared to the previous quarter and the same period last year (Figure 25). The decline was underpinned by the retirement of maturing bonds in November of 2008. The $G$ overnment is planning to issue new bonds during the next quarter.

Figure 25: Outstanding Govemment Bonds
Government Bond Holders


### 3.3 FINANCE CENTRE DEVELOPMENTS

## 3.3a. Vanuatu Intemational Finance Centre

Total local expenditure made by the Vanuatu Financial Centre during the December quarter was estimated to be VT 1,438 million, a 23 percent drop from its peak of VT 1,873 million in the September quarter. The fall in the quarter was primarily due to cuts in operational expenditure during the period. Mainly cuts to interest payments and other recurrent expenditure, offsetting the 2.3 percent increase in wages and salaries over the preceding quarter.

Figure 26: Finance Centre Institution Local Expenditure
(Q uarterly data)


Although spending on taxes and levies increased by 4.6 percent over the quarter, a noted decline of 19.8 percent was seen in import duties, which heavily dragged total expenditure down this quarter.

Expenditure over the year decreased by 2.6 percent, reflecting cuts in major expenditure areas such as total wages and salaries by 14.2 percent, interest payments by 6.9 percent and other recurrent expenditure by 5.1 percent. Cumulatively, these declines offset the substantial increase of 126.9 percent in capital expenditure over the same quarter last year. Capital expenditure accounts for 7.7 percent of total local expenditure.

The value of total a ssets owned by the Vanuatu Finance Centre Institutions is estimated at around VT60billion for the period. This is an increase by 7.3 percent over the last quarter and 11 percent over the same period of 2007 .

Total employment in the Vanuatu Financial Centre reached 755 workers, of which 11 percent were expatriates. Th is is an increase of 14 and 86 workers compared to the last quarter and the same period of last year respectively.

## 3.3b. Company Registration

At the end of the December quarter there were 4,077 compa nies registered by the Vanuatu Fina ncial Services Commission (VFSC). This was 644 companies fewer than the September quarter and 393 fewer companies than the December quarter 2007 (Fig ure 27).

The decline in the number of companies on the register in the quarter was due to a fall in the number of international companies, with slight drops also recorded for exempt and overseas companies. Local companies however, increased in the December quarter, adding another 37 companies to the registered 1,783 local companies last quarter. This is 159 companies higher than registered in the same quarter of 2007.

Figure 27: Companies Registry
(Contribution to Year Ended G rowth; Q uarterly Data)


During the quarter 102 new registrations were recorded while 700 deregistration were made on the companies registry. Contributions to the newly recorded registrations during the quarter showed that international companies make up 55 percent and local companies made up 45 percent. There are no new registrations recorded for exempt and overseas companies during the quarter.

In terms of licensed holdings, 15 companies hold licenses as trust companies, 26 as insura nce companies, 7 as exempt banks and 1 as exempt financial institutions.

Total company fees collected by the VFSC during the quarter were estimated at VT96million. This is a seasonal drop of 8 percent compared to last quarter. Stamp duty contributed 86.9 percent to total fees, and international companies accounted for a further 5.2 percent, local companies 4.0 percent and business names and other fees contributed 3.8 percent.

## 3.3c. Shipping Registration

There were 18 new registrations recorded in the shipping registry during the December quarter. Meanwhile there were 14 deregistration during the quarter. This brought total number of ships in the registry to 614,8 ships higher than total ships registered in the sa me quarter of last year.

Total shipping fees collected by the Vanuatu Marinetime Service Limited (VMSL) stood at VT27.27 million, a 21.5 percent decrease on the quarter and 27 percent decrease over the year.

Total funds held under Marine Participation and Investigation Fund (MPIF) decreased further from VT99000 in the last quarter to VT7 1000. Compared to the same quarter last year this is up by 57.6 percent.

### 3.4 MONETA RY DEVELOPMENTS

Total money supply increased by 3.7 percent during the December quarter. The pick up in growth rate followed the relaxation of monetary controls of the Reserve Bank during the quarter. Total money supply reached VT 59,872.6 million representing a strong growth of 13.2 percent over the year to December 2008. The quarterly expansion in money supply was attributable to net foreign assets and private sector credit (Figure 28).

Figure 28: Contributions to Money Supply Growth (Levels; Billions of Vatu)


The level of liquidity ${ }^{1}$ in the Commercial Banks at the end of the quarter was just above the revised minimum target of VT 1,800 million. W ith the persistent tight liquidity witnessed during the quarter the RBV took the following measures to alleviate pressures on liquidity:

- The target for excess reserves was revised upwards to VT1,800 million from VT1,200 million;
- A secured advance facility was introduced in 0 ctober at a rate of 8.75 percent which was later further reduced by 100 basis points in November;
- The SRD ratio was reduced to 8 percent effected in November and cut to 5.0 percent effective in January 2009;
- The RBV reduced its official lending rates to 6.00 percent in December.

These measures taken have eased the tight liquidity conditions to some extent. This allows the Bank to be proactive in its 0 pen M arket 0 perations ( 0 MO ), in turn this contributed to the increase in outstanding RBV notes at the end of the quarter. AS OMO become more competitive the interest rates on the 91-day RBV notes declined at the end of the quarter.

Commercial banks interest rates have trended upward during the quarter reflecting the tight liquidity conditions witnessed during the quarter, the weighted average interest rates on term deposits and total deposits increased due to the upward pressure on interest rates driven by a large depositor. W eighted a verage interest rates on lending ha ve also increased.

## Determinants of Money Supply

## Net Foreign Assets

Net Foreign Assets (NFA) rose by 7.4 percent during the quarter, and 9.0 percent over the year (Figure 29). The overall growth was attributable to increases in the NFA holdings of both the monetary authorities and commercial banks.

Commercial Bank's NFA rose by 6.4 percent on the quarter and 8.5 percent over the same quarter last year. The increase was associated with increases in the holdings of commercial banks foreign assets with overseas banks and non- residents by 3.0 percent and 64.9 percent, respectively. In addition, commercial banks domestic liabilities with regards to residents' holdings of foreign currency with respect to demand and term deposits increased and partly contributed to the overall growth in commercial banks NFA.

[^0]Figure 29: Net Foreign Assets
(Levels; Billions of Vatu)


Monetary authorities' holdings of NFA grew by 6.4 percent during the quarter, to be 8.5 percent higher over the year. Meanwhile, the increase in the NFA holdings of the monetary authority in December 2008 was due to net inflows of foreign exchange in the month. The bulk of these inflows were through a replenishment of an a ccount for a commercial bank and interest received on RBV investment abroad. O ther inflows include Government official transfers from donor partners. These inflows offset the outflows to commercial banks for financing imports and other G overnment expenditure.

W ith the increase in NFA, official reserves were sufficient to accommodate for 5.8 months worth of the country's import bills - well in excess of the RBV's minimum requirement of 4 months cover.

## Domestic Credit

Domestic credit expanded further by 4.4 percent during the December quarter, to be 38.0 percent higher over the year (Figure 30). The expansion in the quarter stemmed mainly from increases in loans extended to the private sector, which more than offset further declines in net G overnment sector borrowings, credit to non-financial public enterprises and municipa lities.

Growth in outstanding loans and advances was moderate at 6.1 percent over the December quarter as compared to an increase of 10.1 percent recorded in the September quarter. The recent growth in private

[^1]sector credit appears to have coincided with the relaxing of Reserve Bank monetary controls. Accordingly, the annual growth over the year to December reached a peak at 44.6 percent during the year. The increase in private sector credit over the quarter was spread across all sectors, in particular, the agriculture sector, mining and quarrying, tourism entertainment and catering, transport, public utilities, construction, fina ncial institutions, professional and other services, housing and land loans and other personal loans (see Table 9 in Appendix).

Figure 30: Private Sector Credit
(Billions of Vatu and Percentage change)


Lending to non-financial public enterprises fell by 0.2 percent but remained higher at 6.8 percent higher over the year, and credit to municipalities fell by 11.9 percent to be 7.3 percent lower over the year.

Figure 31: Private Sector Loans
(Share of Total Loans; December quarter 2008)


The two dominant sectors in the credit market have noted declines in their shares of total loans during the quarter. The share of loans to the housing and lands market fell to 31 percent from almost 33 percent noted in the previous quarter; likewise the share of personal loans was down to 19.5 percent from 21 percent recorded in the previous quarter (Figure 31). The construction sector increased its share of loans from 9.1 percent to 10.9 percent, and attained the third largest share of loans. The distribution sector reduced its share from 10.2 percent to 8.6 percent during this quarter therefore claimed the fourth largest share of loans. The tourism sector maintains its position holding the fifth largest share of loans with its share maintained at 6.5 percent.

The Government's net credit position vis-à-vis the banking system improved further during this quarter (Figure 32). This improvement was attributable to declines in the Government's net lending from both the monetary authorities and commercial banks by 12.2 percent and 231.8 percent, respectively. The G overnments net credit position with commercial banks improved substantially during the quarter, reflecting a large one off Government deposit with a Commercial bank during December as a measure to assist in reducing the pressure on liquidity. The improvement in the G overnments position with the monetary authorities continues to reflect the accumulation of government deposits with the Reserve Bank.

Figure 32: Net Debt Position of Vanuatu Government (Vis-à -vis the Total Banking Sector; Billions of Vatu)


## Measures of Money Supply

The quarter on quarter growth in money supply was associated with increases in both narrow money and quasi-money (Figure 33) due to the relaxation of the Reserve Banks monetary controls during the quarter.

Figure 33: Money Supply Components
(Levels; Billions of Vatu)


M1 growth picked up by 4.5 percent during the reviewed quarter with an increase in all its components. Currency outside banks rose by 1.8 percent, while demand deposits increased by 5.1 percent.

The growth in currency outside banks reflected the seasonal effects of the Christmas and New Year's festivities at the end of the year. Meanwhile, the trend
in demand deposits was attributable to increases in demand deposits denominated in both the local and foreign currency by 6.6 percent and 17.9 percent respectively. This suggests that customers may have increased their balances in demand deposits to cater for immediate transactions in the economy. 0 verall, the growth of M1 over the year to December 2008 stands at 8.2 percent, indicating that sufficient currency was available to accommodate the expansion in economic activity through 2008

Quasi-money expanded further by 3.7 percent during the quarter to be 15.8 percent higher than last year. Time and savings deposits denominated in both the local and foreign currency increase by 5.9 percent and 1.0 percent, respectively contributing to the overall growth in quasi-money. The trend in quasi-money indicates that residents, notably a large depositor, have increased their balances in interest bearing deposits.

## Composition of Commercial Banks Deposits

The value of Commercial Bank's liabilities to resident depositors (excluding G overnment deposits) increased by 3.8 percent to reach VT 56,116 million in the quarter. Likewise, a growth of 13.7 percent was recorded over the year to the December quarter. Individual accounts continued to dominate the share of deposits accounting for 54.2 percent of deposits. Private businesses comprised the second largest share of 37.4 percent; non financial public enterprises, other sectors, exempt financial institutions and municipalities shared the remaining 8.4 percent share of total deposits.

## Interest Rates

The persistent tight liquidity in the banking system during the quarter placed upward pressure on interest rates on term deposits. As a result the weighted average interest rates on term deposits increased by 48 basis points to 5.92 percent during the quarter. This increase triggered the weighted average rate for total bank deposits to increase by 13 basis points to 2.69 percent during the December quarter.

Lending interest rates in general have increased over the quarter which triggered the increase in the weighted average rate of interest for bank loans to 10.33 percent from 10.04 percent during the previous quarter (see Table 11 in Appendix).

## Interest Rates Spread

The effect of the increases in the weighted average interest rates on deposits and lending caused the interest rate spread to widen by 17 basis points to 7.64 percent in the reviewed quarter (Figure 34).

Figure 34: Interest Rate Spreads
(Spread between Average Lending and Deposit Rates)


## Reserve Money

Reserve money ${ }^{3}$ expanded by 5.4 percent during the quarter (Figure 35). The expansion reflected increases in currency in circulation and excess reserves, which grew by 9.5 percent and 50.7 percent, respectively. The increase in currency in circulation coincided with the seasonal effects of the Christmas and New Year's period. The increase in excess reserves reflected the easing of monetary controls by the Reserve Bank towards the end of the quarter.

[^2]Figure 35: Components of Reserve Money
(Levels; Billions of Vatu)


### 3.5 MONEY MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

## Open Market Operations

The tight liquidity conditions which started in the previous quarters resulted in a reduction in the number of OMOS conducted over the December quarter. The Reserve Bank responded to that liquidity contraction by revising the excess reserve target upward to VT1,800 million from VT1,200 million and relaxing its other monetary controls. These policy actions have eased the tight liquidity cond ition to some extent (Figure 36). As a result, the Bank issued a total of VT1,670 million worth of RBV Notes compared to a total of VT3,620 million and VT1,930 million over the second and third quarter respectively. In addition, VT375 million worth of RBV notes were maturing, which has brought the total value of outstanding RBV notes to VT 1,295 million at the end of December quarter.

Figure 36: Commercial banks Liquidity
(Levels; Month Data)


Allotments made in terms of notes issued during the quarter were as follow s; VT240 million (14.37 percent) each were allotted to the 7 day and 14 day maturity, VT215 million ( 12.87 percent) to the 28 day maturity, VT100 million ( 5.99 percent) each to 63 days and 119 days, VT175 million (10.48 percent) to 91 days and VT600 million ( 35.93 percent) to 182 days maturity.

Figure 37: 91-days RBV Notes Yield
(Percentage; Quarterly Data)


Yields for 91 day maturities dropped slightly to 4.30 percent at the end of December quarter from 4.95 at the end of the third quarter, reflecting the outcome of the Bank's corrective policy actions (Figure 37).

### 3.6 BANKING SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS

## Domestic Banks - Statement of Financial Position

Assets of the banking ind ustry increa sed by 8.5 percent in the December quarter, to Vt84.8, which is 21.8 per cent higher over the year (Figure 38). The growth in the quarter reflected growth in both domestic assets and foreign assets which increased by 9.3 percent to Vt4 3.8 billion and 7.9 percent to Vt41.0 billion, respectively. Much of the growth in domestic assets resulted from growth in private sector credit, which increased by 5.8 percent to Vt32.8 billion, and claims with RBV which was up by 24.6 percent to Vt5.5 billion. Growth in foreign a ssets reflected increases in both balances due from banks and claims on non-residents, which rose by 5.5 percent to V 33.3 billion and by 64.9 percent to V t2.4 billion, respectively.

Figure 38: Asset Position - Domestic Banks
(Levels; billions of Vatu)


Total liabilities (less capital) increased by 7.3 percent in the December quarter, to Vt73.8 billion. The increase reflected a 5.6 percent increase in domestic liabilities to $V t 60.1$ billion and a 15.6 percent increase in foreign liabilities, to Vt13.7 billion. Both Vatu deposits and foreign deposits increased in the quarter, by 5.8 percent and 5.5 percent, respectively.

## Capital

The banking industry maintained a sound capital base in the December quarter, of $\mathrm{Vt9} .6$ billion, which was a rise of 16.6 percent in the quarter (Figure 39). This increase was driven by growth in both paid-up capital, which increased by 37.6 percent and disclosed reserves and retained earnings which rose by 7.5 percent to

Vt5.9 billion. Despite this increase in the capital base, the capital adequacy ratio fell to 28.7 percent this quarter (down from 33.5 percent in the September quarter). This was attributable to a 36.1 percent increase in total risk-weighted assets to Vt33.6 billion. Much of these risk-weighted assets relate to standard loans that are fully secured by mortgage over residential property (of which 50 percent of their total value are risk weighted). The large increase in riskweighted assets reflects dominance of these types of loans in the private sector lending, in line with the recent streng th in loans to the personal sector.

Figure 39: Capital Adequacy \& Tier 1 Ratio (Q uarterly Data)


## Statement of Financial Performance

Figure 40: Earmings - Domestic Banks
(Q uarterly Data)


The industry's financial performance improved in the December quarter (Figure 40). Total operating profit (before tax, write offs and provisions) increased by 30.9 percent to V t6 74.8 million, as a result of a 10.1 percent increase in net-interest income which more than offset a 0.1 percent increase in total operating expenses to Vt1. 3 billion.

Interest expenses declined by 5.9 percent to Vt5 81.4 million despite 5.7 percent growth in total deposits (including Vatu and foreign currency) held by commercial banks. This may indicate falling interest rates on deposits the commercial banks paid on wholesale funds.

The industry's Return on Assets (ROA) increase from 0.6 percent to 0.8 percent, while Return on Equity (ROE) improved from 5.5 percent to 6.7 percent.

## Asset Quality

Banks' overall loan book appears to remain healthy, with level of high quality loans (that is, standard loans) increasing by 8.5 percent in the December quarter to Vt30.7 billion. This represents around 88 percent of all loans in the quarter (Figure 41). Indeed, high quality loans have increased substantially as a share of the total loan book in recent years, increasing from Vt14.7 billion in 2005.

Figure 41: Asset Quality - Domestic Banks
(Share of Total Loans, By Loan Category)


The banks level of impaired assets (doubtful and loss loans) increased by 5.5 percent in the December quarter to Vt3.5 billion. However, impaired assets to total loans ratio reduced by 2.2 percent to 9.9 percent (compared to 10.2 percent reported in previous quarter) indicating that in overall terms, the quality of loans a ctually improved in the quarter.

## Sectoral Lending

Figure 42 Private Sector Credit Domestic Banks
(Share of Total Loans; By ndustry ; Q uarterly Data)


The increase in lending to the private sector in the December quarter was largely attributable to a 32.6 percent increase in lending to construction sector. This is in line with the large volume of construction activity that is currently underway, and lifted the construction
industry's share of total loans 10.8 percent (Figure 42). Personal borrowing, which comprised almost 51 percent of total loans in the quarter; increased by 1.9 percent to Vt17.1 billion. Loans to tourism also contributed to overall growth in the quarter, increasing by 8.1 percent, while tra nsp ort loa ns increased by 5.1 percent. Distribution a nd M a nufa cturing reported falls in lend ing of 8.5 percent and 1.3 percent, respectively.

## Liquidity

Liquidity of commercial banks improved significantly during December quarter as the Reserve Bank relaxed monetary and prudential instrument policies to free up the liquidity in the banking system. The industry average Liquid Asset Ratio (LAR) went as high 18.6 percent during the December quarter (Figure 43). The improvement in LAR was also a ttributable to individual bank's shareholders injecting additional liquidity into the banks.

Figure 43: Liquid asset ratio - Domestic Banks (Q ua rterly Data)


## Foreign Exchange Tumover

The industry's total foreign exchange turnover fell by 35.0 percent to Vt 5.8 billion in the December quarter. This sharp drop was attributable to a substantial fall in foreign exchange turnover a ga inst Vatu which dropped by 43.4 percent to $V t 4.5$ billion, down from 7.9 billion in the September quarter). The smaller cross currencies exchanges also fell sharply, by 61.5 percent. Vatu exchanges were mainly affected by decline in import demand from business houses and other factors. The sharp appreciation in the US dollar against the Vatu in
the December quarter gave rise to a 25.9 percent increase in turnover a gainst the USD.

Figure 44: Foreign Exchange Tumover Position of Domestic Banks
(Levels; Billions of Vatu; Q uarterly Data)


### 3.7 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The balance of payments recorded a surplus of VT 617 million in the December quarter (Figure 45). The current account deficit deteriorated significantly while the surplus in the capital a nd fina ncial a ccounts rose by 49 percent. An outflow of around Vt105 million had not been captured in the statement as recorded in errors and omissions. The capital and fina ncial a ccounts on the other hand improved, largely due to significant reinvested earnings of foreign direct investments offsetting increases in the Banks and Reserve Bank foreign holdings.

Figure 45: Current Account Balances
(Levels; M illions of Vatu; Q uarterly Data)


W ith imports expanding more than the international reserves over the quarter, the monthly import cover decreased from 6.0 to 5.8 in the quarter. This remains well above the Bank's minimum target level of four months of import cover (Figure 46).

Figure 46: Net Reserves \& Months of Import Cover (Q uarterly Data)


## Merchandise trade

The trade deficit expanded by 22 per cent in the December the quarter, due to a 7 percent increase in imports and a 36 percentfall in exports. O ver the year the trade deficit widened by 37 per cent. The high level of imports for the quarter was expected as MCA activities give rise to increased demand for capital goods. The increases in imports reflected a 13 per cent increase basic manufacturers imports, a 23 per cent rise in machine and transport equipment a 7 per cent lift in che micals and miscella neous imports, which were up by 2.5 percent in the quarter. Most of Vanuatu's imports are directed from Australia and the current low value of the Australian dollar against the Vatu is reflected in the higher volume of import goods.

The deterioration in the global economy and lower commodity prices contributed to low export earnings during the quarter. All earnings from major commodities decrea sed over the quarter, except beef which rose by 10 percent, underpinned by solid growth in beef export volumes, and timber. Copra earnings were down by 84 percent in the quarter, following the substantial spike in exports in the September quarter (which reflected strong increases in the world market price of copra as well as the government subsidy). Exports destined for the European market and the Melanesian Spearhead Group countries continued to dominate Vanuatu's export markets. Around 70 per cent of export earnings are denominated in US dollars, and the favourable appreciation of the US dollar against the Vatu could not offset the effect of low prices.

## Services Account

The services account is generally in surplus reflecting the strength of the tourism industry. Vanuatu is a favourable holiday destination due to its favourable climate and political stability

Tourism is seasonal in Vanuatu and the December quarter saw a large increase in the number of visitor arrivals, and consequently increased tourism earnings (Figure 47). A round 60 per cent of tourists to Vanuatu originate from Australia and while the Australian dollar depreciated against the Vatu during the quarter, the high number of a rrivals contributed to significant inflows of Australian dollars into the banking system and the economy as a whole. Looking forward, arrivals from Australia are expected to slow down a mid the slowing Australian economy and an expected rise in unemployment.

Figure 47: Tourism Eamings
(Levels; Millions of Vatu; Q uarterly Data)


0 ther major items in the services account include; transportation, and financial services both of which recorded a decrease over the quarter.

Freight payments are high in Vanuatu and usually account for around half of the total services payments account. Most service items recorded much higher outflows during the quarter contributing to an overall increase in services payments in addition to high freight bills.

## Income A ccount

The net income account recorded a surplus as it had in the December quarter of 2007 and 2006. Other quarters had been in deficit, given the large a mount of foreign direct investment re-invested earnings and distributed branch profits. There was noticeably low income paid out to liabilities owed to non-residents which probably stemmed from low interest rates and low AUD and NZD exchange rate against the Vatu, to those borrowers making repayments in AUD and NZD. In addition, there were significant income receipts through bond investments in the quarter.

## Current Transfers Account

Net current transfers rose by 25 percent over the December quarter. O fficial grants through donor flows continued to dominate the current transfers account. In addition to the major donor contributions, around VT 452 million was granted by the Millennium Challenge Corporation.

The estimate of Regional Seasonal workers (RSE) inflows (which is recorded under workers remittances) was estimated at VT 82 million for last quarter. Estimates were derived using a model and information provided by the labour office, workers agencies, commercial banks and money transfers.

## Capital and Financial Account

The balance on the capital account fell by 14 percent in the December quarter, reflecting fewer scheduled project goods funded over the quarter. It is projected that aid in kind for capital related goods will be high in 2009 and 2010 as the MCA projects progress. The acquisition of non-financial assets was also reflecting lower property dealings in the quarter.

The financial account remained surplus after recording a deficit the same period last year. Foreign direct investment inflows expanded significantly during the quarter caused by increases in new investments and reinvested earning s of current equities.

Balance of payments financing continues to be adequate recording a surplus from the combination of the capital and fina ncial a ccounts.

## Intemational Investment Position

By the end of December 2008, Vanuatu's International Investment Position (IIP) had reduced its net borrowing position to VT 5,820 million, from a revised figure of VT 6,945 million at end September. The new position reflected an increase in external assets mainly on currency and deposits which offset a growth in liabilities in particular foreign direct investment.

## Medium Term outlook

In the medium term (2009-2010), the current account deficit is expected to widen, underpinned by an increasing current account deficit and net income outflows, which are expected to more than offset any increase in tourism earnings. Imports are expected to continue increasing solidly, as large amounts of capital are expected to be injected into the MCA projects. Meanwhile, reinvested earnings of foreign enterprises should continue and the surplus in tourism earnings should continue to boost the services account and partia lly offset this.

The capital and financial accounts are forecast to remain in surplus and are bound to fluctuate in line with investment particularly foreign direct investment (FDI). W hile there are risks that FDI and tourism earnings will
slow in line with the slowing Australian economy, official international reserves are expected to remain healthy at around 4.9 months of import cover at end 2009 and 4.7 at end 2010. This is partly underpinned by commitments from developments partners to increase their aid to Vanuatu.

### 3.8 EXCHANGE RATE DEVELOPMENTS.

Following the dramatic moves in currency markets between July and October 2008, equity markets generally traded within a narrower band through most of the December quarter. However, with global liquidity remaining right and confidence in the market low, currency markets were still particularly volatile through this time.

Following particularly sharp increases against most currencies through the second half of 2008, the USD lost some ground against major commodity currencies such as the AUD and the NZD as well as the EURO in the month of December. However, it appreciated a gainst the Japanese Yen, which is being undermined as a safe-haven currency as the Japanese economy continues its sharp contraction.

The EURO appreciated significantly against the USD gaining 10 percent during December after appreciating just over 1 per cent the previous month. EUR/ USD rose from a low of 1.25 to a high of 1.47.

Closer to home, the Vatu appreciated by a solid 7.3 per cent against both the AUD and the NZD in the December quarter as falling commodity prices and a mass unwinding of carry trades weighed on the Antipodean currencies (Figure 48). In contrast, the Vatu depreciated against both the US dollar (down by 7.8 percent) and the EURO (down by 5.1 percent) as investors flocked to safe -ha ven a sse ts.

Figure 48: Exchange Rates
(M onth-end Data; Vatu per unit of Foreign Currency)


| Table 3: Exchange Rates <br> (End Periods) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec-08 | 1 month <br> ago | $\%$ <br> chg | 3 months <br> ago | $\%$ <br> chg | 12 <br> months <br> ago | $\%$ chg |
| Vatu/ USD | 112.62 | 117.04 | 3.8 | 104.41 | -7.9 | 99.86 | -11.3 |
| Vatu/ AUD | 77.84 | 76.95 | -1.2 | 83.96 | 7.3 | 86.68 | 11.4 |
| Vatu/ N ZD | 65.03 | 64.74 | -0.4 | 70.15 | 7.3 | 76.58 | 17.8 |
| Vatu/ Euro | 158.43 | 151.03 | -4.9 | 150.65 | -5.2 | 145.56 | -8.1 |

Note: (-) depreciation of Vatu

| CHRONOLOGY OF MAJOR EVENTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO. | BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF MAJOR EVENTS | EFFECTIVE DATE |
| 1. | Following some concerns by sectors on the impact of the crisis on Vanuatu, and in addition to the Reserve Bank of Vanuatu Governor's televised address, the Deputy Governor of the Reserve Bank of Vanuatu, Mr. Peter Tari Merakali issued the following statement: "The global fina ncial market turbulence is still unfold ing and it is difficult to a ssess what the full impact will be on the Vanuatu economy at this stage. The extent to which the domestic economy will be affected depends on the inter-linkages between the Va nuatu economy and the rest of the world. The fact that linkages are not as strong as in some other countries will itself help in cushioning the impact of the crisis. It is quite probable that the global slowdown in Australia and New Zealand will have an impact on Vanuatu's exports and the services sector including tourism and foreign direct investment which have been important sources of economic growth in Vanuatu. However the crisis is likely to bring benefits to the Vanuatu economy. In terms of lower International oil and petroleum prices. Furthermore as currencies of countries such as Australia and New Zealand have depreciated the prices of some of our imports from these countries should become cheaper. These developments could have a moderating impact on domestic inflation. Vanuatu has and continues to enjoy strong economic fundamentals and macroeconomic stability. Real economic growth is estimated to be around 6.5 percent in 2007 and is projected to experience further growth this year. The level of official reserves is healthy and currently stands at 7.3 months of import cover." (Source: Reserve Bank of Vanuatu Press Release) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15TH OCTO BER } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2. | The Minister for Trade, James Bule, stated in parliament that when the VT 108 million copra subsidy was introduced, production soared, which meant that more had to be spent on buying copra. This resulted in the copra subsidy running out quickly because the production was more than what was budgeted for. The government is in the process of releasing a nother copra subsidy as off 2009. The issue of copra subsidy has been in the minds of farmers since the funds ran out and result in a sharp drop in copra prices. Source: Vanuatu Daily Post) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { 26TH } \\ & \text { NO VEM BER } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ |
| 3. | For years, New Zealand residents with family living in the Pacific have paid dearly to send money back to family in the islands. W estpac New Zealand Ltd has a new 'Express' prepaid card that can make the process a lot easier and cheaper that enables Pacific peoples to send money home to nominated family members without paying large money transfer fees. By accessing a W estrac ATM in the islands and based on an average remit of $\$ 200$, the cost to send money home will be just 3 percent of the a mount send overseas. Costs are currently anywhere between 15 and 25 percent of the value of the transaction for telegraphic transfers. The W estpac Express Visa Prepaid Card was designed in line with the new Financial Transactions Reporting | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8TH DECEM BER } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ |


|  | (Interp retation) Regulation 2008, which means fina ncial institutions don't have to verify the identity of the second cardholder of cards like W estpac's Express Visa Prepaid Card, as long as certain conditions are met: the balance of the card must be no greater than $\$ 9,999$; the value of withdrawals from the card over a 12 -month period must total less than $\$ 9,999$; only funds loaded on the card are available for use; and the financial institution monitors the transactions on the card. Following the W orld Bank's call-to-action to reduce fees charged to Pacific peoples when they send money home to their families, a project group spearheaded by the Ministry of Pacific Island Affairs, NZAID, W orld Bank, and the Reserve Bank of NZ has been looking at solutions to enable a remittance system between New Zealand and the Pacific based on transparency, security, speed a nd fair prices. (Source: Va nuatu Daily Post) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4. | The Vanuatu Agriculture Development Bank (VADB) Board of Directors in one of its recent meetings has approved a new product called the "Home Island Investment loan" which will target mainly civil servants. However, other regular earners whose employers are willing to deduct loan repayment from employees' salary are also eligible to access the loan. This product is geared towards channelling salaries to the rural area for primary industry development purposes. This new VADB lending product offers a maximum loan of VT 200,000 and a maximum loan term is 12 months with a compound interest rate of 14 percent. The loan is purely for agriculture development on Home Island with a repayment method of direct deductions from the Finance Department. (Source: Vanuatu Daily Post) | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { TH DECEM BER } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5. | The Australian High Commissioner, John Pilbeam has confirmed that Vanuatu along with Tonga will be issued 800 visas each for the Pacific Seasonal W orkers Scheme while 250 would go to Kiribati and 650 Visas is anticipated for Papua New Guinea once the Australian government has successfully dealt with all its administrative issues. Mr. Pilbeam confirmed this during the official handing over of the documents signed on the projects. The High Commissioner also confirmed that currently the visas are not yet ready but these are the a mounts allocated to each eligible Pacific countries and would be given as soon as all administrative matters are completed. He continued that over 2500 visas would be granted over the three years providing Pacific seasonal workers with the opportunity to work in Australia for up to seven months. (Source: Vanuatu Daily Post) | 13TH DECEM BER 2008 |
| 6. | An official ceremony took place on Thursday, $18^{\text {th }}$ December to mark the official handing over of two new Y-12 planes from China by the Chinese Ambassador to Vanuatu, Cheug Shuping to the Vanuatu Government at Bauerfield Airport yesterday afternoon. Each plane carries a total of 17 passengers. The Government secured the planes through a soft loan with China for 68 million yuan or VTm $1,097,653,872$. The Chinese Ambassador said as a token of the goodwill of the Peoples Republic of China to the people of Vanuatu, his Government is going to hand over a third plan next month as a gift. The Prime Minister paid tribute to the former Prime Minister and his G overnment for initiating the process in 2006 to purchase three Y -12 planes. (Source: Va nua tu Daily Post) | 19TH DECEM BER 2008 |


| 1. | During the meeting with members of the Bankers Association of Vanuatu (BAV <br> on 19th December 2008, the Governor of the Reserve Bank of Vanuatu <br> announced a further relaxation to the Reserve Banks monetary controls. W ith <br> effect from 19th December 2008, the Banks indicator rate - the rediscount rate <br> was reduced from 6.25 per cent to 6.0 percent. Furthermore the bank has <br> reduced the Liquid Asset Requirement from 8.0 per cent to 7.0 percent with <br> immediate effect. Similarly, the reserve requirement ratio will be reduced from <br> 8.0 percent to 5.0 percent with effect from 2nd January 2009. The Bank has <br> taken these decisions to reduce the pressures on liquidity currently in the <br> Banking sector. The Reserve bank of Vanuatu will continue to monitor the <br> liquidity situation and respond accordingly. (Source:Vanuatu Daily Post) |  |
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TABLE 1: ASSETS OF THE RESERVE BANK OF VANUATU

|  | End of | Foreign Sector |  |  |  | Commercial <br> Banks <br> Claimson <br> Com/ Banks | Public Sector |  |  | 0 ther Assets | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Foreign } \\ \text { Exchange } \end{gathered}$ | SDR Holdings | $\begin{gathered} \text { RTP } \\ \text { with IMF } \end{gathered}$ | Total |  | Claims on <br> Government | $\begin{gathered} \text { Claims on } \\ \text { NFPE } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |  |  |
|  | 2003 | 4,364.6 | 154.4 | 434.5 | 4,953.5 | 100.0 | 1,471.0 |  | 1,571.0 | 339.9 | 6,864.4 |
|  | 2004 | 6,018.2 | 161.8 | 434.5 | 6,614.5 | . | 1,418.0 |  | 1,418.0 | 433.8 | 8,466.3 |
|  | 2005 | 6,988.5 | 172.6 | 434.5 | 7,595.6 | . | 1,184.5 |  | 1,184.5 | 483.0 | 9,263.1 |
|  | 2006 | 10,572.2 | 188.2 | 434.5 | 11,194.9 |  | 1,224.7 |  | 1,224.7 | 536.5 | 12,956.1 |
|  | 2007 | 11,363.4 | 186.4 | 389.7 | 11,939.5 |  | 1,272.7 |  | 1,272.7 | 929.2 | 14,141.4 |
|  | 2008 | 12,319.3 | 225.6 | 434.2 | 12,979.1 | . | 620.8 |  | 620.8 | 1,531.1 | 15,131.0 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 4,132.8 | 152.8 | 445.0 | 4,730.6 | . | 1,579.7 | 269.4 | 1,849.1 | 283.8 | 6,863.5 |
|  | Q2 | 4,233.9 | 151.0 | 434.5 | 4,819.4 | . | 1,394.9 | 271.3 | 1,666.2 | 300.0 | 6,785.6 |
|  | Q3 | 4,245.0 | 152.7 | 434.5 | 4,832.2 |  | 1,595.1 |  | 1,595.1 | 288.5 | 6,715.8 |
|  | Q4 | 4,364.6 | 154.4 | 434.5 | 4,953.5 | 100.0 | 1,471.0 |  | 1,571.0 | 339.9 | 6,864.4 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 4,290.1 | 156.1 | 434.5 | 4,880.7 | . | 1,526.3 |  | 1,526.3 | 294.9 | 6,701.9 |
|  | Q2 | 4,685.8 | 157.8 | 434.5 | 5,278.1 |  | 1,565.1 |  | 1,565.1 | 316.4 | 7,159,6 |
|  | Q3 | 5,150.7 | 159.7 | 434.5 | 5,744.9 |  | 1,469.6 |  | 1,469.6 | 267.4 | 7,481.9 |
|  | Q4 | 6,018.2 | 161.8 | 434.5 | 6,614.5 |  | 1,418.0 |  | 1,418.0 | 433.8 | 8,466.3 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 6,225.4 | 164.3 | 434.5 | 6,824.2 | . | 1,260.9 | . | 1,260.9 | 358.2 | 8,443.3 |
|  | Q2 | 6,482.8 | 166.8 | 434.5 | 7,084.1 | . | 1,235.1 | . | 1,235.1 | 311.1 | 8,630.3 |
|  | Q3 | 6,738.2 | 169.6 | 434.5 | 7,342.3 |  | 1,233.5 |  | 1,233.5 | 319.9 | 8,895.7 |
|  | Q4 | 6,988.5 | 172.6 | 434.5 | 7,595.6 | . | 1,184.5 |  | 1,184,5 | 483.0 | 9,263.1 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 7,383.3 | 176.1 | 434.5 | 7,993.9 | . | 1,182.6 | . | 1,182.6 | 427.2 | 9,603.7 |
|  | Q2 | 8,800.9 | 179.1 | 434.5 | 9,414.5 | . | 1,196.5 | . | 1,196.5 | 420.3 | 11,031.3 |
|  | Q3 | 9,586.7 | 183.8 | 434.5 | 10,205.0 | - | 1,194.2 |  | 1,194,2 | 408.3 | 11,807.5 |
|  | Q4 | 10,572.2 | 188.2 | 434.5 | 11,194.9 | . | 1,224.7 | . | 1,224.7 | 536.5 | 12,956.1 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 10,410,6 | 177.9 | 400.4 | 10,988.9 | . | 1,242.6 | . | 1,242.6 | 559.9 | 12,791.4 |
|  | Q2 | 10,468.5 | 182.3 | 400.4 | 11,051.2 | . | 1,240.0 | . | 1,240.0 | 770.2 | 13,061.4 |
|  | Q3 | 10,654.3 | 187.0 | 400.4 | 11,241.7 |  | 1,193.7 |  | 1,193.7 | 856.9 | 13,292.3 |
|  | Q4 | 11,363.4 | 186.4 | 389.7 | 11,939.5 |  | 1,272.7 | . | 1,272.7 | 929.2 | 14,141.4 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 11,162.2 | 193.1 | 389.7 | 11,745.0 |  | 802.8 |  | 802.8 | 918.3 | 13,466.1 |
|  | Q2 | 11,241.5 | 196.2 | 389.7 | 11,827,4 | . | 733.2 | . | 733.2 | 998.5 | 13,559.1 |
|  | Q3 | 11,710.9 | 199.5 | 389.7 | 12,300.1 |  | 731.4 |  | 731.4 | 1,271.2 | 14,302.7 |
|  | Q4 | 12,319.3 | 225.6 | 434.2 | 12,979.1 |  | 620.8 |  | 620.8 | 2,181,1 | 15,781.0 |

TABLE 2: LABILTIES OF THE RESERVE BANK OF VANUATU
(Millions of Vatu)

| End of Period |  | Reserve Money |  |  |  | Foreign Govermment Labilities Deposits, of which |  | Contribution to RTP <br> with 1 MF | Deposits <br> of NFPE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RBV } \\ & \text { Notes } \end{aligned}$ | Other Liabilities | Total Liabilites |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Currency outside Bank's | Com Bank's <br> Vault Cash | Com/Bank's Deposits with RBV | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2003 | 2,108.4 | 450.8 | 2,269.4 | 4,828.6 | 215.9 | 832.9 | 434.5 | 0.8 | 99.1 | 887.1 | 6,864,4 |
|  | 2004 | 2,490, | 477.1 | 2,327.9 | 5,295,1 | 201.7 | 1,091.4 | 434.5 |  | 1,068.6 | 809.6 | 8,466.4 |
|  | 2005 | 2,690.7 | 687.6 | 2,559.1 | 5,937.4 | 24.0 | 1,727.7 | 434.5 | . | 585.4 | 767.6 | 9,263.1 |
|  | 2006 | 3,151.0 | 74.4 | 4,020.4 | 7,916.8 | 231.1 | 2,175.7 | 434.5 | . | 1,785.3 | 842.2 | 12,951.1 |
|  | 2007 | 3,569.9 | 1,118.7 | 4,117.7 | 8,806,3 | 316.8 | 2,518.7 | 389.7 | . | 1,590.9 | 908.7 | 14,141,4 |
|  | 2008 | 3,756.4 | 1,247, | 4,273,3 | 9,277,4 | 164.8 | 3,441,3 | 434.2 |  | 1,275.2 | 1,622.1 | 15,780, |
| 2003 | Q1 | 1,846,2 | 263.4 | 2,520.5 | 4,630,1 | 306.4 | 886.3 | 445.0 | 0.7 | 296.8 | 743.2 | 6,863,5 |
|  | Q2 | 1,942,4 | 267.2 | 2,491.3 | 4,700.9 | 313.9 | 770.9 | 434.5 | 0.7 | 297.8 | 701.4 | 6,785.6 |
|  | Q3 | 2,000.2 | 314.0 | 2,381.0 | 4,695.2 | 254.7 | 667.5 | 434.5 | 0.7 | 347.1 | 750.7 | 6,715.9 |
|  | Q4 | 2,108.4 | 450.8 | 2,269.4 | 4,828.6 | 215.9 | 832.9 | 434.5 | 0.8 | 99.1 | 887.1 | 6,864,4 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 1,983.9 | 323.7 | 2,205.0 | 4,512.6 | 219.3 | 946.7 | 434.5 |  | 223.2 | 800.1 | 6,701.9 |
|  | Q2 | 2,141.9 | 296.1 | 2,464.3 | 4,902,3 | 229.3 | 902.1 | 434.5 |  | 372.7 | 753.2 | 7,159.6 |
|  | Q3 | 2,217.8 | 380.9 | 2,459.8 | 5,058.5 | 236.9 | 911.8 | 434.5 |  | 571.2 | 703.5 | 7,481.9 |
|  | Q4 | 2,490, | 477.1 | 2,327.9 | 5,295.1 | 201.7 | 1,091.4 | 434.5 | . | 1,068.6 | 809.6 | 8,466.4 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 2,208.7 | 409.0 | 2,676.5 | 5,294,2 | 223.7 | 1,340.5 | 434.5 |  | 820.5 | 764.4 | 8,443,3 |
|  | Q2 | 2,342,1 | 344.7 | 2,399.3 | 5,086.1 | 215.2 | 1,647.4 | 434.5 | . | 1,019.1 | 662.5 | 8,630,3 |
|  | Q3 | 2,577.6 | 319.8 | 2,761.9 | 5,659.3 | 247.5 | 1,735.1 | 434.5 | . | 546.2 | 707.6 | 8,895.7 |
|  | Q4 | 2,690.7 | 687.6 | 2,559.1 | 5,937.4 | 245.0 | 1,727.7 | 434.5 |  | 585.4 | 767.6 | 9,263.1 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 2,504.2 | 374.0 | 2,816.0 | 5,694.2 | 248.2 | 2,191.0 | 434.5 |  | 704.4 | 765.8 | 9,603.6 |
|  | Q2 | 2,759.6 | 387.8 | 3,641.4 | 6,788.8 | 265.5 | 2,232.1 | 434.5 | . | 982.7 | 762.8 | 11,031.9 |
|  | Q3 | 2,949.9 | 415.1 | 4,028.0 | 7,393.0 | 217.0 | 2,121.9 | 434.5 |  | 1,268.5 | 807.1 | 11,807,5 |
|  | Q4 | 3,156.0 | 745.4 | 4,020.4 | 7,921.8 | 231.1 | 2,175.7 | 434.5 |  | 1,785.3 | 842.2 | 12,956.1 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 2,918,6 | 522.3 | 4,925.6 | 8,366.5 | 268.1 | 2,184.8 | 400.4 |  | 1,112.1 | 859.9 | 12,791.4 |
|  | Q2 | 3,202.2 | 517.7 | 4,793.6 | 8,513.5 | 223.4 | 2,316.4 | 400.4 |  | 1,141.0 | 867.1 | 13,061,4 |
|  | Q3 | 3,309.3 | 618.7 | 4,087,6 | 8,015.6 | 350.9 | 2,322.4 | 400.4 | . | 1,741.4 | 862.0 | 13,292, |
|  | Q4 | 3,569.9 | 1,118,7 | 4,117.7 | 8,806.3 | 316.8 | 2,518.7 | 389.7 | . | 1,590.9 | 908.7 | 14,141,4 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 3,282,9 | 972.5 | 3,884,5 | 8,139,9 | 275.9 | 2,646,1 | 389.7 |  | 1,321.1 | 1,083.1 | 13,466.1 |
|  | Q2 | 3,674.2 | 954.9 | 3,791.5 | 8,420,6 | 362.7 | 2,749.6 | 389.7 |  | 1,147.4 | 878.9 | 13,559,2 |
|  | Q3 | 3,671.9 | 898.2 | 4,232.4 | 8,802, 4 | 611.8 | 3,244.8 | 389.7 | - | 238.6 | 1,405.3 | 14,302,9 |
|  | Q4 | 3,756.4 | 1,247, | 4,273,3 | 9,277,4 | 164.8 | 3,441,3 | 434.2 | . | 1,275.2 | 1,622.1 | 15,780, |

TABLE 3: ASSETS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { End of } \\ & \text { Period } \end{aligned}$ | Reserves |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RBV } \\ & \text { Notes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Foreign } \\ & \text { Assets } \\ & 1 / \end{aligned}$ | Domestic Credit |  |  |  | Total Claims | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { Assets } \end{aligned}$ | Total Assets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vault } \\ & \text { Cash } \end{aligned}$ | Deposits with RBV | Total |  |  | Claims on Goverment | Claimson Muncicipalities | Clains on NFPE | Claims on <br> Private <br> Sector |  |  |  |
| 2003 | 450.8 | 2,269.4 | 2,720,2 | 99.1 | 27,209.0 | 173.0 | 5.4 | 16.2 | 14,558.4 | 15,353.0 | 1,168.8 | 46,550,1 |
| 2004 | 477.1 | 2,327.9 | 2,805.0 | 1,068.6 | 28,060.9 | 813.0 | 6.2 | 29.4 | 15,953.0 | 16,801.6 | 1,485.3 | 50,221.4 |
| 2005 | 687.6 | 2,559.1 | 3,246.7 | 585.4 | 29,279.1 | 838.0 | 13.4 | 26.5 | 18,545.4 | 19,423,3 | 1,543.4 | 54,077,9 |
| 2006 | 745.4 | 4,020.4 | 4,765.8 | 1,785.3 | 31,004.8 | 708.0 | 13.1 | 81.4 | 20,350.6 | 21,153,1 | 1,528.3 | 60,237, |
| 2007 | 1,118.7 | 4,117,7 | 5,236,4 | 1,590.9 | 34,048.3 | 488.0 | 16.7 | 67.2 | 22,860.1 | 23,432.0 | 1,463.4 | 65,771,0 |
| 2008 | 1,247, | 4,273.3 | 5,521.0 | 1,275.2 | 36,695.3 | 482.4 | 12.9 | 71.8 | 32,768.3 | 33,335.4 | 2,446.3 | 79,273,2 |
| 2003 | 263.4 | 2,520.5 | 2,783,9 | 296.8 | 26,935.6 | 918.0 |  | 50.1 | 13,442.7 | 14,420.8 | 1,003.5 | 45,440,6 |
|  | 267.2 | 2,491.3 | 2,758.5 | 2978 | 26,294,9 | 1,001.2 | 2.3 | 17.5 | 13,819.9 | 14,840,9 | 1,378.5 | 45,570,6 |
|  | 314.0 | 2,381.0 | 2,695.0 | 347.1 | 27,257.9 | 773.0 | 2.2 | 16.8 | 13,998.2 | 14,790,2 | 1,197.9 | 46,288, 1 |
|  | 450.8 | 2,269.4 | 2,720,2 | 99.1 | 27,209.0 | 173.0 | 5.4 | 16.2 | 14,558.4 | 15,353.0 | 1,168.8 | 46,550,1 |
| 2004 | 323.7 | 2,205.0 | 2,528.7 | 223.2 | 28,934.2 | 863.0 |  | 31.1 | 14,654.2 | 15,548.3 | 1,102.8 | 48,337.2 |
|  | 296.1 | 2,464.3 | 2,760,4 | 372.1 | 29,357.7 | 838.0 | (1.7) | 28.9 | 15,106.9 | 15,972.1 | 865.6 | 49,328.5 |
|  | 380.9 | 2,459.8 | 2,840,7 | 571.2 | 28,682,5 | 813.0 | 5.5 | 26.3 | 15,434.8 | 16,279,6 | 1,322.5 | 49,696,5 |
|  | 477.1 | 2,327.9 | 2,805.0 | 1,068.6 | 28,060.9 | 813.0 | 6.2 | 29.4 | 15,953.0 | 16,801.6 | 1,485.3 | 50,221.4 |
| 2005 | 409.0 | 2,676.5 | 3,085.5 | 820.5 | 28,896.8 | 813.0 | 16.4 | 24.9 | 16,435.2 | 17,289,5 | 1,502.9 | 51,995.2 |
|  | 344.7 | 2,399,3 | 2,744,0 | 1,019.1 | 30,35.7 | 838.0 | 11.1 | 23.3 | 17,217,1 | 18,089.5 | 1,425.2 | 53,633,5 |
|  | 319.8 | 2,761.9 | 3,081.7 | 546.2 | 29,73,2 | 838.0 | 10.4 | 22.1 | 17,978.4 | 18,848.9 | 1,379.5 | 53,589,5 |
|  | 687.6 | 2,559.7 | 3,247,3 | 585.4 | 29,279,1 | 838.0 | 13.4 | 26.5 | 18,545.4 | 19,423.3 | 1,543.4 | 54,078.5 |
| 2006 | 374.0 | 2,816.0 | 3,190,0 | 704.4 | 29,404.2 | 838.0 | 12.3 | 25.2 | 20,012.0 | 20,887,5 | 1,676.1 | 55,862.2 |
|  | 387.8 | 3,641.4 | 4,029.2 | 982.7 | 32,130.9 | 708.0 | 13.2 | 36.5 | 20,073.5 | 20,831.2 | 1,384,1 | 59,358.1 |
|  | 415.1 | 4,028.0 | 4,443.1 | 1,268.5 | 30,640.4 | 708.0 | 13.3 | 88.3 | 20,210,8 | 21,020.4 | 1,284,3 | 58,656,7 |
|  | 745.4 | 4,020.4 | 4,765.8 | 1,785.3 | 31,004.8 | 708.0 | 13.1 | 81.4 | 20,350.6 | 21,153.1 | 1,528.3 | 60,237, |
| 2007 | 522.3 | 4,925.6 | 5,447,9 | 1,112.1 | 29,830.1 | 588.0 | 13.4 | 75.7 | 21,089.8 | 21,766.9 | 1,467.4 | 59,624,4 |
|  | 517.7 | 4,793.6 | 5,311.3 | 1,141.0 | 30,824.2 | 488.0 | 12.3 | 72.5 | 21,862.6 | 22,435.4 | 1,399.0 | 61,110,9 |
|  | 618.7 | 4,087.6 | 4,706.3 | 1,741.4 | 31,867.7 | 488.0 | 15.0 | 68.6 | 22,053.0 | 22,624,6 | 1,495.3 | 62,435.3 |
|  | 1,118.7 | 4,117,7 | 5,236,4 | 1,590.9 | 34,048,3 | 488.0 | 16.7 | 67.2 | 22,860.1 | 23,432.0 | 1,463.4 | 65,771.0 |
| 2008 | 972.5 | 3,810.5 | 4,783.0 | 1,379.4 | 34,695.1 | 567.9 | 13.1 | 70.5 | 25,553.4 | 26,204.9 | 2,191.0 | 69,253.4 |
|  | 954.9 | 3,791.5 | 4,766.4 | 1,147.4 | 36,46.2 | 473.6 | 15.5 | 71.4 | 28,201.2 | 28,761.7 | 2,738.0 | 73,839,7 |
|  | 898.2 | 4,206.1 | 5,104,3 | 239.2 | 34,679.0 | 483.1 | 17.6 | 71.9 | 30,968.6 | 31,541.2 | 2,570.5 | 74,134,2 |
|  | 1,247, | 4,273.3 | 5,521.0 | 1,275.2 | 36,695.3 | 482.4 | 12.9 | 71.8 | 32,768.3 | 33,335.3 | 2,446.3 | 79,273.2 |

[^3]TABLE 4: LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

| End of <br> Period |  | Demand Deposit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Millions of Vatu) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Savings Deposits | Time Deposits |  |  | Foreign Liabilities | Govermment Deposits | Other Liabilities | Total Liabilities |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Local } \\ & \text { Currency } \end{aligned}$ | Foreign <br> Currency | Total | Local <br> Currency |  |  |  |  | Foreign Currency | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Local } \\ & \text { Currency } \end{aligned}$ | Foreign <br> Currency | Total |
|  | 2003 |  |  |  | 3,763.2 | 6,303.9 | 10,067.1 | 2,282.9 | 415.4 | 2,698.3 | 5,527.1 | 14,327.6 | 19,854.7 | 7,267.5 | 282.5 | 6,280.0 | 46,550,1 |
|  | 2004 | 4,067.2 | 6,176.0 | 10,243.2 | 2,378.3 | 610.8 | 2,989.1 | 6,883.0 | 15,542.5 | 22,425.5 | 6,898.6 | 185.1 | 7,479.9 | 50,221.4 |
|  | 2005 | 4,733.9 | 6,615.4 | 11,349,3 | 2,497.1 | 457.2 | 2,954,3 | 8,815.4 | 16,752.7 | 25,568.1 | 7,141.5 | 457.3 | 6,607.4 | 54,077.9 |
|  | 2006 | 5,813.4 | 6,797.7 | 12,611.1 | 2,867.4 | 172.4 | 3,039.8 | 10,181.9 | 16,566.1 | 26,748.0 | 9,372.9 | 454.2 | 8,011.3 | 60,237.3 |
|  | 2007 | 7,210.6 | 7,716.2 | 14,926.8 | 3,244.2 | 229.5 | 3,473,7 | 12,140.0 | 18,797.9 | 30,937.9 | 8,174.0 | 352.3 | 7,006.3 | 65,771,0 |
|  | 2008 | 7,690.7 | 8,564.9 | 16,255,6 | 4,315.6 | 261.7 | 4,577.4 | 15,301.3 | 19,981.9 | 35,283.2 | 8,631.9 | 671.7 | 13,853.3 | 79,273.1 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 4,421.6 | 5,062.0 | 9,483.6 | 1,549.1 | 1,086.8 | 2,635.9 | 5,323.2 | 14,880.7 | 20,203.9 | 7,394.7 | 214.8 | 5,507.7 | 45,440,6 |
|  | Q2 | 3,607.5 | 6,035.3 | 9,642.8 | 2,237.3 | 438.2 | 2,675.5 | 5,544.7 | 13,027.7 | 18,572.4 | 8,298.8 | 285.3 | 6,095.8 | 45,570,6 |
|  | Q3 | 3,291.5 | 6,770,2 | 10,061.7 | 2,286.9 | 460.7 | 2,747,6 | 5,687.1 | 13,458.4 | 19,145.5 | 7,772.2 | 271.7 | 6,289.4 | 46,288, 1 |
|  | Q4 | 3,763.2 | 6,303.9 | 10,067.1 | 2,282.9 | 415.4 | 2,698.3 | 5,527.1 | 14,327.6 | 19,854.7 | 7,267.5 | 282.5 | 6,280.0 | 46,550,1 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 3,665.5 | 6,343.6 | 10,009.1 | 2,182.4 | 451.3 | 2,633.7 | 5,911.2 | 16,021.5 | 21,932.7 | 6,827.3 | 197.5 | 6,736.9 | 48,337.2 |
|  | Q2 | 4,304.3 | 5,765.8 | 10,070.1 | 2,293.9 | 709.8 | 3,003.7 | 6,232.1 | 16,320.4 | 22,552.5 | 6,447.1 | 228.3 | 7,026.8 | 49,328.5 |
|  | Q3 | 4,098.0 | 6,056.8 | 10,154.8 | 2,233.0 | 630.4 | 2,863.4 | 6,514.2 | 16,246.0 | 22,760.2 | 6,300.0 | 196.8 | 7,421.3 | 49,696.5 |
|  | Q4 | 4,067.2 | 6,176.0 | 10,243.2 | 2,378.3 | 610.8 | 2,989.1 | 6,883.0 | 15,542.5 | 22,425.5 | 6,898.6 | 185.1 | 7,479.9 | 50,221.4 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 4,500.9 | 7,002.4 | 11,503.3 | 2,344.0 | 618.8 | 2,962,8 | 1,228.3 | 15,743.8 | 22,972.1 | 6,988.6 | 182.4 | 6,986.0 | 51,595.2 |
|  | Q2 | 4,298.3 | 8,318.5 | 12,616.8 | 2,501.3 | 543.7 | 3,045.0 | 1,658.1 | 15,508.0 | 23,166.1 | 7,572.7 | 259.7 | 6,973.2 | 53,633.5 |
|  | Q3 | 4,479.4 | 6,984.5 | 11,463.9 | 2,529.7 | 475.5 | 3,005.2 | 8,572.0 | 16,486.0 | 25,058.0 | 7,072.0 | 379.8 | 6,610.4 | 53,589.3 |
|  | Q4 | 4,733.9 | 6,615.4 | 11,349,3 | 2,497.1 | 457.2 | 2,954,3 | 8,815.4 | 16,752.7 | 25,568.1 | 7,141.5 | 457.3 | 6,607.4 | 54,077.9 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 5,119.8 | 6,965.5 | 12,085.3 | 2,441.2 | 426.9 | 2,868.1 | 9,100.1 | 16,781.3 | 25,881.4 | 7,241.0 | 340.0 | 7,446.4 | 55,862.2 |
|  | Q2 | 5,089.6 | 7,706.4 | 12,796.0 | 2,526.9 | 417.5 | 2,944,4 | 9,870.2 | 17,343.9 | 27,214.1 | 8,488.9 | 343.0 | 7,571.7 | 59,358.1 |
|  | Q3 | 5,425.1 | 7,143.1 | 12,568.2 | 2,648.6 | 197.4 | 2,846.0 | 10,118.1 | 15,952.7 | 26,070.8 | 9,090.7 | 300.9 | 7,780.1 | 58,656.7 |
|  | Q4 | 5,813.4 | 6,797.7 | 12,611.1 | 2,867.4 | 172.4 | 3,039.8 | 10,181.9 | 16,566.1 | 26,748.0 | 9,372.9 | 454.2 | 8,011.3 | 60,237,3 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 6,164.9 | 6,575.6 | 12,740.5 | 2,846.6 | 188.8 | 3,035.4 | 10,482.5 | 16,954.2 | 27,436.7 | 8,522.0 | 461.5 | 7,428.3 | 59,624.4 |
|  | Q2 | 6,714.9 | 6,613.8 | 13,328.7 | 3,024.1 | 192.9 | 3,217,0 | 10,796.9 | 17,278.3 | 28,075.2 | 8,683.8 | 270.8 | 7,535.4 | 61,110,9 |
|  | Q3 | 7,234.0 | 7,106.8 | 14,340,8 | 3,068.9 | 203.3 | 3,272,2 | 11,402.6 | 17,654.3 | 29,056,9 | 8,113.0 | 249.8 | 7,402.6 | 62,435.3 |
|  | Q4 | 7,210.6 | 7,716.2 | 14,926,8 | 3,244.2 | 229.5 | 3,473.7 | 12,140.0 | 18,797.9 | 30,937.9 | 8,174.0 | 352.3 | 7,006.3 | 65,771.0 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 7,230.9 | 7,847.4 | 15,078.3 | 3,324.3 | 269.6 | 3,593.9 | 12,532.7 | 19,372.2 | 31,904.9 | 8,174.7 | 295.8 | 10,205.8 | 69,253.4 |
|  | Q2 | 8,151.3 | 7,930.5 | 16,081.8 | 3,624,6 | 261.8 | 3,886,4 | 13,965.5 | 20,613.3 | 34,578.8 | 7,874.8 | 372.2 | 11,045.7 | 73,839,7 |
|  | Q3 | 8,201.9 | 7,266.1 | 15,468.1 | 3,698.8 | 370.1 | 4,068.9 | 14,822.4 | 19,668.2 | 34,490,6 | 8,298.8 | 339.4 | 11,449.3 | 74,115.1 |
|  | Q4 | 1,690.7 | 8,564.9 | 16,255,6 | 4,315.6 | 261.7 | 4,577.4 | 15,301.3 | 19,981.9 | 35,283.2 | 8,631.9 | 671.7 | 13,853.3 | 79,273.1 |

[^4]TABLE 5: MONETARY SURVEY: A CONSOLDATED STATEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS OF THE MONETARY INSTITUTIONS


[^5]table 5: monetary survey: a consolidated statement of accounts of the monetary INSTITUTIONS....continued...
(Millions of Vatu)

| Liquidity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OTHER ITEMS (Net) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of <br> Period | Money |  |  |  | Quasi-money |  |  | Total |  |
|  |  | Currency outside Banks | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demand de } \\ & \hline \text { L currency } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { eposits } \\ & \hline \text { F currency } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Total | Time \& Sav. deposit(VT) | Time \& Sav. deposit( F C) | Total | Liquidity |  |
|  | 2002 | 1,916.1 | 3,749.6 | 5,858.8 | 11,524.5 | 7,245.0 | 16,239.6 | 23,484.6 | 35,009.1 | 4,731.1 |
|  | 2003 | 2,108.4 | 3,764.0 | 6,303.9 | 12,176.3 | 7,810.0 | 14,743.0 | 22,553.0 | 34,729.3 | 5,837.9 |
|  | 2004 | 2,490.1 | 4,067.2 | 6,176.0 | 12,733.3 | 9,261.0 | 16,153.3 | 25,414.3 | 38,147.6 | 6,521.0 |
|  | 2005 | 2,690.7 | 4,733.9 | 6,615.4 | 14,040.0 | 11,312.5 | 17,209.9 | 28,522,4 | 42,562.4 | 5,472.3 |
|  | 2006 | 3,156.0 | 5,813.4 | 6,797.7 | 15,767.1 | 13,049.3 | 16,738.5 | 29,787.8 | 45,554.9 | 6,891.6 |
|  | 2007 | 3,569.9 | 7,210.6 | 7,716.2 | 18,496.7 | 15,384.2 | 19,027.4 | 34,411.6 | 52,908.3 | 6,533.1 |
|  | 2008 | 3,756.4 | 7,690.7 | 8,564.9 | 20,012.0 | 19,617.0 | 20,243.6 | 39,860.6 | 59,872.6 | 11,297.9 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 1,846.2 | 4,422.3 | 5,062.0 | 11,330.5 | 6,872.3 | 15,967.5 | 22,839.8 | 34,170.3 | 5,018.7 |
|  | Q2 | 1,942.4 | 3,608.2 | 6,035.3 | 11,585.9 | 7,782.0 | 13,465.9 | 21,247.9 | 32,833.8 | 5,289.2 |
|  | Q3 | 2,000.2 | 3,292.2 | 6,770.2 | 12,062.6 | 1,974.0 | 13,919.1 | 21,893.1 | 33,955.7 | 5,728.9 |
|  | Q4 | 2,108.4 | 3,764.0 | 6,303.9 | 12,176.3 | 7,810,0 | 14,743.0 | 22,553.0 | 34,729.3 | 5,837.9 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 1,983.9 | 3,665.5 | 6,343.6 | 11,993.0 | 8,093.6 | 16,472.8 | 24,566.4 | 36,559.4 | 6,315.7 |
|  | Q2 | 2,141.9 | 4,304.3 | 5,765.8 | 12,212.0 | 8,526.1 | 17,030.2 | 25,556.3 | 37,768.3 | 6,761.1 |
|  | Q3 | 2,217.8 | 4,098.0 | 6,056.8 | 12,372.6 | 8,747.2 | 16,876.4 | 25,623.6 | 37,996.2 | 6,695.0 |
|  | Q4 | 2,490.1 | 4,067.2 | 6,176.0 | 12,733.3 | 9,261.0 | 16,153.3 | 25,414.3 | 38,147,6 | 6,521.0 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 2,208.7 | 4,500.9 | 7,002.4 | 13,712.0 | 9,572.3 | 16,362.6 | 25,934.9 | 39,646.9 | 6,033.6 |
|  | Q2 | 2,342.1 | 4,298.3 | 8,318,5 | 14,958.9 | 10,159.4 | 16,051.7 | 26,211.1 | 41,170.0 | 6,029.0 |
|  | Q3 | 2,577.6 | 4,479.4 | 6,984.5 | 14,041.5 | 11,101.7 | 16,961.7 | 28,063.4 | 42,104.9 | 5,743.9 |
|  | Q4 | 2,690.7 | 4,733.9 | 6,615.4 | 14,040.0 | 11,312.5 | 17,209.9 | 28,522.4 | 42,562.4 | 5,472.3 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 2,504.2 | 5,119.8 | 6,965.5 | 14,589.5 | 11,541.3 | 17,208.2 | 28,749.5 | 43,339.0 | 6,231.0 |
|  | Q2 | 2,759.6 | 5,089.6 | 7,706.4 | 15,555.6 | 12,397.1 | 17,761.4 | 30,158.5 | 45,714.1 | 6,651.9 |
|  | Q3 | 2,949.9 | 5,425.1 | 7,143.1 | 15,518.1 | 12,766.7 | 16,150.1 | 28,916.8 | 44,434.9 | 7,016.5 |
|  | Q4 | 3,156.0 | 5,813.4 | 6,797.7 | 15,767.1 | 13,049.3 | 16,738.5 | 29,787.8 | 45,554.9 | 6,891.6 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 2,918.6 | 6,164.9 | 6,575.6 | 15,659.1 | 13,329.1 | 17,143.0 | 30,472.1 | 46,131.2 | 6,370.5 |
|  | Q2 | 3,202.2 | 6,714.9 | 6,613.8 | 16,530.9 | 13,821.0 | 17,471.2 | 31,292.2 | 47,823.1 | 6,339.0 |
|  | Q3 | 3,309.3 | 7,234.0 | 7,106.8 | 17,650.1 | 14,471.5 | 17,857.6 | 32,329.1 | 49,979.2 | 6,010.7 |
|  | Q4 | 3,569.9 | 7,210.6 | 7,716.2 | 18,496.7 | 15,384.2 | 19,027.4 | 34,411.6 | 52,908.3 | 6,533.1 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 3,282.9 | 7,230.9 | 7,847.4 | 18,361.2 | 15,857.0 | 19,641.8 | 35,498.8 | 53,860.0 | 8,354.1 |
|  | Q2 | 3,674.2 | 8,151.3 | 7,930.5 | 19,756.0 | 17,590.1 | 20,875.1 | 38,465.2 | 58,221.2 | 8,411.9 |
|  | Q3 | 3,671.9 | 8,201.9 | 7,266.1 | 19,140.0 | 18,521.2 | 20,038.3 | 38,559.5 | 57,699.5 | 9,385.0 |
|  | Q4 | 3,756.4 | 7,690.7 | 8,564.9 | 20,012.0 | 19,616.9 | 20,243.6 | 39,860.6 | 59,872.6 | 11,297.9 |

[^6]
## TABLE 6: DOMESTIC MONEY SUPPLY AND COMPONENTS

|  | End of Period | Notes (1) | Coins | Total <br> (1+2) <br> (3) | Cash <br> in hand <br> with <br> Banks <br> (4) | Currency with Public in Vatu (3.4) (5) | Demand <br> Deposits of <br> Residents <br> in Vatu <br> (D dV) $1 /$ <br> (6) | Demand Deposits of Residents inforeign currency (DdF) $2 \mid$ (7) | $\begin{gathered} \text { M1 } \\ \\ \text { (Narrow } \\ \text { Measure) } \\ (5+6+7) \\ (8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Savings \& Time Deposits of Residents in Vatu (TdV) (9) | Savings \& Time Deposits of Residents in foreign currency (TdF) (10) | (Broad <br> Measure) <br> (9+10) <br> (11) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2003 | 2,133.8 | 425.4 | 2,559.2 | 450.8 | 2,108.4 | 3,764.0 | 6,303.9 | 12,176.3 | 7,810.0 | 14,743.0 | 22,553.0 |
|  | 2004 | 2,543.9 | 393.3 | 2,937.2 | 447.1 | 2,490.1 | 4,067.2 | 6,176.0 | 12,733.3 | 9,261.0 | 16,153.3 | 25,414,3 |
|  | 2005 | 2,928.3 | 450.0 | 3,378.3 | 687.6 | 2,690.7 | 4,733.9 | 6,615.4 | 14,040,0 | 11,312.5 | 17,209.9 | 28,522,4 |
|  | 2006 | 3,415.0 | 486.4 | 3,901,4 | 745.4 | 3,156.0 | 5,813.4 | 6,797.7 | 15,767.1 | 13,049.3 | 16,738.5 | 29,787,8 |
|  | 2007 | 4,150.4 | 538.2 | 4,688,6 | 1,118.7 | 3,569.9 | 7,210.6 | 10,780,5 | 21,561.0 | 18,496.7 | 15,384.2 | 33,880.9 |
|  | 2008 | 4,423.8 | 585.7 | 5,009.5 | 1,247,7 | 3,756.4 | 7,690, | 8,564.9 | 20,012.0 | 19,616.9 | 20,243.6 | 39,860,6 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 1,710,1 | 399.5 | 2,109.6 | 263.4 | 1,846.2 | 4,422.3 | 5,062.0 | 11,330.5 | 6,872.3 | 15,967.5 | 22,839,8 |
|  | Q2 | 1,805.9 | 403.7 | 2,209,6 | 267.2 | 1,942.4 | 3,608,2 | 6,035.3 | 11,585.9 | 7,782.0 | 13,465.9 | 21,247,9 |
|  | Q3 | 1,901.6 | 412.6 | 2,314,2 | 314.0 | 2,000.2 | 3,292.2 | 6,770.2 | 12,062.6 | 1,974.0 | 13,919.1 | 21,893.1 |
|  | Q4 | 2,133.8 | 425.4 | 2,559,2 | 450.8 | 2,108.4 | 3,764.0 | 6,303.9 | 12,176,3 | 7,810.0 | 14,743.0 | 22,553.0 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 1,885.4 | 422.2 | 2,307,6 | 323.7 | 1,983.9 | 3,665.5 | 6,343.6 | 11,993.0 | 8,093.6 | 16,472.8 | 24,566.4 |
|  | Q2 | 2,040.3 | 397.7 | 2,438.0 | 296.1 | 2,141.9 | 4,304,3 | 5,765.8 | 12,212,0 | 8,526.1 | 17,030.2 | 25,556,3 |
|  | Q3 | 2,189.3 | 409.4 | 2,598.7 | 380.9 | 2,217.8 | 4,098.0 | 6,056.8 | 12,372.6 | 8,747.2 | 16,876.4 | 25,623,6 |
|  | Q4 | 2,543.9 | 393.3 | 2,937.2 | 447.1 | 2,490.1 | 4,067.2 | 6,176.0 | 12,733,3 | 9,261.0 | 16,153.3 | 25,414,3 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 2,194.2 | 423.5 | 2,617,7 | 409.0 | 2,208.7 | 4,500.9 | 7,002.4 | 13,712.0 | 9,572.3 | 16,362.6 | 25,934.9 |
|  | Q2 | 2,256.6 | 430.0 | 2,686,6 | 344.7 | 2,341.9 | 4,298,3 | 8,318.5 | 14,958.7 | 10,159.4 | 16,051.7 | 26,211.1 |
|  | Q3 | 2,456.6 | 440.9 | 2,897.5 | 319.8 | 2,577.7 | 4,479.4 | 6,984.5 | 14,041.6 | 11,101.7 | 16,961.7 | 28,063,4 |
|  | Q4 | 2,928.3 | 450.0 | 3,378.3 | 687.6 | 2,690.7 | 4,733.9 | 6,615.4 | 14,040,0 | 11,312.5 | 17,209.9 | 28,522,4 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 2,664.5 | 213.7 | 2,878.2 | 374.0 | 2,504.2 | 5,119.8 | 6,965.5 | 14,589.5 | 11,541.3 | 17,208.2 | 28,749.5 |
|  | Q2 | 2,931.2 | 216.2 | 3,147,4 | 387.8 | 2,759.6 | 5,089.6 | 7,706.4 | 15,555.6 | 12,397.1 | 17,761.4 | 30,158.5 |
|  | Q3 | 2,895.9 | 469.0 | 3,364.9 | 415.1 | 2,949,8 | 5,425.1 | 7,143.1 | 15,518.0 | 12,766.7 | 16,150.2 | 28,916.9 |
|  | Q4 | 3,415.0 | 486.4 | 3,901.4 | 745.4 | 3,156.0 | 5,813.4 | 6,797.7 | 15,767.1 | 13,049.3 | 16,738.5 | 29,787,8 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 2,954.2 | 486.7 | 3,440,9 | 522.3 | 2,918,6 | 6,164.9 | 6,575.6 | 15,659.1 | 13,329.1 | 17,143.0 | 30,472.1 |
|  | Q2 | 3,220.8 | 499.1 | 3,719,9 | 517.7 | 3,202.2 | 6,714.9 | 6,613.8 | 16,530.9 | 13,821.0 | 17,471.2 | 31,292,2 |
|  | Q3 | 3,416.6 | 511.4 | 3,928,0 | 618.7 | 3,309,3 | 7,234.0 | 7,106.8 | 17,650,1 | 14,471.5 | 17,857.6 | 32,329.1 |
|  | Q4 | 4,150.4 | 538.2 | 4,688.6 | 1,118.7 | 3,569.9 | 7,210.6 | 10,780,5 | 21,561.0 | 18,496.7 | 15,384.2 | 33,880.9 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 3,719.0 | 536.4 | 4,255.4 | 972.5 | 3,282.9 | 7,230.9 | 7,847.4 | 18,361.2 | 15,857.0 | 19,641.8 | 35,498.8 |
|  | Q2 | 4,077,6 | 554.7 | 4,632.3 | 954.9 | 3,674.3 | 8,151.3 | 1,930.5 | 19,756,1 | 17,590.1 | 20,875.1 | 38,465.2 |
|  | Q3 | 4,010.3 | 565.1 | 4,632.3 | 898.2 | 3,671.9 | 8,201.9 | 7,266.1 | 19,139,9 | 18,521.3 | 20,038.2 | 38,559.5 |
|  | Q4 | 4,423.8 | 585.7 | 5,009.5 | 1,247.7 | 3,756.4 | 7,690.7 | 8,564.9 | 20,012.0 | 19,616.9 | 20,243.6 | 39,860,6 |

[^7]TABLE 7: DISTRIBUTION OF VATU AND FOREIGN CURRENCY DEPOSITS OF RESIDENTS BY CATEGORIES

|  | End of | Vatu Deposit[(WT) 1/ |  |  |  | Foreionn curency Deposits (MVT) 11 |  |  |  | Percent Distribution (\%) |  |  | Government Depostis (MVT) 21 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Period | Demand | Savings | Tme | Total | Demand | Savings | Time | Total | Vatu Deposits | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Foreign } \\ & \text { urrency } \\ & \text { evposits } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | 2003 | 3,763.2 | 2,282,9 | 5,527.1 | 11,573.2 | 6,303.9 | 415.4 | 14,327.6 | 21,066.9 | 35.5 | 64.5 | 100.0 | 282.5 |
|  | 2004 | 4,067.2 | 2,378,3 | 6,883.0 | 13,328, | 6,176 | 610.8 | 15,542,5 | 22,329,3 | 37.4 | 62.6 | 100.0 | 185.1 |
|  | 2005 | 4,733.9 | 2,497.1 | 8,815.4 | 16,046.4 | 6,615.4 | 457.2 | 16,752.7 | 23,825,3 | 40.2 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 457.3 |
|  | 2006 | 5,813.4 | $2,867.4$ | 10,181.9 | 18,862.7 | 6,997.7 | 172.4 | 16,566.1 | 23,536.2 | 44.5 | 55.5 | 100.0 | 454.2 |
|  | 2007 | 1,210.6 | 3,244,2 | 12,140.0 | 22,594, | 1,116.2 | 229.5 | 18,979,9 | 26,43,6 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 100,0 | 352.3 |
|  | 2008 | 7,690.7 | 4,315.6 | 35,283,2 | 47,289,6 | 8,564.9 | 261.7 | 19,881.9 | 28,808.5 | 62.1 | 37.9 | 100.0 | 671.7 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 4,421.6 | 1,549.1 | 5,323.2 | 11,293,9 | 5,062.0 | 1,086.8 | 14,880.7 | 21,029.5 | 34.9 | 65.1 | 100.0 | 214.8 |
|  | Q2 | 3,607.5 | 2,237.3 | 5,544,7 | 11,389.5 | 6,035.3 | 438.2 | 13,027.7 | 19,501.2 | 36.9 | 63.1 | 100.0 | 285.3 |
|  | Q3 | 3,291.5 | 2,286.9 | 5,687.1 | 11,265.5 | 6,770.0 | 461.0 | 13,458.4 | 20,689.4 | 35.3 | 64.7 | 100.0 | 271.7 |
|  | Q4 | 3,763.2 | 2,882.9 | 5,527.1 | 11,573.2 | 6,303.9 | 415.4 | 14,327.6 | 21,066.9 | 35.5 | 64.5 | 100.0 | 282.5 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 3,665.5 | 2,182.4 | 5,911.2 | 11,599,1 | 6,343.6 | 451.3 | 16,021.5 | 22,816,4 | 34.0 | 66.0 | 100.0 | 197.5 |
|  | Q2 | 4,304.3 | 2,293.9 | 6,232.1 | 12,830,3 | 5,765.8 | 709.8 | 16,320.4 | 22,996.0 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 100.0 | 228.3 |
|  | Q3 | 4,098.0 | 2,233.0 | 6,514.2 | 12,845,2 | 6,056.8 | 630.4 | 16,246.0 | 22,933.2 | 35.9 | 64.1 | 100.0 | 196.8 |
|  | Q4 | 4,067.2 | 2,378.3 | 6,883.0 | 13,388.5 | 6,176.0 | 610.8 | 15,542.5 | 22,329,3 | 37.4 | 62.6 | 100.0 | 185.1 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 4,500.9 | 2,344,0 | 7,228.4 | 14,073,3 | 1,002.4 | 618.8 | 15,743.8 | 23,365.0 | 37.6 | 62.4 | 100.0 | 182.4 |
|  | Q2 | 4,298.3 | 2,501.3 | 7,658.1 | 14,457, | 8,318.5 | 543.7 | 15,508.0 | 24,370.2 | 37.2 | 62.8 | 100.0 | 2597 |
|  | Q3 | 4,479.4 | 2,529.7 | 8,572.0 | 15,581.1 | 6,984.5 | 475.5 | 16,486.2 | 23,966.2 | 39.4 | 60.6 | 100.0 | 379.8 |
|  | Q4 | 4,733.9 | 2,497.1 | 8,815.4 | 16,046.4 | 6,615.4 | 457.2 | 16,752.7 | 23,825.3 | 40.2 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 457.3 |
| 2006 | Q1 |  |  |  | 16,661.0 | 6,965.5 | 426.9 | 16,781.4 | 24,173.8 | 40.8 | 59.2 | 100.0 | 340.0 |
|  | Q2 | 5,089.6 | 2,566.9 | 9,870,2 | 17,486,7 | 1,706.4 | 417.5 | 17,343.9 | 25,467,8 | 40.7 | 59.3 | 100.0 | 343.0 |
|  | Q3 | 5,425.1 | 2,648.6 | 10,118,1 | 18,191.8 | 7,143.1 | 197.4 | 15,952.7 | 23,293,2 | 43.9 | 56.1 | 100.0 | 300.9 |
|  | Q4 | 5,813.4 | 2,867.4 | 10,181.9 | 18,862.7 | 6,997.7 | 172.4 | 16,566.1 | 23,536.2 | 44.5 | 55.5 | 100.0 | 454.2 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 6,164.9 | 2,846.6 | 10,482.5 | 19,944,0 | 6,575.6 | 188.8 | 16,554.2 | 23,188,6 | 45.1 | 54.9 | 100.0 | 461.5 |
|  | Q2 | 6,714.9 | 3,024.1 | 10,796.9 | 20,535.9 | 6,613.8 | 192.9 | 17,278,3 | 24,085.0 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 100.0 | 270.8 |
|  | Q3 | 7,234,0 | 3,068.9 | 11,402.6 | 21,005.5 | 7,106.8 | 203.3 | 17,654,3 | 24,664,4 | 46.5 | 53.5 | 100.0 | 249.8 |
|  | Q4 | 1,210.6 | 3,244.2 | 12,140.0 | 22,594, | 1,116.2 | 229.5 | 18,979.9 | 26,43,6 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 100.0 | 352.3 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 7,230.9 | 3,324,3 | 12,532.7 | 23,087,9 | 1,847.4 | 269.6 | 19,372.2 | 27,489.2 | 45.6 | 54.4 | 100.0 | 295.8 |
|  | Q2 | 8,51.3 | 3,624.6 | 13,965.5 | 25,741,4 | 1,930.5 | 261.8 | 20,613.3 | 28,005.6 | 47.2 | 52.8 | 100.0 | 372.2 |
|  | Q3 | 8,201.9 | 3,698.8 | 14,822.4 | 26,723.2 | 7,266.1 | 370.1 | 19,668.2 | 27,304,4 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 339.4 |
|  | Q4 | 7,690.7 | 4,315.6 | 35,283.2 | 47,289.6 | $8,564.9$ | 261.7 | 19,881.9 | 28,808.5 | 62.1 | 37.9 | 100.0 | 671.7 |

[^8]TABLE 8: TIME DEPOSITS IN VATU OF RESIDENTS WITH COMMERCIAL BANKS

| End of Period |  | Maturity Period |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total 2/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Up to and inclusive of 7 days | 0 ver 7 days and and up to 1 month | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { to } 2 \\ & \text { Months } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { to } 3 \\ & \text { Months } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \text { to } 6 \\ & \text { Months } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \text { to } 12 \\ & \text { Months } \end{aligned}$ | 0 ver one Year |  |
|  | 2003 | 350.5 | 1,377.5 | 537.5 | 644.8 | 1,091.2 | 962.1 | 691.3 | 5,654.9 |
|  | 2004 | 525.2 | 1,306.1 | 780.2 | 554.2 | 961.0 | 1,755.6 | 1,056.7 | 6,939.0 |
|  | 2005 | 191.1 | 2,488.1 | 1,106.8 | 774.4 | 1,267.8 | 2,409.1 | 774.1 | 9,011.4 |
|  | 2006 | 452.9 | 2,660.6 | 903.4 | 665.1 | 1,706.5 | 3,911.3 | 75.8 | 10,375.6 |
|  | 2007 | 602.0 | 2,547.9 | 1,540.6 | 776.8 | 1,550.5 | 5,396.8 | 58.4 | 12,473.0 |
|  | 2008 | 1,125.5 | 5,462.0 | 1,955.0 | 1,547.1 | 2,011.3 | 3,675.0 | 2,546.0 | 18,321.9 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 61.8 | 723.9 | 707.9 | 582.4 | 474.8 | 436.0 | 545.9 | 3,532.7 |
|  | Q2 | 72.5 | 972.2 | 246.2 | 444.7 | 691.4 | 616.4 | 531.2 | 3,574.6 |
|  | Q3 | 285.5 | 1,329.9 | 362.3 | 354.4 | 1,079.1 | 1,261.0 | 683.1 | 5,355.3 |
|  | Q4 | 350.5 | 1,377.5 | 537.5 | 644.8 | 1,091.2 | 962.1 | 691.3 | 5,654.9 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 552.1 | 1,250.2 | 468.6 | 477.4 | 1,382.4 | 1,159.4 | 691.9 | 5,982.0 |
|  | Q2 | 310.8 | 1,499.1 | 668.0 | 530.7 | 1,105.4 | 1,205.6 | 929.4 | 6,249.0 |
|  | Q3 | 285.8 | 1,313.0 | 725.0 | 531.8 | 1,196.9 | 1,424.1 | 1,092.8 | 6,569.4 |
|  | Q4 | 525.2 | 1,306.1 | 780.2 | 554.2 | 961.0 | 1,755.6 | 1,056.7 | 6,939.0 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 623.2 | 1,176.2 | 920.3 | 670.5 | 1,437.7 | 1,818.7 | 644.0 | 7,290.6 |
|  | Q2 | 813.1 | 2,054.7 | 635.1 | 705.8 | 923.5 | 1,497.8 | 1,099.9 | 7,729.9 |
|  | Q3 | 650.4 | 1,630.8 | 1,496.7 | 1,171.8 | 1,201.7 | 2,026.6 | 574.7 | 8,752.7 |
|  | Q4 | 191.1 | 2,488.1 | 1,106.8 | 774.4 | 1,267.8 | 2,409.1 | 774.1 | 9,011.4 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 344.5 | 1,097.5 | 936.1 | 742.4 | 1,531.2 | 2,832.2 | 718.2 | 8,202.1 |
|  | Q2 | 443.3 | 2,213.9 | 1,032.0 | 1,162.6 | 1,486.5 | 2,884.2 | 586.9 | 9,809.4 |
|  | Q3 | 382.8 | 2,331.3 | 1,583.3 | 662.8 | 1,676.8 | 3,743.3 | 225.7 | 10,606.0 |
|  | Q4 | 452.9 | 2,660.6 | 903.4 | 665.1 | 1,706.5 | 3,911.3 | 75.8 | 10,375.6 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 610.3 | 3,068.1 | 1,483.7 | 1,080.5 | 1,596.8 | 3,785.6 | 56.8 | 11,681.8 |
|  | Q2 | 835.8 | 2,552.1 | 1,955.3 | 1,041.9 | 2,072.1 | 3,491.3 | 56.3 | 12,004.8 |
|  | Q3 | 391.3 | 2,306.4 | 2,353.7 | 638.4 | 1,642.3 | 4,340.9 | 66.7 | 11,739.7 |
|  | Q4 | 602.0 | 2,547.9 | 1,540.6 | 776.8 | 1,550.5 | 5,396.8 | 58.4 | 12,473.0 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 426.4 | 2,548.4 | 1,484.4 | 1,040.9 | 2,815.1 | 4,426.0 | 61.5 | 12,802.6 |
|  | Q2 | 1,257.9 | 3,987.3 | 2,280,6 | 1,591.0 | 3,215.8 | 3,418.3 | 109.7 | 15,860.5 |
|  | Q3 | 741.4 | 5,174.0 | 2,510.4 | 2,041.3 | 2,550.9 | 3,342.4 | 1,089.5 | 17,449.9 |
|  | Q4 | 1,125.5 | 5,462.0 | 1,955.0 | 1,547.1 | 2,011.3 | 3,675.0 | 2,546.0 | 18,321.9 |

[^9]TABLE 9: COMMERCIAL BANKS SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF LOANS \& ADVANCES IN VATU AND FOREIGN CURRENCY

| (Millions of Vatu) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of Period | Agriculture | Fisheries | Mining \& Q uarrying | Manufactturing | Tourism | Entertainment \& Catering | Transport | Public Utilities | Construc. tion | (a) Government | (b) Public Corporation |
|  | 2003 | 240.7 | 30.9 | . | 852.4 | 1,313.7 | 163.3 | 588.9 | 9.9 | 2,731.3 | 5.9 | 8.5 |
|  | 2004 | 244.6 | 26.6 | 11.2 | 487.6 | 1,314.6 | 205.4 | 667.0 | 7.5 | 2,710.0 | 0.9 | 43.7 |
|  | 2005 | 304.2 | 26.9 | - | 1,117.4 | 1,706.8 | 58.5 | 625.5 | 6.6 | 2,917.6 | 8.8 | 52.8 |
|  | 2006 | 400.2 | 23.2 | 46.4 | 1,069.3 | 2,271.7 | 48.3 | 842.1 | 5.7 | 2,180.1 | 5.3 | 34.9 |
|  | 2007 | 354.8 | 37.2 | 48.4 | 1,387.2 | 1,576.2 | 33.9 | 1,061.0 | 11.2 | 2,151.6 | 0.1 | 32.2 |
|  | 2008 | 393.7 | 79.2 | 102.2 | 1,357.0 | 2,187.4 | 81.6 | 1,458.4 | 10.0 | 3,645.2 | 22.5 | 22.3 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 199.5 | 8.1 | - | 607.6 | 1,052.6 | 156.3 | 722.8 | 181.1 | 2,615.0 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Q2 | 220.3 | 26.9 | . | 869.2 | 1,333.6 | 155.8 | 544.4 | 152.6 | 2,646.3 | 5.4 | 2.3 |
|  | Q3 | 234.3 | 26.9 | . | 867.9 | 1,312.5 | 160.4 | 559.2 | 61.7 | 2,742.9 | 7.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Q4 | 240.7 | 30.9 | . | 852.4 | 1,313.7 | 163.3 | 588.9 | 9.9 | 2,731.3 | 5.9 | 8.5 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 235.8 | 27.1 | - | 846.5 | 1,277.9 | 145.9 | 617.4 | 7.7 | 2,666.9 | 3.4 | 32.3 |
|  | Q2 | 241.3 | 28.0 | 7.5 | 864.9 | 1,353.3 | 164.1 | 623.3 | 8.0 | 2,880.4 | 0.6 | 37.8 |
|  | Q3 | 208.8 | 29.3 | 15.2 | 847.1 | 1,363.4 | 208.4 | 608.0 | 7.7 | 2,744.0 | 0.6 | 39.6 |
|  | Q4 | 244.6 | 26.6 | 11.2 | 487.6 | 1,314.6 | 205.4 | 667.0 | 7.5 | 2,710.0 | 0.9 | 43.7 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 261.5 | 27.5 | 5.7 | 882.9 | 1,285.1 | 207.2 | 682.4 | 7.3 | 2,751.2 | 0.5 | 36.5 |
|  | Q2 | 243.4 | 19.8 | 3.4 | 942.8 | 1,298.1 | 201.3 | 677.1 | 7.0 | 2,946.4 | 2.3 | 46.7 |
|  | Q3 | 275.1 | 20.3 | . | 1,097.9 | 1,523.0 | 151.4 | 591.2 | 6.8 | 2,882.1 | 1.9 | 46.1 |
|  | Q4 | 304.2 | 26.9 | $\cdot$ | 1,117.4 | 1,706.8 | 58.5 | 625.5 | 6.6 | 2,917.6 | 8.8 | 52.8 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 555.9 | 34.5 |  | 1,153.3 | 2,114.2 | 116.2 | 893.4 | 6.4 | 2,987.3 | 5.1 | 49.2 |
|  | Q2 | 269.0 | 30.5 |  | 1,115.4 | 2,387.3 | 123.2 | 894.7 | 6.2 | 2,215.9 | 9.8 | 41.4 |
|  | Q3 | 287.6 | 24.2 | 42.5 | 1,127.1 | 2,320.4 | 124.4 | 1,918.3 | 6.0 | 2,195.3 | 0.3 | 40.5 |
|  | Q4 | 400.2 | 23.2 | 46.4 | 1,069.3 | 2,271.7 | 48.3 | 842.1 | 5.7 | 2,180.1 | 5.3 | 34.9 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 359.4 | 27.8 | 46.0 | 1,077.9 | 2,338.1 | 48.3 | 937.3 | 5.5 | 2,150.9 | 0.2 | 37.0 |
|  | Q2 | 349.5 | 24.3 | 46.0 | 1,162.2 | 2,394.4 | 47.0 | 951.9 | 5.2 | 1,953.3 | 0.2 | 37.7 |
|  | Q3 | 305.3 | 22.5 |  | 1,230,3 | 1,593.4 | 36.0 | 1,038.1 | 6.4 | 1,995.0 | 0.3 | 34.9 |
|  | Q4 | 354.8 | 37.2 | 48.4 | 1,387.2 | 1,576.2 | 33.9 | 1,061.0 | 11.2 | 2,151.6 | 0.1 | 32.2 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 340.2 | 39.5 | 88.8 | 1,447.5 | 1,749.2 | 34.8 | 1,229.9 | 11.2 | 2,592.1 | 2.0 | 56.9 |
|  | Q2 | 362.4 | 41.7 | 92.2 | 1,518.2 | 1,955.7 | 40.2 | 1,252.2 | 11.4 | 2,562.0 | 2.1 | 61.4 |
|  | Q3 | 359.2 | 81.2 | 96.8 | 1,374.2 | 2,023.0 | 44.3 | 1,387.8 | 11.5 | 2,749.7 | 29.3 | 41.5 |
|  | Q4 | 393.7 | 79.2 | 102.2 | 1,357.0 | 2,187.4 | 81.6 | 1,458.4 | 10.0 | 3,645.2 | 22.5 | 22.3 |

Note: Data a ccomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.
1/ Non-reporting banks includes Trust comp anies, Insurances etc.

TABLE 9: COMMERCIAL BANKS SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF LOANS \& ADVANCES IN VATU AND FOREIGN CURRENCY ... ..continued...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Millions of Vatu) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End of Financial Period Institutions | Professional \& O ther Services | Housing \& Land Purchases | Distribution | Personal: Others | Miscella. <br> neous | TOTAL | Of which: Vatu | Private <br>  <br> Bonds | Government Bonds | Claimson non-reporing banks | GRAND TOTAL |


|  | 2003 | 48.6 | 917.1 | 2,260.5 | 1,780.6 | 3,423.9 | 203.8 | 14,580,0 | 13,216.1 |  | 773.0 |  | 15,353.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | 138.7 | 915.7 | 3,592.7 | 1,600.6 | 3,147,3 | 933.2 | 16,047,3 | 14,503.1 |  | 813.0 |  | 16,860, |
|  | 2005 | 121.6 | 916.4 | 4,386.5 | 1,862.9 | 3,736.5 | 828.4 | 18,677,4 | 16,886.2 |  | 838.0 |  | 19,515.4 |
|  | 2006 | 154.3 | 953.8 | 5,453.8 | 2,179.4 | 3,377,4 | 1,602.8 | 20,648.7 | 18,063.0 |  | 708.0 |  | 21,356, |
|  | 2007 | 128.5 | 1,147.6 | 1,599.0 | 1,069.0 | 5,350.9 | 1,377.3 | 23,366.1 | 21,119.0 |  | 488.0 |  | 23,854,1 |
|  | 2008 | 170.7 | 1,576.4 | 10,518.6 | 2,899.2 | 6,563.8 | 2,504.0 | 33,592.1 | 30,535.9 |  | 482.4 |  | 34,074,4 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 52.0 | 924.1 | 2,097.8 | 1,549.2 | 2,645.7 | 216.1 | 13,030,7 | 11,375.6 |  | 1,164.0 |  | 14,194,7 |
|  | Q2 | 34.4 | 882.3 | 2,096.9 | 1,620.8 | 3,049.5 | 198.1 | 13,838.8 | 12,388.4 |  | 1,001.2 |  | 14,840,0 |
|  | Q3 | 37.9 | 863.2 | 2,150, | 1,690.1 | 3,131.9 | 168.4 | 14,017,2 | 12,559.4 |  | 773.0 |  | 14,990,2 |
|  | Q4 | 48.6 | 917.1 | 2,260, 5 | 1,780.6 | 3,423.9 | 203.8 | 14,580,0 | 13,216.1 |  | 773.0 |  | 15,353.0 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 46.4 | 856.4 | 2,503.0 | 1,663.0 | 3,463.1 | 291.3 | 14,684,1 | 13,661.6 |  | 863.0 |  | 15,547,1 |
|  | Q2 | 64.0 | 861.7 | 2,859.9 | 1,712.8 | 3,189.4 | 260.2 | 15,157,2 | 13,850.7 |  | 863.0 |  | 16,020,2 |
|  | Q3 | 65.9 | 916.7 | 3,314,5 | 1,792.4 | 3,063.1 | 301.7 | 15,526.4 | 14,129.2 |  | 813.0 |  | 16,339.4 |
|  | Q4 | 138.7 | 915.7 | 3,592.7 | 1,600.6 | 3,147.3 | 933.2 | 16,047.3 | 14,503.1 |  | 813.0 |  | 16,860, |
| 2005 | Q1 | 138.4 | 918.8 | 3,875.0 | 1,713.6 | 3,385.4 | 385.2 | 16,564,2 | 15,034,1 |  | 773.0 |  | 17,337,2 |
|  | Q2 | 136.6 | 918.6 | 4,073.2 | 1,725.0 | 3,404,5 | 691.2 | 17,337,4 | 15,663.2 |  | 838.0 |  | 18,175,4 |
|  | Q3 | 136.9 | 911.1 | 4,168.9 | 1,844.2 | 3,677.1 | 720.3 | 18,054,3 | 16,228.2 |  | 838.0 |  | 18,992, 3 |
|  | Q4 | 121.6 | 916.4 | 4,386.5 | 1,862.9 | 3,736.5 | 828.4 | 18,677.4 | 16,886.2 | . | 838.0 | . | 19,515.4 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 122.0 | 897.7 | 4,522.7 | 1,893.1 | 3,880.4 | 907.8 | 20,139.2 | 17,651.5 |  | 838.0 |  | 20,977,2 |
|  | Q2 | 151.5 | 876.4 | 4,955.7 | 2,350.5 | 3,605.8 | 1,232.2 | 20,265.5 | 17,469.5 |  | 708.0 |  | 20,973,5 |
|  | Q3 | 155.4 | 930.4 | 5,130.7 | 1,305.0 | 3,368.8 | 1,497.6 | 20,474,5 | 17,798.2 |  | 708.0 |  | 21,182,5 |
|  | Q4 | 154.3 | 953.8 | 5,453.8 | 2,179.4 | 3,377.4 | 1,602.8 | 20,648.7 | 18,063.0 | . | 708.0 | . | 21,356, |
| 2007 | Q1 | 142.1 | 942.4 | 5,774.1 | 2,229.6 | 3,611.0 | 1,644.8 | 21,372.4 | 18,722.2 |  | 588.0 |  | 21,960,4 |
|  | Q2 | 142.3 | 1,109.9 | 6,436.2 | 2,102.7 | 3,706.2 | 1,726.0 | 22,195.0 | 19,369.6 |  | 488.0 |  | 22,683.0 |
|  | Q3 | 126.7 | 1,090.8 | 7,292.9 | 1,925.9 | 4,020.1 | 1,717.4 | 22,436.0 | 20,232.0 |  | 488.0 |  | 22,924,0 |
|  | Q4 | 128.5 | 1,147.6 | 7,599.0 | 1,069.0 | 5,350.9 | 1,377.3 | 23,366.1 | 21,119.0 | . | 488.0 | . | 23,854,1 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 130.4 | 1,181.6 | 8,432.9 | 2,385,3 | 4,830.4 | 1,591.1 | 26,143.7 | 23,673.7 |  | 567.9 |  | 26,711.6 |
|  | Q2 | 146.7 | 1,505.2 | 9,380.4 | 2,448.6 | 5,726.4 | 1,878.1 | 28,984,9 | 26,318.4 |  | 473.6 |  | 29,458,5 |
|  | Q3 | 80.6 | 1,512.2 | 10,158.0 | 3,163.9 | 6,609.3 | 2,072.3 | 31,794,7 | 29,160.4 |  | 483.1 |  | 32,271, |
|  | Q4 | 170.7 | 1,576.4 | 10,518.6 | 2,899.2 | 6,563.8 | 2,504.0 | 33,592,1 | 30,535.9 | $\cdot$ | 482.4 | . | 34,074,4 |

Note: Data accomodates 4 Commerial Banks. BRED Bank conmenced operations in M arch 2008.
1/ Non-reporting banks includes Trust companies, Insurances etc.

TABLE 10: DISTRIBUTION OF VATU ADVANCES BY IN TEREST RATES AS AT END OF DECEMBER 2008

| (Millions of Vatu) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RATE OF INTEREST (\%) | Agriculture \& Fisheries | Mininig \& Manufacturing | Other <br> Productive Sectors | Distribution, Trade \& Other Sectors | Housing \& Land land Purchase for O wner occupation | Other <br> Personal | Total |
| Below | 8.00 | 123.6 | 523.4 | 678.8 | 2,951,0 | 946.5 | 2,553,0 | 7,776,3 |
| At | 8.00 | 27.4 | 2.7 | 289.2 | 201.1 | 1,751,0 | 36.4 | 2,307, |
|  | 8.50 |  | 441.3 | 209.5 | 227.8 | 970.6 | 45.1 | 1,894,3 |
|  | 9.00 | 19.4 | 95.6 | 685.0 | 109.3 | 745.8 | 277.2 | 1,932,3 |
|  | 9.50 |  | 42.4 | 352.8 | 259.4 | 2,201,9 | 248.9 | 3,105.4 |
|  | 10.00 | 34.2 | 37.3 | 314.8 | 313.3 | 911.1 | 96.6 | 1,707,4 |
|  | 10.50 |  | 24.6 | 568.2 | 259.1 | 316.9 | 206.2 | 1,375.0 |
|  | 11.00 | 39.6 | 102.7 | 851.4 | 183.8 | 425.2 | 98.0 | 1,700, |
|  | 11.50 | 19.6 | 7.1 | 214.6 | 73.5 | 545.5 | 82.4 | 942.6 |
|  | 12.00 | 0.7 | 27.7 | 105.3 | 95.1 | 276.5 | 159.1 | 664,4 |
|  | 12.50 | 0.2 | 21.0 | 109.6 | 1,054,3 | 485.6 | 1,064.8 | 2,735.6 |
|  | 13.00 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 130.4 | 50.3 | 175.6 | 301.1 | 674,1 |
|  | 13.50 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 248.1 | 55.3 | 86.7 | 186.8 | 580.6 |
|  | 14.00 |  | 5.7 | 126.6 | 40.0 | 4.3 | 315.1 | 491.6 |
|  | 14.50 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 718.0 | 68.7 | 417.9 | 250.8 | 1,470,3 |
|  | 15.00 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 342.1 | 44.0 | 97.6 | 142.6 | 634.3 |
|  | 15.50 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 325.0 | 48.8 | 3.8 | 60.2 | 452.5 |
|  | 16.00 |  | 39.7 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 21.2 | 83.6 |
|  | 16.50 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 16.9 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 34.5 | 63.0 |
|  | 17.00 | 0.4 |  | 4.5 |  | 11.0 | 19.5 | 35.4 |
|  | 17.50 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 20.0 | 1.0 | 96.2 | 72.9 | 193,1 |
| At | 18.00 | 0.1 | 54.2 | 18.2 |  | 1.0 | 20.6 | 94.2 |
| Above | 18.00 |  | 11.5 | 60.5 | 85.7 | 31.0 | 195.0 | 383.6 |
|  | TOTAL | 308.0 | 1,460, | 6,397,1 | 6,138,6 | 10,505.4 | 6,488,0 | 31,297,9 |
|  |  | 1.0 | 4.7 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 33.6 | 20.7 | 100.0 |

[^10]TABLE 11: SELECTED INTEREST RATES FOR LOCAL COMMERCIAL BANKS 1/

| End Vatu Deposit Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Foreign Currency } \\ & \text { Deposit Rates } \\ & \hline \text { (Aust. Dollar) } \\ & 1 \text { month } \\ & \text { (Locally quoted) } \end{aligned}$ | Vatu Advance Rates 21 |  |  |  | Local Inter-Bank <br> Rates <br> Call or <br> Overnight |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Period | Savings | 1 month | $2.6$ <br> Months | Above <br> 6 months | W eighted average rate for Fixed deposits | W eighted a verage rate for Bank deposits |  | Commercial | Personal | Housing | W eighted average rate for bank loans |  |
|  | 2002 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.00-5.00 | 1.00-5.75 | 1.75.6.25 | 4.13 | 2.07 | 3.13-4.09 | 10.00-16.00 | 9.75-25.00 | 5.90-12.50 | 11.58 | 5.50 |
|  | 2003 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.75-6.00 | 5.02 | 2.18 | 3.55-4.425 | 6.50-16.00 | 9.75-25.00 | 5.90-18.50 | 11.73 | 5.50 |
|  | 2004 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.50-6.00 | 1.75-4.75 |  | 2.18 | 3.55-4.425 | 6.50-16.00 | 9.75-25.00 | 5.90-18.50 | 11.73 | 5.50 |
|  | 2005 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00.6.50 | 2.00-7.00 | 2.25-7.00 | 4.85 | 2.25 | 3.50-4.55 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.37 | 5.50 |
|  | 2006 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.75-4.20 | 1.75-4.50 | 2.75-4.75 | 4.60 | 1.89 | 3.50-5.45 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.30 | 5.50 |
|  | 2007 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.25-3.50 | 1.25-4.50 | 2.25-5.50 | 4.29 | 1.98 | 3.50-5.50 | 9.00-18.50 | 14.50-25.00 | 7.00-10.75 | 10.31 | 5.50 |
|  | 2008 | 0.50-3.00 | 1.25-9.00 | 1.25-9.00 | 2.25-9.00 | 5.92 | 2.69 | 2.50-5.85 | 5.93-18.50 | 4.50-21.50 | 5.50-12.00 | 10.33 | 5.50 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.00-5.00 | 1.00-5.75 | 1.75.6.50 | . | 2.09 | 3.20-4.10 | 10.00-16.00 | 9.75-25.00 | 5.90-12.50 | 11.44 | 5.50 |
|  | Q2 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.00-5.00 | 1.00-5.50 | 1.75.6.00 | . | 2.13 | 3.20-4.10 | 8.00-16.00 | 9.75-25.00 | 5.90-12.50 | 11.22 | 5.50 |
|  | Q3 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.00.6.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.75-6.00 | . | 2.24 | 3.20-4.08 | 8.00-16.00 | 9.75-25.00 | 5.90-12.50 | 11.75 | 5.50 |
|  | Q4 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.00-6.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.75-4.75 | - | 2.18 | 3.55-4.425 | 6.50-16.00 | 9.75-25.00 | 5.90-18.50 | 11.73 | 5.50 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 2.75-7.00 | . | 2.35 | 3.55-4.40 | 10.00-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.95-14.75 | 11.60 | 5.50 |
|  | Q2 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.50-7.00 | 2.25-7.25 | - | 2.41 | 3.55-4.43 | 10.00-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.95-14.75 | 11.55 | 5.50 |
|  | Q3 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.50.6.00 | 1.50-7.00 | 2.25-7.25 | . | 2.43 | 3.55-4.425 | 8.50-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.95-14.75 | 10.84 | 5.50 |
|  | Q4 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00-5.00 | 2.00-6.00 | 2.25-7.25 | . | 2.40 | 3.55-4.55 | 8.50-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 5.90-14.75 | 11.59 | 5.50 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00-5.00 | 2.00-6.00 | 2.75-7.00 | 5.05 | 2.24 r | 3.55-4.55 | 8.00-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 5.90-14.75 | 11.74 | 5.50 |
|  | Q2 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00-5.00 | 2.00-5.75 | 2.25-7.00 | 4.58 | 2.14 | 3.55-4.55 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.65 | 5.50 |
|  | Q3 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00-5.00 | 2.00-5.75 | 2.25-7.00 | 4.47 | 2.12 | 3.55-4.55 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.96 | 5.50 |
|  | Q4 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00-6.50 | 2.00-7.00 | 2.75-7.00 | 4.85 | 2.25 | 3.50-4.55 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.37 | 5.50 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00-6.50 | 2.00-7.00 | $2.75 \cdot 6.5$ | 5.25 | 2.28 | 3.50-4.55 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.50 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.20 | 5.50 |
|  | Q2 | 0.50-2.00 | 2.00-6.00 | 2.00-6.50 | 2.75-6.50 | 5.20 | 2.38 | 3.50-4.55 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.65 | 5.50 |
|  | Q3 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.75-5.50 | 1.75-5.00 | 2.75-5.50 | 4.71 | 1.92 | 3.50-4.55 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 10.86 | 5.50 |
|  | Q4 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.75-4.20 | 1.75-4.50 | 2.75-4.75 | 4.60 | 1.89 | 3.50-5.45 | 8.25-16.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 8.25-14.75 | 11.34 | 5.50 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.25-3.75 | 1.25-4.25 | 2.25-4.25 | 4.33 | 2.00 | 3.50-5.50 | 11.00-18.50 | 14.50-25.00 | 8.75 (r) -14.75 | 11.63 | 5.50 |
|  | Q2 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.25-3.50 | 1.25-4.25 | 2.25-4.25 | 4.08 | 1.92 | 3.50-5.50 | 11.00-18.50 | 14.50-25.00 | 8.45-14.75 | 10.49 | 5.50 |
|  | Q3 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.25-3.50 | 1.25-4.50 | 2.25-4.50 | 4.10 | 1.92 | 3.50.5.50 | 11.00-18.50 | 14.50-25.00 | 8.45-14.75 | 10.49 r | 5.50 |
|  | Q4 | 0.50-2.00 | 1.25-3.50 | 1.25-4.50 | $2.25 \cdot 5.50$ | 4.29 | 1.98 | 3.50-5.50 | $9.00-18.50$ | 14.50-25.00 | 7.00-10.75 | 10.31 | 5.50 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 0.50-3.00 | 1.25-5.45 | 1.25-5.75 | 2.25-5.75 | 4.39 | 1.88 | 4.00-7.20 | 8.95-18.50 | 10.00-21.50 | 7.00-10.75 | 10.09 | 5.50 |
|  | Q2 | 0.50-3.00 | 1.25-5.60 | 1.25-6.95 | 2.25-7.00 | 5.13 | 2.12 | 4.00.6.90 | 7.50-18.50 | 4.50-21.50 | 6.90-8.95 | 10.07 | 5.50 |
|  | Q3 | 0.50-3.00 | 1.25-7.25 | 1.25-7.50 | 2.25-9.09 | 5.44 | 2.56 | 3.00.6.85 | 6.99-18.50 | 4.50-21.50 | 4.50-12.10 | 10.04 | 5.50 |
|  | Q4 | 0.50-3.00 | 1.25-9.00 | 1.25-9.00 | 2.25-9.00 | 5.92 | 2.69 | $2.50 \cdot 5.85$ | 5.93-18.50 | 4.50-21.50 | 5.50-12.00 | 10.33 | 5.50 |

Note: Data accomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.
Source: Local Commercial banks returns:
1/ From (Qtr 3, 2002) Data covers 2 out of 3 banks (2 banks merged). From Qtr 42003 data covers all commercial banks. From Qtri, 2007 data covers 4 commercial banks
21 Interest rates relating to vatu advances ranging from the minimum 7.00 percent also reflect rates offered to their staff.
r: Revised

TABLE 12: DENOMINATIONS OF CURRENCY ON ISSUE

|  | End of Period | Notes |  |  |  |  |  | Coins | Total Notes$\qquad$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | VT100 | VT200 | VT500 | VT1,000 | VT5,000 | Total |  |  |  |
|  | 2003 | 23.8 | 54.7 | 119.3 | 1,005.6 | 898.1 | 2,133.8 | 425.4 |  | 2,559.2 |
|  | 2004 | 23.7 | 63.6 | 131.6 | 1,140.5 | 1,184.5 | 2,543.9 | 423.3 |  | 2,967.2 |
|  | 2005 | 23.7 | 68.0 | 141.5 | 1,342.6 | 1,352.5 | 2,928.3 | 450.0 |  | 3,378.3 |
|  | 2006 | 23.7 | 68.8 | 155.6 | 1,605.3 | 1,561.7 | 3,415.1 | 486.3 |  | 3,901.4 |
|  | 2007 | 26.5 | 81.8 | 174.3 | 1,777.4 | 2,090.3 | 4,150.3 | 538.7 |  | 4,689.0 |
|  | 2008 | 25.4 | 96.7 | 230.8 | 1,728.2 | 2,342.7 | 4,423.8 | 585.6 |  | 5,009.3 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 23.8 | 47.6 | 105.2 | 831.7 | 669.4 | 1,710.1 | 399.5 |  | 2,109.6 |
|  | Q2 | 23.8 | 50.0 | 110.3 | 884.6 | 704.9 | 1,806.0 | 403.8 |  | 2,209.8 |
|  | Q3 | 23.8 | 52.2 | 115.7 | 930.2 | 747.4 | 1,901.6 | 412.6 |  | 2,314.2 |
|  | Q4 | 23.8 | 54.7 | 119.3 | 1,005.6 | 898.1 | 2,133.8 | 425.4 |  | 2,559.2 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 23.7 | 50.5 | 109.6 | 896.1 | 773.1 | 1,885.3 | 422.3 |  | 2,307.6 |
|  | Q2 | 23.8 | 54.1 | 118.1 | 966.6 | 877.7 | 2,040.3 | 397.7 |  | 2,438.0 |
|  | Q3 | 23.8 | 57.8 | 125.2 | 1,027.7 | 954.8 | 2,189.3 | 409.6 |  | 2,598.6 |
|  | Q4 | 23.7 | 63.6 | 131.6 | 1,140.5 | 1,184.5 | 2,543.9 | 423.3 |  | 2,967.2 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 23.7 | 58.3 | 119.8 | 1,007.8 | 984.5 | 2,194.1 | 423.5 |  | 2,617.6 |
|  | Q2 | 23.7 | 59.0 | 121.5 | 1,029.5 | 1,023.0 | 2,256.7 | 430.1 |  | 2,686.8 |
|  | Q3 | 23.7 | 65.6 | 131.5 | 1,134.8 | 1,101.0 | 2,456.6 | 440.9 |  | 2,897.5 |
|  | Q4 | 23.7 | 68.0 | 141.5 | 1,342.6 | 1,352.5 | 2,928.3 | 450.0 |  | 3,378.3 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 23.7 | 61.7 | 128.6 | 1,102.8 | 1,113.8 | 2,430.6 | 447.6 |  | 2,878.2 |
|  | Q2 | 23.7 | 65.4 | 137.1 | 1,224.6 | 1,239.9 | 2,690.7 | 456.6 |  | 3,147.3 |
|  | Q3 | 23.7 | 66.3 | 138.8 | 1,299.2 | 1,367.9 | 2,895.9 | 469.0 |  | 3,364.9 |
|  | Q4 | 23.7 | 68.8 | 155.6 | 1,605.3 | 1,561.7 | 3,415.1 | 486.3 |  | 3,901.4 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 27.5 | 69.9 | 147.7 | 1,243.5 | 1,465.6 | 2,954.2 | 486.8 |  | 3,441.0 |
|  | Q2 | 27.3 | 71.1 | 154.4 | 1,350.8 | 1,616.9 | 3,220.5 | 499.4 |  | 3,719.9 |
|  | Q3 | 26.8 | 74.0 | 156.0 | 1,428.2 | 1,731.1 | 3,416.1 | 512.0 |  | 3,928.1 |
|  | Q4 | 26.5 | 81.8 | 174.3 | 1,777.4 | 2,090.3 | 4,150.3 | 538.7 |  | 4,689.0 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 26.0 | 75.8 | 184.1 | 1,461.8 | 1,971.4 | 3,719.1 | 536.6 |  | 4,255.7 |
|  | Q2 | 26.0 | 88.3 | 209.7 | 1,721.1 | 2,032.4 | 4,077.5 | 555.1 | $r$ | 4,632.6 |
|  | Q3 | 25.6 | 103.2 | 226.9 | 1,673.6 | 1,981.0 | 4,010.3 | 565.0 | $r$ | 4,575.3 |
|  | Q4 | 25.4 | 96.7 | 230.8 | 1,728.2 | 2,342.7 | 4,423.8 | 585.6 |  | 5,009.3 |

[^11]
## TABLE 13: NET OFFICIAL RESERVES

|  | 1. Net Official Reserves |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Net Foreign Assets of Commercial Banks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of Period | Foreign Exchange of RBV (1) | Special Drawing Rights (2) | Resenve Position in IMF (3) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Holdings } \\ (1+2+3)(4) \end{gathered}$ | Foreign Liabilities (5) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Net } \\ \text { Position } \\ (4-5)(6) \end{gathered}$ | Foreign Assets (7) | Foreign Liabilities (8) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { Position } \\ (7-8)(9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 2002 | 4,259.1 | 150.3 | 445.0 | 4,854.4 | 248.9 | 4,605.5 | 28,726.8 | 8,684.9 | 20,041.9 |
|  | 2003 | 4,364.6 | 154.4 | 434.5 | 4,953.5 | 215.9 | 4,737,6 | 27,209.0 | 7,267.5 | 19,941.5 |
|  | 2004 | 4,364.6 | 154.4 | 434.5 | 4,953.5 | 215.9 | 4,737.6 | 27,209.0 | 7,267.5 | 19,941.5 |
|  | 2005 | 6,988.5 | 172.6 | 434.5 | 7,595.6 | 245.0 | 7,350,6 | 29,279.1 | 7,141.5 | 22,137.6 |
|  | 2006 | 10,572.2 | 188.2 | 434.5 | 11,194.9 | 231.1 | 10,963.8 | 31,004.8 | 9,372.9 | 21,631.9 |
|  | 2007 | 11,363.4 | 186.4 | 389.7 | 11,939.5 | 316.8 | 11,622.7 | 34,048.3 | 8,174.0 | 25,874.3 |
|  | 2008 | 12,319.3 | 225.6 | 434.2 | 12,979.1 | 164.8 | 12,814.3 | 36,695.3 | 8,631.9 | 28,063.4 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 4,132.8 | 152.8 | 445.0 | 4,730.6 | 306.4 | 4,424.2 | 26,935.6 | 7,394.7 | 19,540.9 |
|  | Q2 | 4,233.9 | 151.0 | 434.5 | 4,819.4 | 313.9 | 4,505.5 | 26,294.9 | 8,298.8 | 17,996.1 |
|  | Q3 | 4,245.0 | 152.7 | 434.5 | 4,832.2 | 254.7 | 4,577.5 | 27,257.9 | 7,772.2 | 19,485.7 |
|  | Q4 | 4,364,6 | 154.4 | 434.5 | 4,953.5 | 215.9 | 4,737.6 | 27,209.0 | 7,267.5 | 19,941.5 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 4,290.1 | 156.1 | 434.5 | 4,880.7 | 219.3 | 4,661.4 | 28,934.2 | 6,827.3 | 22,106.9 |
|  | Q2 | 4,685.8 | 157.8 | 434.5 | 5,278.1 | 229.2 | 5,048.9 | 29,357.7 | 6,447.1 | 22,910.6 |
|  | Q3 | 5,150.7 | 159.7 | 434.5 | 5,744.9 | 236.9 | 5,508.0 | 28,682.5 | 6,300.0 | 22,382.5 |
|  | Q4 | 6,018.2 | 161.8 | 434.5 | 6,614.5 | 201.7 | 6,412.8 | 28,060.9 | 6,898.6 | 21,162.3 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 6,225.4 | 164.3 | 434.5 | 6,824.2 | 223.7 | 6,600.5 | 28,896.8 | 6,988.6 | 21,908.2 |
|  | Q2 | 6,482.8 | 166.8 | 434.5 | 7,084.1 | 215.2 | 6,868.9 | 30,355.7 | 7,572.7 | 22,783.0 |
|  | Q3 | 6,738.2 | 169.6 | 434.5 | 7,342.3 | 247.5 | 7,094.8 | 29,733.2 | 7,072.0 | 22,661.2 |
|  | Q4 | 6,988.5 | 172.6 | 434.5 | 7,595.6 | 245.0 | 7,350.6 | 29,279.1 | 7,141.5 | 22,137,6 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 7,383.3 | 176.1 | 434.5 | 7,993.9 | 248.2 | 7,745.7 | 29,404.2 | 7,241.0 | 22,163.2 |
|  | Q2 | 8,800.9 | 179.7 | 434.5 | 9,415.1 | 265.5 | 9,149.6 | 32,130.9 | 8,488.9 | 23,642.0 |
|  | Q3 | 9,586.7 | 183.8 | 434.5 | 10,205.0 | 217.0 | 9,988.0 | 30,640.4 | 9,090.7 | 21,549.7 |
|  | Q4 | 10,572.2 | 188.2 | 434.5 | 11,194.9 | 231.1 | 10,963.8 | 31,004.8 | 9,372.9 | 21,631.9 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 10,410,6 | 177.9 | 400.4 | 10,988.9 |  | 10,720.8 |  | 8,522.0 | 21,308.1 |
|  | Q2 | 10,468.5 | 182.3 | 400.4 | 11,051.2 | 223.4 | 10,827,8 | 30,824.2 | 8,683.8 | 22,140.4 |
|  | Q3 | 10,654.3 | 187.0 | 400.4 | 11,241.7 | 350.9 | 10,890.8 | 31,867.7 | 8,113.0 | 23,754.7 |
|  | Q4 | 11,363.4 | 186.4 | 389.7 | 11,939.5 | 316.8 | 11,622.7 | 34,048.3 | 8,174.0 | 25,874.3 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 11,162.2 | 193.1 | 389.7 | 11,745.0 | 275.9 | 11,469.1 | 34,695.1 | 8,174.7 | 26,520.4 |
|  | Q2 | 11,241.5 | 196.2 | 389.7 | 11,827.4 | 362.7 | 11,464.7 | 36,446.2 | 7,874.8 | 28,571.4 |
|  | Q3 | 11,710.9 | 199.5 | 389.7 | 12,300.1 | 611.8 | 11,688.3 | 34,679.0 | 8,298.8 | 26,380.2 |
|  | Q4 | 12,319.3 | 225.6 | 434.2 | 12,979.1 | 164.8 | 12,814.3 | 36,695.3 | 8,631.9 | 28,063.4 |

[^12]TABLE 14: RESERVE BANK NOTES ISSUED IN THE PRIMARY MARKET


TABLE 15: COMMERCIAL BANK'S LIQUIDITY

|  | End of Period | Liquid Assets |  |  | Statutory Reserve Deposits (SRD) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RBV } \\ & \text { Notes } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Vault Cash | Deposits with RBV cess Reserves) | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (2) | $\begin{gathered} (1+2) \\ (3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | (5) | $\begin{gathered} (3+4+5) \\ (6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 2003 | 450.8 | 772.4 | 1,223.2 | 1,497.0 | 99.1 | 2,819.3 |
|  | 2004 | 477.1 | 703.8 | 1,180.9 | 1,624.1 | 1,068.6 | 3,873,6 |
|  | 2005 | 687.6 | 624.1 | 1,311.7 | 1,935.0 | 585.4 | 3,832.1 |
|  | 2006 | 745.4 | 1,809.5 | 2,554.9 | 2,210.9 | 1,809.0 | 6,574.8 |
|  | 2007 | 1,118.7 | 1,562.5 | 2,681.2 | 2,549.2 | 1,590.9 | 6,821.3 |
|  | 2008 | 1,247.7 | 1,983.4 | 3,231.1 | 2,453,3 | 1,275.2 | 6,959.6 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 263.4 | 1,114.3 | 1,377.7 | 1,406.2 | 296.8 | 3,080.7 |
|  | Q2 | 267.2 | 1,072.1 | 1,339.3 | 1,419.2 | 297.8 | 3,056.3 |
|  | Q3 | 314.0 | 920.7 | 1,234.7 | 1,460,3 | 347.1 | 3,042.1 |
|  | Q4 | 450.8 | 772.4 | 1,223.2 | 1,497.0 | 99.1 | 2,819.3 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 323.7 | 2,205.0 | 2,528.7 | 1,503.1 | 223.2 | 4,255.0 |
|  | Q2 | 296.1 | 966.2 | 1,262.3 | 1,498.1 | 372.7 | 3,133.1 |
|  | Q3 | 380.9 | 984.5 | 1,365.4 | 1,565.2 | 571.2 | 3,501.8 |
|  | Q4 | 477.1 | 703.8 | 1,180.9 | 1,624.1 | 1,068.6 | 3,873,6 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 409.0 | 1,007.7 | 1,416.7 | 1,668.8 | 820.5 | 3,906.0 |
|  | Q2 | 344.7 | 609.7 | 954.4 | 1,789.6 | 1,019.5 | 3,763.5 |
|  | Q3 | 319.8 | 891.6 | 1,211.4 | 1,870.3 | 546.2 | 3,627.9 |
|  | Q4 | 687.6 | 624.1 | 1,311.7 | 1,935.0 | 585.4 | 3,832.1 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 374.0 | 831.1 | 1,205.1 | 1,984.9 | 704.4 | 3,894,4 |
|  | Q2 | 387.8 | 1,598.6 | 1,986.4 | 2,042.8 | 982.7 | 5,011.9 |
|  | Q3 | 415.1 | 1,863.3 | 2,278.4 | 2,164.7 | 1,268.5 | 5,711.6 |
|  | Q4 | 745.4 | 1,809.5 | 2,554.9 | 2,210.9 | 1,809.0 | 6,574.8 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 522.3 | 2,671.5 | 3,193.8 | 2,254.1 | 1,112.1 | 6,560.0 |
|  | Q2 | 517.7 | 2,469.7 | 2,987.4 | 2,322.9 | 1,141.0 | 6,451.3 |
|  | Q3 | 618.7 | 1,636.0 | 2,254.7 | 2,432.0 | 1,741.4 | 6,428.1 |
|  | Q4 | 1,118.7 | 1,533.3 | 2,652.0 | 2,549.2 | 1,590.9 | 6,792.1 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 972.5 | 1,629.5 | 2,602.0 | 2,658.6 | 1,379.4 | 6,640.0 |
|  | Q2 | 954.9 | 1,029.0 | 1,983.9 | 2,762.5 | 1,147.4 | 5,893.8 |
|  | Q3 | 898.2 | 1,207.7 | 2,105.9 | 3,024.7 | 239.2 | 5,369.7 |
|  | Q4 | 1,247.7 | 1,983.4 | 3,231.1 | 2,453.3 | 1,275.2 | 6,959.6 |

[^13]TABLE 16: DOMESTIC BANKS CONSOLIDATED CAPITAL-1/

|  | End of Period | TIER 1 |  |  |  | Asset revaluation reserves <br> (1) Premises | TIER 2 |  | TOTAL <br> TIER 1 <br>  <br> TIER 2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAPITAL } \\ & \text { BASE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Paid-Up <br> Capital | Disclosed reserves \& retained earnings 1/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { goodwill } \\ \text { etc } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | General Provisions for doubtful depts Eligible | TO TAL <br> TIER 2 <br> CAPITAL |  |  |
|  | 2003 | 862,000 | 2,969,702 |  | 3,831,702 |  | 110,451 | 110,451 | 3,942,153 | 3,942,153 |
|  | 2004 | 860,000 | 4,087,961 |  | 4,947,961 |  | 169,185 | 169,185 | 5,117,146 | 5,112,510 |
|  | 2005 | 863,000 | 3,243,145 |  | 4,106,145 |  | 184,517 | 184,517 | 4,290,662 | 4,290,662 |
|  | 2006 | 860,000 | 4,410,480 |  | 5,270,480 |  | 188,074 | 188,074 | 5,458,554 | 5,458,554 |
|  | 2007 | 856,000 | 4,588,542 |  | 5,444,542 |  | 224,172 | 224,172 | 5,668,714 | 5,668,714 |
|  | 2008 | 3,478,000 | 5,907,461 |  | 9,385,461 | 47,970 | 217,000 | 264,970 | 9,650,431 | 9,650,431 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 901,664 | 1,946,972 | 379,431 | 3,228,067 |  | 103,998 | 103,998 | 3,332,065 | 3,332,065 |
|  | Q2 | 836,000 | 2,511,823 |  | 3,347,823 |  | 109,145 | 109,145 | 3,456,968 | 3,456,968 |
|  | Q3 | 866,000 | 1,877,577 | 852,000 | 3,595,577 |  | 101,201 | 101,201 | 3,696,778 | 3,696,778 |
|  | Q4 | 862,000 | 2,710,702 | 259,000 | 3,831,702 |  | 110,451 | 110,451 | 3,942,153 | 3,942,153 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 863,000 | 2,733,411 | 494,000 | 4,090,411 |  | 111,249 | 111,249 | 4,201,660 | 4,201,660 |
|  | Q2 | 865,000 | 2,726,499 | 735,000 | 4,326,499 |  | 112,297 | 112,297 | 4,438,796 | 4,438,796 |
|  | Q3 | 864,000 | 2,762,418 | 1,045,000 | 4,671,418 |  | 163,437 | 163,437 | 4,834,855 | 4,834,855 |
|  | Q4 | 860,000 | 3,784,961 | 303,000 | 4,947,961 |  | 169,185 | 169,185 | 5,117,146 | 5,112,510 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 861,000 | 3,676,883 |  | 4,537,883 |  | 168,069 | 168,069 | 4,705,952 | 4,705,952 |
|  | Q2 | 862,000 | 3,502,858 |  | 4,364,858 |  | 175,392 | 175,392 | 4,540,250 | 4,540,250 |
|  | Q3 | 862,000 | 3,132,277 |  | 3,994,277 |  | 178,633 | 178,633 | 4,172,910 | 4,172,910 |
|  | Q4 | 863,000 | 3,243,145 |  | 4,106,145 |  | 184,517 | 184,517 | 4,290,662 | 4,290,662 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 864,000 | 3,618,357 |  | 4,482,357 |  | 176,700 | 176,700 | 4,659,057 | 4,659,057 |
|  | Q2 | 863,000 | 4,073,333 |  | 4,936,333 |  | 199,386 | 199,386 | 5,135,719 | 5,135,719 |
|  | Q3 | 862,000 | 4,118,470 |  | 4,980,470 |  | 183,095 | 183,095 | 5,163,565 | 5,163,565 |
|  | Q4 | 860,000 | 4,410,480 |  | 5,270,480 |  | 188,074 | 188,074 | 5,458,554 | 5,458,554 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 859,000 | 3,851,245 |  | 4,710,245 |  | 190,325 | 190,325 | 4,900,570 | 4,900,570 |
|  | Q2 | 858,000 | 4,047,226 |  | 4,905,226 |  | 201,369 | 201,369 | 5,106,595 | 5,106,595 |
|  | Q3 | 857,000 | 4,056,224 |  | 4,913,224 |  | 214,017 | 214,017 | 5,127,241 | 5,127,241 |
|  | Q4 | 856,000 | 4,588,542 |  | 5,444,542 |  | 224,172 | 224,172 | 5,668,714 | 5,668,714 |
| 2008 | Q1-2/ | 2,523,000 | 5,408,542 |  | 7,931,542 |  | 233,217 | 233,217 | 8,164,759 | 8,164,759 |
|  | Q2-2/ | 2,522,000 | 5,645,410 |  | 8,167,410 |  | 241,733 | 241,733 | 8,409,143 | 8,409,143 |
|  | Q3-2/ | 2,527,000 | 6,354,537 |  | 8,881,537 |  | 256,511 | 256,511 | 9,138,048 | 9,138,048 |
|  | Q4-2/ | 3,478,000 | 5,907,461 |  | 9,385,461 | 47,970 | 217,000 | 264,970 | 9,650,431 | 9,650,431 |

[^14]TABLE 16: DOMESTIC BANKS CONSOLIDATED CAPITAL - 1/... .continued

| (Thousands of Vatu) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End of <br> Period |  | Total risk weighted assets 4/ $1 /$ | ASSETS QUALITY |  |  |  | Total <br> lending <br> loss | Total risk <br> weighted <br> assets 1 r/ | Restructured items | Non-accrual items $(D+L) 31$ | 2 Provisioning |  | Security |
|  |  | 1 Asset Quality | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Loss } \\ & \text { (L) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Standard }-2 \\ & 10 \operatorname{tr} 2 \cdot 2006 \end{aligned}$ |  | Substandard | Doubtful (D) | Provisions (specific) |  |  |  |  | Provisions (General) |  |
|  | 2003 |  | 15,147,757 | 11,166,575 | 2,619,707 | 1,039,438 | 230,530 | 15,056,250 | 9,901,757 | 185,918 | 1,269,968 | 502,079 | 37,549 | 10,759,087 |
|  | 2004 |  | 20,979,348 | 13,587,061 | 845,805 | 2,012,945 | 193,618 | 16,639,429 | 14,630,348 | 40,418 | 2,206,563 | 592,102 | 43,185 | 10,748,521 |
|  | 2005 | 22,795,125 | 14,685,463 | 981,078 | 3,467,345 | 319,946 | 19,453,832 | 16,071,125 | 75,592 | 3,787,291 | 733,470 | 15,517 | 12,350,070 |
|  | 2006 | 24,437,710 | 17,335,643 | 622,548 | 3,397,540 | 210,006 | 21,565,737 | 16,306,710 | 99,019 | 3,607,546 | 912,781 | 32,142 | 13,048,090 |
|  | 2007 | 26,051,753 | 20,388,217 | 630,251 | 2,833,029 | 182,697 | 24,034,194 | 19,055,753 | 139,513 | 3,015,726 | 840,682 | 31,403 | 14,743,809 |
|  | 2008 | 35,709,605 | 30,695,516 | 686,344 | 3,101,897 | 365,302 | 34,849,059 | 26,810,605 | 206,534 | 3,467,199 | 1,353,650 | 130,607 | 23,537,169 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 14,069,877 | 11,878,994 | 910,206 | 664,873 | 272,989 | 13,727,062 | 8,295,677 | 103,922 | 937,862 | 532,011 | 22,906 | 5,733,805 |
|  | Q2 | 13,985,608 | 12,596,460 | 796,311 | 710,669 | 193,673 | 14,297,113 | 8,670,608 | 120,510 | 904,342 | 533,655 | 34,855 | 6,306,322 |
|  | Q3 | 14,716,064 | 11,492,443 | 1,833,429 | 1,044,636 | 163,027 | 14,533,535 | 9,167,064 | 217,743 | 1,207,663 | 453,579 | 36,653 | 6,644,555 |
|  | Q4 | 15,147,757 | 11,166,575 | 2,619,707 | 1,039,438 | 230,530 | 15,056,250 | 9,901,757 | 185,918 | 1,269,968 | 502,079 | 37,549 | 10,759,087 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 15,372,532 | 11,860,473 | 2,564,400 | 1,056,778 | 255,995 | 15,737,646 | 10,001,532 | 209,374 | 1,312,773 | 504,776 | 37,249 | 10,815,393 |
|  | Q2 | 16,302,422 | 12,326,912 | 989,884 | 2,687,856 | 240,322 | 16,244,974 | 10,648,422 | 55,967 | 2,928,178 | 554,497 | 37,297 | 10,782,658 |
|  | Q3 | 20,179,970 | 12,131,034 | 964,809 | 2,739,599 | 235,602 | 16,071,044 | 14,260,970 | 58,226 | 2,975,201 | 576,502 | 43,437 | 10,901,783 |
|  | Q4 | 20,979,348 | 13,587,061 | 845,805 | 2,012,945 | 193,618 | 16,639,429 | 14,630,348 | 40,418 | 2,206,563 | 592,102 | 43,185 | 10,748,521 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 21,310,091 | 14,124,786 | 803,006 | 2,037,998 | 209,396 | 17,175,186 | 14,824,091 | 49,480 | 2,247,394 | 595,575 | 37,069 | 11,045,254 |
|  | Q2 | 22,058,273 | 14,339,119 | 1,069,999 | 2,512,613 | 229,377 | 18,151,108 | 15,308,273 | 97,008 | 2,741,990 | 589,424 | 26,102 | 11,346,010 |
|  | Q3 | 15,618,707 | 14,569,845 | 1,322,668 | 2,497,242 | 329,124 | 18,718,879 | 15,611,938 | 68,123 | 2,826,366 | 613,624 | 23,633 | 11,666,623 |
|  | Q4 | 22,795,125 | 14,685,463 | 981,078 | 3,467,345 | 319,946 | 19,453,832 | 16,071,125 | 75,592 | 3,787,291 | 733,470 | 15,517 | 12,350,070 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 23,715,598 | 15,774,046 | 784,273 | 3,658,326 | 316,066 | 20,532,711 | 15,481,598 | 73,923 | 3,974,392 | 878,508 | 40,700 | 12,611,147 |
|  | Q2 | 27,244,250 | 16,396,620 | 816,936 | 2,901,010 | 176,242 | 20,290,808 | 17,381,250 | 75,405 | 3,077,252 | 872,436 | 33,386 | 11,476,603 |
|  | Q3 | 23,935,719 | 17,314,287 | 530,990 | 3,273,993 | 222,875 | 21,342,145 | 16,009,719 | 91,244 | 3,496,868 | 905,376 | 29,095 | 12,500,073 |
|  | Q4 | 24,437,710 | 17,335,643 | 622,548 | 3,397,540 | 210,006 | 21,565,737 | 16,306,710 | 99,019 | 3,607,546 | 912,781 | 32,142 | 13,048,090 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 24,603,827 | 18,150,413 | 625,140 | 3,332,367 | 211,018 | 22,318,938 | 16,565,827 | 88,696 | 3,543,385 | 896,342 | 63,325 | 13,398,205 |
|  | Q2 | 24,969,002 | 18,709,298 | 943,489 | 3,322,991 | 176,117 | 23,151,895 | 17,255,002 | 145,940 | 3,499,108 | 1,099,481 | 7,669 | 14,501,759 |
|  | Q3 | 25,412,328 | 19,236,309 | 615,858 | 3,037,482 | 187,812 | 23,077,461 | 18,239,328 | 211,808 | 3,225,294 | 1,055,660 | 47,623 | 14,008,394 |
|  | Q4 | 26,051,753 | 20,388,217 | 630,251 | 2,833,029 | 182,697 | 24,034,194 | 19,055,753 | 139,513 | 3,015,726 | 840,682 | 31,403 | 14,743,809 |
| 2008 | Q1-2/ | 28,562,394 | 22,926,178 | 763,817 | 2,780,767 | 223,354 | 26,694,116 | 20,940,394 | 163,230 | 3,004,121 | 792,388 | 66,881 | 15,464,435 |
|  | Q2.21 | 31,670,647 | 25,741,374 | 783,344 | 2,795,087 | 230,019 | 29,549,824 | 23,154,647 | 169,127 | 3,025,106 | 759,326 | 97,032 | 16,055,177 |
|  | Q3. 21 | 33,136,915 | 28,294,410 | 699,561 | 2,930,522 | 354,598 | 32,279,091 | 24,723,915 | 189,039 | 3,285,120 | 1,343,899 | 100,765 | 20,773,117 |
|  | Q4. 21 | 35,709,605 | 30,695,516 | 686,344 | 3,101,897 | 365,302 | 34,849,059 | 26,810,605 | 206,534 | 3,467,199 | 1,353,650 | 130,607 | 23,537,169 |

[^15]TABLE 17: INTERNATIONAL BANKS - BA LANCE SHEET (A)

| TOTAL ASSETS (Thousands of Vatu) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of <br> Period | 1 CASH ITEMS |  |  |  |  | 2 MARKET SECURITIES (up to 1 yr. Original Maturity) |  |  |  | 3 LOANS \& ADVANCES |  |  |  |
|  |  | Cash | Balances <br> \& CDs <br> issued by <br> banks | Gold and <br> Silver <br> Bullion | Cash items in process of collection | TOTAL | Zone A: <br> 0 ther <br> public <br> sector | Zone A: <br> Bank <br> securities | 0 ther securities | TOTAL | Public Sector | Banks | 0 ther loans \& advances | TOTAL |
|  | 2003 |  | 52,103 | 324 | 43,053 | 95,480 | 95 | 274 | 1,139 | 1,508 | 3,750 | 133,883 | 147,657 | 285,290 |
|  | 2004 |  | 46,291 |  | 52,024 | 98,315 |  |  | 711 | 711 |  | 130,294 | 39,388 | 169,682 |
|  | 2005 |  | 30,312 |  | 27,467 | 57,779 |  |  | 518 | 518 |  | 117,927 | 21,158 | 139,085 |
|  | 2006 |  | 39,606 |  | 26,444 | 66,050 |  |  | 12 | 12 |  | 79,331 | 24,370 | 103,701 |
|  | 2007 | 440 r | 76813 r |  | 16,628 | 93,881 |  |  |  |  |  | 24,471 | 36,119 | 60,590 |
|  | 2008 | 4,524 | 118,713 |  | 14,615 | 137,852 |  |  |  |  |  | 10,853 | 32,219 | 43,072 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 5,912 | 65,058 | 228 | 36,888 | 108,086 | 136 | 323 | 365 | 824 |  | 1,098,808 | 203,393 | 1,302,201 |
|  | Q2 | 5,338 | 79,479 | 235 | 39,190 | 124,242 | 94 | 264 | 605 | 963 |  | 354,621 | 289,309 | 643,930 |
|  | Q3 | 5,967 | 69,602 | 273 | 39,740 | 115,582 | 96 | 242 | 938 | 1,276 | 6,378 | 372,095 | 253,902 | 632,375 |
|  | Q4 | 614 | 52,103 | 324 | 43,053 | 96,094 | 95 | 274 | 1,139 | 1,508 | 3,750 | 133,883 | 147,657 | 285,290 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 9,639 | 49,652 |  | 42,883 | 102,174 |  |  | 726 | 726 |  | 135,713 | 140,896 | 276,609 |
|  | Q2 | 4,705 | 49,438 |  | 45,915 | 100,058 |  |  | 613 | 613 |  | 169,489 | 41,045 | 210,534 |
|  | Q3 | 5,339 | 51,128 |  | 46,223 | 102,690 |  |  | 664 | 664 |  | 127,856 | 36,886 | 164,742 |
|  | Q4 | 5,236 | 46,291 |  | 52,024 | 103,551 |  |  | 711 | 711 |  | 130,294 | 39,388 | 169,682 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 2,816 | 40,388 |  | 48,599 | 91,803 |  |  | 454 | 454 |  | 92,295 | 32,957 | 125,252 |
|  | Q2 | 1,549 | 32,788 |  | 44,681 | 79,018 |  |  | 462 | 462 |  | 146,431 | 27,698 | 174,129 |
|  | Q3 | 454 | 29,857 |  | 36,610 | 66,921 |  |  | 517 | 517 |  | 79,608 | 56,566 | 136,174 |
|  | Q4 | 737 | 30,312 |  | 27,467 | 58,516 |  |  | 518 | 518 |  | 117,927 | 21,158 | 139,085 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 874 | 38,888 |  | 25,430 | 65,192 |  |  |  | - |  | 140,415 | 20,299 | 160,714 |
|  | Q2 | 982 | 31,898 |  | 26,562 | 59,442 |  |  | 11 | 11 |  | 104,981 | 19,430 | 124,411 |
|  | Q3 | 1,032 | 31,481 |  | 25,645 | 58,158 |  |  | 12 | 12 |  | 77,903 | 20,913 | 98,816 |
|  | Q4 | 802 | 39,606 |  | 26,444 | 66,852 |  |  | 12 | 12 |  | 79,331 | 24,370 | 103,701 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 728 | 56,513 |  | 26,944 | 84,185 |  |  | 12 | 12 |  | 34,505 | 28,570 | 63,075 |
|  | Q2 | 35,488 | 64,434 |  | 26,906 | 126,828 |  |  | 12 | 12 |  | 72,007 | 27,719 | 100,326 |
|  | Q3 | 926 | 58,889 |  | 27,602 | 87,417 |  |  | . | . |  | 30,485 | 33,585 | 64,070 |
|  | Q4 | 440 r | 76813 r |  | 16,628 | 93,881 |  |  | - | - |  | 24,471 | 36,119 | 60,590 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 147 | 118,824 |  | 16,920 | 135,891 |  |  | . | - |  | 20,393 | 38,591 | 58,984 |
|  | Q2 | 919 | 113,716 |  | 15,994 | 130,629 |  |  | . | - |  | 19,583 | 37,207 | 56,790 |
|  | Q3 | 1,899 | 120,140 |  | 14,484 | 136,523 |  |  | - | - |  | 14,764 | 32,116 | 46,880 |
|  | Q4 | 4524 | 118713 |  | 14615 | 137852 |  |  |  |  |  | 10853 | 32219 | 43,072 |

[^16]TABLE 17: INTERNATIONAL BANKS - BALANCE SHETS (A) ... .. continued...

| (Thousands of Vatu) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of Period | 4 INVESTMENTS <br> (Over 1 yr Original Maturity for dept instrument) |  |  |  |  | 5 OTHER ASSETS |  |  |  | 6 TOTAL ASSETS |
|  |  | Zone A: <br> Public <br>  <br> Bank <br> Securities | Affilia ted Institutions | 0 ther Securities | 0 ther Equities | TO TAL | Equipement \& other fixed a ssets(net of a ccumulated depreciation) | Accured interest receivable | 0 ther a ssets | TO TAL |  |
|  | 2003 | 1,071 | 4,404 | 4,656 | 44 | 10,175 | 69 | 141 | 1,700 | 1,910 | 394,363 |
|  | 2004 |  | 1,780 | 7,141 | 44 | 8,965 | 56 | 26 | 19 | 101 | 277,774 |
|  | 2005 |  | 4,019 | . | 44 | 4,063 | 62 | 68 | 19 | 149 | 201,594 |
|  | 2006 |  | 501,796 | - | 44 | 501,840 | 26 | 57 | 72 | 155 | 671,758 |
|  | 2007 |  | 502,084 | 2,807 | 44 | 504,935 | 25 | 35 | 100 | 160 | 659,566 |
|  | 2008 |  | 500,532 | 2,727 | - | 503,259 | 378 | 22 | 131 | 531 | 684,714 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 1,761 | 3,379 | 2,443 | 1,963 | 9,546 | 405 | 16,462 | 4,555 | 21,422 | 1,442,079 |
|  | Q2 | 1,249 | 7,417 | 2,242 | 2,241 | 13,149 | 371 | 20,634 | 3,728 | 24,733 | 807,017 |
|  | Q 3 | 1,064 | 4,605 | 4,239 | 1,505 | 11,413 | 306 | 7,559 | 5,059 | 12,924 | 773,570 |
|  | Q4 | 1,071 | 4,404 | 4,656 | 44 | 10,175 | 69 | 141 | 1,700 | 1,910 | 394,977 |
| 2004 | Q1 |  | 4,824 | 4,294 | 44 | 9,162 | 64 | 15 | 82 | 161 | 388,832 |
|  | Q2 |  | 3,919 | 5,390 | 44 | 9,353 | 55 | 20 | 17 | 92 | 320,650 |
|  | Q 3 |  | 3,920 | 6,223 | 44 | 10,187 | 57 | 28 | 29 | 114 | 278,397 |
|  | Q4 |  | 1,780 | 7,141 | 44 | 8,965 | 56 | 26 | 19 | 101 | 283,010 |
| 2005 | Q1 |  | 1,698 | 2,417 | 44 | 4,159 | 48 | 14 | 32 | 94 | 221,762 |
|  | Q2 |  | 1,567 | 2,452 | 44 | 4,063 | 1 | 114 | 69 | 184 | 257,856 |
|  | Q 3 |  | 1,581 | 2,426 | 44 | 4,051 | 61 | 21 | 76 | 158 | 207,821 |
|  | Q4 |  | 4,019 | . | 44 | 4,063 | 62 | 68 | 19 | 149 | 202,331 |
| 2006 | Q 1 |  | 1,547 | 2,527 | 44 | 4,118 | 25 | 25 | 13 | 63 | 230,087 |
|  | Q2 |  | 501,732 | 2,650 | 44 | 504,426 | 26 | 35 | 52 | 113 | 688,403 |
|  | Q3 |  | 501,729 | 2,762 | 44 | 504,535 | 26 | 40 | 58 | 124 | 661,645 |
|  | Q4 |  | 501,796 | . | 44 | 501,840 | 26 | 57 | 72 | 155 | 672,560 |
| 2007 | Q1 |  | 501,916 | 2,813 | 44 | 504,773 | 27 | 8 | 57 | 92 | 652,137 |
|  | Q2 |  | 504,519 | - | 44 | 504,563 | 20 | 82 | 69 | 171 | 731,900 |
|  | Q3 |  | 502,143 | 3,057 | 44 | 505,244 | 29 | 21 | 54 | 104 | 656,835 |
|  | Q4 |  | 502,084 | 2,807 | 44 | 504,935 | 25 | 35 | 100 | 160 | 659,566 |
| 2008 | Q1 |  | 502,212 | 2,716 | 44 | 504,972 | 26 | 6 | 143 | 175 | 700,022 |
|  | Q2 |  | 501,297 | 2,675 | - | 503,972 | 52 | - | 186 | 238 | 691,629 |
|  | Q 3 |  | 501,195 | 2,638 | - | 503,833 | 64 | 2 | 228 | 294 | 687,530 |
|  | Q4 |  | 500,532 | 2,727 | $\cdot$ | 503,259 | 378 | 22 | 131 | 531 | 684,714 |

[^17]TABLE 18: INTERNATIONAL BANKS - BALANCE SHEETS (B)

| TOTAL LIABLITITES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Thousands of Vatu) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 DEPOSITS |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 TERM DEPT AND OTHER BORROWINGS |  |  |  |
|  | Period | Banks | Corpora. tions | Trusts | Individuals | Negotiable certificates of deposits | Other | TOTAL | Unsecured subordinated deptlover 5 yrs original term maturity) | 0 ther notes $\&$ bonds | Other borrowings (including loans, overdrafts, commercial papers) | TOTAL |
|  | 2003 | 52,813 | 136,456 |  | 106,139 |  |  | 295,408 |  |  | 34,537 | 34,537 |
|  | 2004 | 17,948 | 89,849 |  | 128,374 |  |  | 236,171 |  |  | 29,067 | 29,067 |
|  | 2005 |  | 98,298 |  | 76,701 |  |  | 174,999 |  |  | 13,460 | 13,460 |
|  | 2006 | 10,102 | 420,790 |  | 81,490 |  |  | 512,382 |  |  | 15,563 | 15,563 |
|  | 2007 | 0 | 389,006 |  | 91,490 |  | 0 | 480,496 |  |  | 28,992 | 28,992 |
|  | 2008 | 6,227 | 370,087 |  | 141,655 | 2,135 | 0 | 520,104 |  |  | 22,585 | 22,585 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 603,646 | 408,906 |  | 187,890 |  | 49,509 | 1,249,951 | 1,925 | 129,414 | 27,010 | 158,349 |
|  | Q2 | 82,617 | 203,971 | 22,535 | 189,743 | 43,222 | 185 | 542,273 | 2,086 | 117,796 | 26,618 | 146,500 |
|  | Q3 | 151,196 | 184,079 | 728 | 177,011 | 42,287 | 185 | 555,486 | 2,682 | 108,730 | 32,717 | 144,129 |
|  | Q4 | 52,813 | 136,456 |  | 106,139 |  |  | 295,408 |  |  | 34,573 | 34,573 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 298 | 145,607 | 25,884 | 110,674 |  |  | 282,463 |  |  | 44,418 | 44,418 |
|  | Q2 | 16,395 | 136,264 |  | 121,002 |  |  | 273,661 |  |  | 29,610 | 29,610 |
|  | Q3 | 17,060 | 92,757 |  | 122,987 |  |  | 232,804 |  |  | 29,486 | 29,486 |
|  | Q4 | 17,948 | 89,849 |  | 128,374 |  |  | 236,171 |  |  | 29,067 | 29,067 |
| 2005 | Q1 |  | 70,204 |  | 116,548 |  |  | 186,752 |  |  | 20,233 | 20,233 |
|  | Q2 |  | 123,758 |  | 100,837 |  |  | 224,595 |  |  | 18,782 | 18,782 |
|  | Q3 |  | 57,713 |  | 87,798 |  |  | 145,511 |  |  | 48,685 | 48,685 |
|  | Q4 |  | 98,298 |  | 76,701 |  |  | 174,999 |  |  | 13,460 | 13,460 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 11,098 | 109,281 |  | 84,993 |  | 185 | 205,557 |  |  | 10,869 | 10,869 |
|  | Q2 | 10,219 | 473,683 |  | 78,966 |  | 174 | 563,042 |  |  | 10,786 | 10,786 |
|  | Q3 | 10,085 | 417,941 |  | 76,300 |  | 0 | 504,326 |  |  | 12,330 | 12,330 |
|  | Q4 | 10,102 | 420,790 |  | 81,490 |  | 0 | 512,382 |  |  | 15,563 | 15,563 |
| 2007 | Q1 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 489,379 |  |  | 15,562 | 15,562 |
|  | Q2 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,613 \end{array}$ | 450,559 |  | $111,190$ |  | 0 | 571,362 |  |  | 15,584 | 15,584 |
|  | Q3 | 8,194 | 385,115 |  | 101,874 |  | 0 | 495,183 |  |  | 16,240 | 16,240 |
|  | Q4 |  | 389,006 |  | 91,490 |  | 0 | 480,496 |  |  | 28,992 | 28,992 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 5,551 | 371,715 |  | 145,602 |  | 0 | 522,868 |  |  | 31,478 | 31,478 |
|  | Q2 | 5,392 | 370,929 |  | 141,368 |  | 0 | 517,689 |  |  | 28,464 | 28,464 |
|  | Q3 | 5,268 | 370,175 |  | 141,739 |  | 0 | 517,182 |  |  | 23,893 | 23,893 |
|  | Q4 | 6,227 | 370,087 |  | 141,655 | 2,135 | 0 | 520,104 |  |  | 22,585 | 22,585 |

[^18]TABLE 18: INTERNA TIO NAL BANKS BALANCE SHEET - BALANCE SHEET (B) ... ..continued ...
TOTAL LABBITITES
Thousands of of Vatu)

|  |  | 1 Deposits |  | 3 ACCRUED LABBIITIES |  |  |  | 40THER <br> LABBLI. <br> TES | 5 LOSSRESERVES |  |  | 6 TOTAL LABBL. TIIS | 7 SHAREHOLDERSEQUIT |  |  |  |  |  | 9 TOTAL LABBITIIES CSHARE HODDRS EQUTTY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Period | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Barlss Coppora- } \\ & \text { tions } \end{aligned}$ |  | Accured <br> intered. <br> payable | Dividend <br> payable | Other <br> accured <br> experces |  |  | Gencal bannoss resernes | Other loss reserves |  |  | \|ssived fully paid up common stok atpar or norminal value) | Additiona <br> paid up <br> capital in <br> excess of <br> paror <br> nominal <br> value | Unappro- <br> prited <br> reatined <br> earrinos | Current years net incomel \|loss| | Perpertial on:conudive <br>  <br> fully paid up <br> preference <br> slare | $8 \text { 70TAL }$ |  |
|  | 2003 | 52,813 136456 |  | 815 |  | 18 | 893 | 1400 | 1.860 | 251 | 2,111 | 334,355 | 22,37 | 1,388 | 21,984 | 5,337 | 3,376 | 60,62 | 394,971 |
|  | 2004 | 17,948 898849 |  | 25 |  | 6 | 31 | 1.559 | 460 |  | 460 | 267,288 | 9,884 | 214 | 3889 | 1.627 |  | 15,122 | 283,010 |
|  | 2005 | 98,288 |  | 68 |  | 1 | 69 | 598 |  | 697 | 697 | 189,823 | 8,984 | 1,095 | 3,45 | .616 |  | 12,508 | 202331 |
|  | 2006 | 10,102 420,90 |  | 56 |  | 8 | 64 | 288 | 460 | 264 | 124 | 529,031 | 111.15 | 130,38 | 661 | 1.375 |  | 143,529 | 672,560 |
|  | 2007 | 0389,006 |  | 35 |  | 32 | 67 | 4885 | 460 | 13 | 533 | 514,893 | 9,029 |  | 133,532 | 567 |  | 144,673 | 6599566 |
|  | 2008 | 6,227 370,087 |  | 0 | 0 | 208 | 208 | 1.324 | 460 | 0 | 460 | 544,681 | 5448 | 920 | 133,242 | 423 |  | 140,033 | 688,714 |
| 2003 | $Q 1$ | 603,646 408,06 |  | 11,258 | 448 | 338 | 12,04 | 2887 |  | 208 | 208 | 1,123,439 | 1,48 | 1,734 | 1111 | . 30 | 2,367 | 18,60 | 1,42,079 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 82,617 203971 | 22,335 | 1,44 |  | 227 | 1,471 | 48,323 | 3399 | 222 | 3,221 | 748,188 | 19869 | 908 | 32,542 | 3.145 | 2,365 | 58,829 | 807,017 |
|  | Q3 | 151,196 184,079 | 128 | 8,075 |  | 216 | 8,291 | 3,172 | 1.860 | 270 | 2,130 | 713,808 | 19883 | 1,405 | 32,018 | 2.684 | 3,172 | 59,762 | 173,50 |
|  | Q4 | 52,813 136,45 |  | 815 |  | 18 | 893 | 1,406 | 1.860 | 251 | 2,111 | 334,355 | 22,37 | 1,388 | 27,984 | 5,337 | 3,376 | 60,62 | 394,971 |
| 204 | $Q 1$ | 298145,007 | 25884 | 224 | 10,00 | 55 | 10,279 | 893 | 1.860 | 243 | 2,103 | 340,156 | 21,163 | 214 | 25,676 | 1.623 |  | 48,76 | 388,832 |
|  | Q2 | 16,395136664 |  | 19 |  | 49 | 68 | 83 | 460 |  | 460 | 304,652 | 11286 | 214 | 3,41 | 157 |  | 15,988 | 320,650 |
|  | Q3 | 17,060 92,757 |  | 27 |  | , | 30 | 707 | 460 |  | 460 | 263,487 | 9,950 | 214 | 3,778 | 968 |  | 14,910 | 278,397 |
|  | Q4 | 17,948 898,849 |  | 25 |  | 6 | 31 | 1.559 | 460 |  | 460 | 267,288 | 9,984 | 214 | 3,89 | 1.627 |  | 15,122 | 283,010 |
| 2005 | $Q 1$ | 10204 |  | 12 |  | 2 | 14 | 54 | 460 | 264 | 124 | 208,267 | 9,056 | 214 | 3,57 | 468 |  | 13,495 | 221,62 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 123,158 |  | 114 |  | 2 | 116 | 452 | 460 | 243 | 703 | 244,648 | 9,001 | 214 | 3,827 | 166 |  | 13,208 | 257,856 |
|  | Q3 | 57,13 |  | 21 |  | 2 | 23 | 59 | 460 | 246 | 706 | 195,504 | 9,007 | 214 | 3,837 | . 741 |  | 12,317 | 207882 |
|  | Q4 | 98,298 |  | 68 |  | 1 | 69 | 598 |  | 697 | 697 | 189,823 | 8984 | 1,095 | 3,045 | . 616 |  | 12,508 | 202331 |
| 2006 | $Q 1$ | 11,0981008881 |  | 25 |  | 2 | 21 | 333 | 460 | 240 | 700 | 217,486 | 8993 | 29 | 2,855 | 124 |  | 12,601 | 230,087 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 10,219 473,683 |  | 35 |  | 5 | 40 | 256 | 460 | 254 | 714 | 514,838 | 11.625 | 100378 | 619 | 943 |  | 1133,665 | 6888003 |
|  | Q3 | 10,085 417,941 |  | 39 |  | 4 | 43 | 587 | 460 | 255 | 715 | 518,001 | 11.630 | 130,388 | 661 | 1.015 |  | 133,64 | 661.645 |
|  | Q4 | 10,102 420,90 |  | 56 |  | 8 | 64 | 288 | 460 | 264 | 124 | 529,031 | 11655 | 130,388 | 661 | 1400 r |  | 144,054 | 673,085 |
| 2007 | $Q 1$ | 10,006 371,988 |  | 6 |  | 6 | 12 | 369 | 460 | 265 | 125 | 508,330 | 9558 | 2293 | 131725 | 230 r |  | 143,806 | 652, 136 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 9,613 450559 |  | 15 |  | 10 | 85 | 191 | 460 | 69 | 529 | 587,751 | 9568 r | 152\% | 133313 r | 515 |  | 144,148 | 731,899 |
|  | Q3 | 8,194 385,115 |  | 35 |  | 25 | 60 | 300 | 460 | 69 | 529 | 512,311 | 95931 |  | 133296 r | 1181 |  | 144,533 | 656,834 |
|  | Q4 | 0389006 |  | 35 |  | 32 | 67 | 4805 | 460 | 13 | 533 | 514,893 | 9,629 |  | 133,532 | 567 |  | 144,673 | 659,566 |
| 2008 | $Q 1$ | 5,551 371,115 |  | 4 |  | 13 | 17 | 131 | 460 | 0 | 460 | 554,954 | 9,679 |  | 134,091 | 298 |  | 145,068 | 700,022 |
|  | $Q 2$ | $5,392370,029$ |  | 10 |  | 24 | 34 | 273 | 460 | 0 | 460 | 546,920 | 9,533 |  | 133,816 | 356 |  | 144,709 | 691,629 |
|  | Q3 | 5,688370,175 |  | 0 | 641r | 28 | 669 | 1,191 | 460 | 0 | 460 | 543,395 | 9,471 |  | 133,865 | . 144 |  | 144,135 | 687,530 |
|  | 04 | 6,227 370,087 |  |  |  | 208 | 208 | 1324 | 460 | 0 | 460 | 544,681 | 5448 | 920 | 133,242 | 423 |  | 140,033 | 684,714 |

[^19]TABLE 19: DOMESTIC BANKING INDUSTRY FOREIGN EXCHANGE TURNOVER AGAINST VATU CURRENCY FOREIGN EXCHANGE TURNOVER AGAINST VATU CURRENCY (VT' ${ }^{\prime} 000^{\prime}$ ')

|  | End of <br> Period | OUTRIGHT SPOT |  |  |  |  |  | OUTRIGHT FORWARD |  |  |  | Total FX tumover against Vatu |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Resident <br> Dealers | Overseas Banks | Resident Customers | Non-resident Customers | Internal <br> Transac. tions | Total | Resident Dealers | 0 verseas Banks | Resident Customers | Total |  |
| 2006 | Q1 | 146,492 | 22,939 | 983,779 |  | 58,979 | 1,212,189 |  |  | 467,183 | 467,183 | 1,679,372 |
|  | Q2 | 542,399 | 133,537 | 885,907 |  | 550,359 | 2,112,202 |  | 19950 | 505,571 | 525,521 | 2,637,723 |
|  | Q3 | 138,498 | 62,094 | 1,041,807 |  | 14,585 | 1,256,984 |  |  | 470,878 | 470,878 | 1,727,862 |
|  | Q4 |  | 254,930 | 825,718 |  |  | 1,080,648 |  |  | 536,727 | 536,727 | 1,617,375 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 79,100 | 135,792 | 1,013,431 |  |  | 1,228,323 |  |  | 705,300 | 705,300 | 1,933,623 |
|  | Q2 | 145 | 624,745 | 818,362 | 107 |  | 1,443,359 |  | 428840 | 417,571 | 846,417 | 2,289,776 |
|  | Q3 | 206,256 | 140,931 | 3,285,653 | 67,030 | 257,439 | 3,957,309 |  | 542495 |  | 542,495 | 4,499,804 |
|  | Q4 | 76,438 | 55,812 | 2,740,315 | 103,782 | 205,971 | 3,182,318 |  |  | 30,575 | 30,575 | 3,212,893 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 39,338 | 230,355 | 2,428,056 | 51,953 |  | 2,749,702 | 5,152 | 88,839 | 672,191 | 766,182 | 3,515,884 |
|  | Q2 | 321,593 | 758,729 | 3,895,537 | 116,064 |  | 5,091,923 |  |  | 786,846 | 786,846 | 5,878,769 |
|  | Q3 | 211,655 | 339,691 | 6,101,551 | 620,718 |  | 7,273,615 |  |  | 568,933 | 568,933 | 7,842,548 |
|  | Q4 | 116,367 | 659,794 | 3,573,863 | - |  | 4,350,024 |  |  | 97,235 | 97,235 | 4,447,259 |

FOREIGN EXCHANGE TURNOVER AGANST USD CURRENCY (VT 'OOO')

| End of | OUTR1GHT SPOT |  |  |  |  |  | OUTRIGHT FORWARD |  |  |  | Total FX | TOTALFX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Resident | Overseas | Resident | Non-resident | Interal | Total | Resident | Overseas | Resident | Total | tumover | TURNOVER |
|  | Dealers | Banks | Customers | Customers | Tramac. |  | Dealers | Banks | Customers |  | against | AGANST |
|  |  |  |  |  | tions |  |  |  |  |  | USD |  |


| 2006 | Q1 | 13,010 | 573,885 | 123,866 | 373 | 710,634 |  | 2,150 | 2,150 | 712,784 | 2,392,156 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q2 |  | 390,494 | 180,353 | 497,399 | 1,068,246 | 248,238 | 154,684 | 402,922 | 1,471,68 | 4,108,891 |
|  | Q3 | 2,541 | 573,936 | 137,253 | 192 | 713,922 |  |  | . | 713,922 | 2,441,784 |
|  | Q4 | 1,665 | 441,659 | 647,110 | 483 | 1,090,917 | 333,50 |  | 333,500 | 1,424,417 | 3,041,792 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 2,65 | 410,375 | 115,183 | 440 | 528,763 |  |  |  | 528,763 | 2,462,386 |
|  | Q2 |  | 292,88 | 155,246 | 17 | 447,352 |  |  |  | 447,352 | 2,737,128 |
|  | Q3 |  | 406,121 | 307,163 | 1,001 | 714,285 |  |  | . | 714,285 | 5,21,089 |
|  | Q4 |  | 197,901 | 201,212 | 313 | 999,426 |  |  | . | 999,426 | 4,212,319 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 80,000 | 673,380 | 155,317 |  | 1,508,757 |  | 256,944 | 256,944 | 1,765,01 | 5,281,585 |
|  | Q2 |  | 566,397 | 140,515 | 2,752 | 709,664 |  | 14,30 | 14,530 | 724,194 | 6,602,963 |
|  | Q3 | 1,325 | 705,05 | 377,43 | 4,179 | 1,093,952 |  |  | . | 1,093,952 | 8,936,50 |
|  | Q4 | 3,935 | 658,899 | 637,887 | 68 | 1,300,789 |  |  |  | 1,300,78 | 5,748,048 |

TABLE 20: DOMESTIC BANKING INDUSTRY CORE SET OF FINANCIAL SOUNDNESS INDICATORS (\%)

|  |  | DEPOSIT - TAKING INSTRUMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of Period | 1 CAPITAL ADEQ UACY |  | 2 ASSET QUALITY |  | 3 EARNINGS \& PROFITABILTY |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \text { LQQUIDITY } \\ & \hline \text { Liquid assets } \\ & \text { to total assets } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Regulatory <br> Capital to risk - <br> W eighted assets 1/ | Regulatory Tier 1 Capital to risk W eighted assets $1 /$ | Nonperformloans net of provisions to capital | Nonperformloans to total gross loans | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Return on } \\ \text { a ssets } \\ \text { (RO A) } \end{gathered}$ | Return on equity (ROE) | Interest margin to gross income | Noninterest expenses to gross income |  |
|  | 2003 | 39.8 | 38.7 | 19.5 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 36.5 r | 36.2 | 18.1 |
|  | 2005 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 71.2 | 19.5 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 40 r | 30.4 | 17.2 |
|  | 2006 | 33.5 | 32.3 | 49.4 | 16.7 | 0.9 | 8.3 | 37.6 r | 30.7 | 25.8 |
|  | 2007 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 37.8 r | 12.5 | 1.0 | 11.1 | 34.6 r | 31.6 | 18.8 |
|  | 2008 | 36 r | 35 r | 20.5 r | 9.9 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 37.6 r | 36.2 | 18.6 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 40.2 r | 38.9 | 11.5 r | 6.8 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 37.9 r | 32.2 | 25.4 |
|  | Q2 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 9.7 r | 6.3 | 1.7 | 7 | 38.9 r | 32.9 | 23.5 |
|  | Q3 | 40.3 | 39.2 | 19.4 r | 8.2 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 38.5 r | 32.8 | 21.2 |
|  | Q4 | 39.8 | 38.7 | 18.5 r | 8.4 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 36.5 r | 36.2 | 18.1 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 42 | 40.9 | 18.3 r | 8.4 | 0.8 | 7.3 | 38.8 r | 33.1 | 17.9 |
|  | Q2 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 52.6 r | 18.1 | 0.8 | 7 | 36.3 r | 33.2 | 19.8 |
|  | Q3 | 33.7 | 32.5 | 48.7 r | 18.5 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 33.7 r | 38.9 | 21.4 |
|  | Q4 | 34.9 r | 34.9 | 30.7 r | 13.3 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 35.9 r | 35.6 | 23.4 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 31.8 | 30.6 | 34.3 r | 13.1 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 37.9 r | 30 | 22.1 |
|  | Q2 | 29.7 | 28.5 | 46.8 r | 15.1 | 2 | 8.6 | 36.7 r | 30.7 | 18.8 |
|  | Q3 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 52.5 r | 15.1 | 1 | 9.5 | 36.6 r | 31.3 | 17.5 |
|  | Q4 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 70.8 r | 19.5 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 40 r | 30.4 | 17.2 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 30.1 | 29 | 65.6 r | 19.4 | 1 | 9.5 | 37.3 r | 27.9 | 17.8 |
|  | Q2 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 42.3 r | 15.2 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 43.3 r | 24.3 | 20.5 |
|  | Q3 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 49.6 r | 16.4 | 1 | 9.5 | 39.9 r | 27.5 | 24.2 |
|  | Q4 | 33.5 | 32.3 | 48.8 r | 16.7 | 0.9 | 8.3 | 37.6 r | 30.7 | 25.8 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 52.7 r | 15.9 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 38.2 r | 29.2 | 24.6 |
|  | Q2 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 46.8 r | 15.1 | 1 | 10 | 38.3 r | 31.7 | 21.6 |
|  | Q3 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 41.4 r | 14.0 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 36.9 r | 39.6 | 20.8 |
|  | Q4 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 37.8 r | 12.5 | 1.0 | 11.1 | 34.6 r | 31.6 | 18.8 |
| 2008 | Q1-r/ | 39 r | 37.9 r | 26.3 r | 11.3 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 38.5 r | 39.2 | 16.6 |
|  | Q2 | 36.3 r | 35.3 r | 25.8 r | 10.2 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 36.6 r | 38.0 | 15.3 |
|  | Q3 | 37 r | 35.9 r | 20.1 r | 10.2 | 0.6 | 5.6 r | 37.1 r | 37.3 | 11.9 |
|  | Q4 | 36 r | 35 r | 20.5 r | 9.9 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 37.6 r | 36.2 | 18.6 |

[^20]TABLE 21: DOMESTIC BANKING INDUSTRY - PROFIT (VATU '000')
PROFIT

|  |  | 1 INCOME |  |  | 2 EXPENSES |  |  |  | 3 Profit \& Loss tatement |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of Period | Interest income | Non-interest income | Total Operating Income | Interest Expense | Operating Experses Excluding bad depts \& provision charges) | Total Operaing expenses | Net Interest Income | Operating Profit before tax, write-offs \& provisions | Provisons | General <br> Reserves | Bad Depts <br> W ritten-off | Net Operating Profit |
|  | 2003 | 673,526 | 414,979 | 1,088,505 | 275,759 | 393,738 | 669,497 | 397,767 | 419,008 | 33,197 |  | 4,410 | 381,401 |
|  | 2005 | 951,810 | 457,583 | 1,409,393 | 388,738 | 427,854 | 816,592 | 563,072 | 592,801 | 7,142 |  | -1,36 | 586,995 |
|  | 2006 | 1,044,965 | 460,957 | 1,505,922 | 478,397 | 461,624 | 940,021 | 566,568 | 565,901 | 22,635 |  | .7,488 | 550,754 |
|  | 2007 | 1,130,417 | 653,066 | 1,783,483 | 513,182 | 564,169 | 1,071,351 | 617,235 | 706,132 | 25,029 |  | -9,082 | 690,185 |
|  | 2008 | 1,320,485 | 647,547 | 1,968,032 | 581,388 | 711,865 | 1,293,253 | 739,097 | 674,779 | 34,820 | 32,990 | -110,071 | 717,040 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 692,256 | 378,431 | 1,070,687 | 286,592 | 345,052 | 631,644 | 405,664 | 439,043 | 24,885 |  | 13,196 | 404,207 |
|  | Q2 | 692,122 | 370,663 | 1,062,785 | 279,094 | 349,439 | 628,533 | 413,28 | 434,252 | 29,574 |  | 38,846 | 365,832 |
|  | Q3 | 676,088 | 367,465 | 1,043,553 | 274,195 | 342,710 | 616,965 | 401,893 | 426,588 | 29,838 |  | 12,579 | 384,171 |
|  | Q4 | 673,526 | 414,979 | 1,088,505 | 215,759 | 393,738 | 669,497 | 397,767 | 419,008 | 33,197 |  | 4,410 | 381,401 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 734,640 | 355,100 | 1,089,740 | 312,356 | 360,720 | 673,076 | 422,284 | 416,664 | 26,767 |  | 1,529 | 382,368 |
|  | Q2 | 103,740 | 383,178 | 1,086,918 | 308,801 | 361,108 | 669,909 | 394,339 | 417,009 | 21,087 |  | 5,080 | 390,842 |
|  | Q3 | 105,328 | 448,149 | 1,153,477 | 316,973 | 356,528 | 673,501 | 388,35 | 479,976 | 33,944 |  | 1,336 | 444,696 |
|  | Q4 | 172,715 | 460,925 | 1,233,700 | 330,158 | 439,232 | 769,390 | 422,617 | 464,310 | 29,409 |  | 5,887 | 429,014 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 769,060 | 398,701 | 1,167,761 | 326,235 | 350,852 | 677,087 | 422,825 | 490,674 | 26,181 |  | 3,441 | 461,252 |
|  | Q2 | 824,346 | 456,018 | 1,880,364 | 354,671 | 392,724 | 747,395 | 469,675 | 532,969 | 18,821 |  | . 303 | 514,451 |
|  | Q3 | 877,408 | 491,485 | 1,368,893 | 376,798 | 429,049 | 805,847 | 500,610 | 563,046 | .25,52 |  | -2,108 | 590,706 |
|  | Q4 | 951,810 | 457,583 | 1,409,393 | 388,738 | 427,854 | 816,592 | 563,072 | 592,801 | 7,142 |  | $\cdot 1,336$ | 586,995 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 917,45 | 459,846 | 1,371,305 | 403,799 | 384,014 | 787,813 | 513,60 | 589,492 | 30,22 |  | -9,762 | 568,732 |
|  | Q2 | 1,118,806 | 448,899 | 1,567,705 | 440,002 | 380,505 | 820,507 | 678,804 | 747,198 | 17,884 |  | -2,539 | 731,853 |
|  | Q3 | 1,072,416 | 446,395 | 1,518,811 | 467,104 | 418,252 | 885,356 | 605,312 | 633,455 | 20,62 |  | -12,588 | 625,281 |
|  | Q4 | 1,044,965 | 460,957 | 1,505,922 | 478,397 | 461,624 | 940,021 | 566,568 | 565,901 | 22,635 |  | -7,488 | 550,754 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 1,039,365 | 446,202 | 1,485,567 | 471,375 | 434,497 | 905,872 | 567,990 | 579,695 | 23,922 |  | -6,654 | 562,357 |
|  | Q2 | 1,171,178 | 521,642 | 1,692,820 | 522,119 | 536,226 | 1,058,345 | 649,59 | 634,475 | 45,027 |  | -19,865 | 609,313 |
|  | Q3 | 1,089,604 | 511,011 | 1,600,615 | 499,670 | 633,747 | 1,133,417 | 589,934 | 467,198 | 30,723 |  | 1,734 | 434,741 |
|  | Q4 | 1,130,417 | 653,066 | 1,783,483 | 513,182 | 564,169 | 1,071,351 | 617,235 | 706,132 | 25,22 |  | -9,082 | 690,185 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 1,162,696 | 489,389 | 1,652,085 | 526,510 | 646,850 | 1,173,360 | 636,186 | 478,725 | 22,636 |  | 41 | 456,130 |
|  | Q2 | 1,234,970 | 556,669 | 1,991,639 | 578,999 | 681,533 | 1,260,532 | 655,971 | 531,107 | 28,257 |  | -12,722 | 515,572 |
|  | Q3 | 1,289,150 | 518,694 | 1,807,844 | 617,716 | 674,717 | 1,292,433 | 671,434 | 515,411 | 31,403 |  | 409,762 | 74,246 |
|  | Q4 | 1,320,485 | 647,547 | 1,968,032 | 581,388 | 711,865 | 1,293,253 | 739,097 | 674,779 | 34,820 | 32,990 | -110,071 | 717,040 |

[^21]TABLE 22: VANUATU GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^22]TABLE 23: GOVERNMENT REVENUE CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCES
|lillionsoivatu)


|  | 203 | 1,0617 | 6,6003 | 23568 | 1246 | 919 | 1.8810 | 36663 | 2,2834 | 0.1 | 2,83,5 | 14.8 | 6,046 | 1013 | 138.1 | 379.4 | 369 | 655.1 | 38.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 204 | 8,129] | 11409 | 2453 | 150.0 | 1228 | 1.243 | 39954 | 25,966 |  | 2,519,6 | 1065 | 6,6126 | 1332 | 1902 | 46.1 | 322 | 8833 | 684.8 |
|  | 205 | 8,9758 | 88.2135 | 2813 | 20.6 | 1463 | 1.5661 | 4,764 | 24.20 |  | 24120 | 1544 | 1,328 | 2290 | 819 | 527. | 26. | 80.1 | 580.3 |
|  | 206 | 10,086 | 9,573 | 31013 | 181.7 | 1971 | 1.522 | 5,3233 | 20,758 | 58 | 2,881.6 | 21.18 | 8,125] | 1992 | 16.4 | 6348 | 334 | 1,012.6 | 85.1 .3 |
|  | 200 | 12,8988 | 112898 | 31/225 | 217.1 | 2049 | 1,105 | 588830 | 3,9214 | 1.1 | 3,399.1 | 1.3683 | 10.6504 | 2738 | 1158 | 116.1 | 33.0 | 1,1993 | 80.1 |
|  | 208 | 16.9975 | 13.0224 | 45651 | 243.1 | 2318 | 18899 | 69365 | 3827.6 | 08 | 3082,4 | 1.10712 | 11.8221 | 2338 | 1009 | 1515 | 48.1 | 1,2003 | 3,95.1 |
| 203 | 01 | 1,6997 | 1.5958 | 5842 | 93.9 | 4.5 | 24.9 | 966.5 | 1988 | 0.1 | 1989 | 15. | 1,8621 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 92.9 | 8. | 113.1 | 13.9 |
|  | 02 | 1,66:2 | 1,9592 | 5111 | 5.8 | 14.3 | 2848 | 816.0 | 524.8 |  | 524.8 | 185 | 1,393 | 151 | 233 | 89.1 | 84 | 1359 | 10.0 |
|  | 03 | 1,8656 | 1,186. | 60.2 | 180 | 319 | 2452 | 886, 3 | 500.5 |  | 580.5 | 114 | 1,1442 | 68.1 | 114 | 84.1 | 11.1 | 24.9 | 129.5 |
|  | 04 | 1,86012 | 1883.2 | 693 | 6.9 | 82 | 3121 | 9865 | 6193 |  | 693 | 132 | 1,6880 | 62 | 360 | 112.1 | 93 | 164.2 | 8.0 |
| 204 | Q1 | 1,9710 | 1.868 .1 | 5183 | 9.9 | 983 | 3335 | 1.1220 | 591.4 |  | 591.4 | 26.1 | 1,1735 | 50 | 24 | 1094 | 12.4 | 1292 | 108.3 |
|  | 02 | 1,9031 | 171991 | 585 | 9.4 | 59 | 22.9 | 866.1 | 605. |  | 65.1 | 32.1 | 1,5045 | 20.1 | 414 | 14.1 | 1.6 | 215.2 | 183.4 |
|  | 03 | 20,936 | 1,903 | 63.1 | 46.0 | 9.9 | 3338 | 1.033 | 5973 |  | 5973 | 21.4 | 1,688 | 90.0 | 1033 | 1023 | d | 30.2 | 893 |
|  | 04 | 221200 | 1,9062 | 64.8 | 2.1 | 81 | 291. | 9833 | 1258 |  | 125.8 | 20.4 | 1,1295 | 18. | 311 | 1159 | 56 | 16.1 | 3038 |
| 205 | Q1 | 2,000 | 225996 | 639 | 288.9 | 1130 | 5126 | 1.5144 | 551.3 |  | 55.3 | 4.1 | 211108 | 150 | 26 | 126.4 | 48 | 148.8 | 16.11 |
|  | Q2 | 2,2012 | 1.917 | 685.1 | 132 | 64 | 3663 | 1.0116 | 026.6 |  | 626.6 | 4.5 | 1,739, | 995 | 68 | 1235 | 82 | 238.0 | 24.5 |
|  | 03 | 20082 | 1,9547 | 1332 | 16.7 | 26.1 | 321.3 | 1.0819 | 54.1 |  | 54.1 | 36.1 | $1,688.1$ | 90.1 | 694 | 1199 | 12 | 288.6 | 53.5 |
|  | 04 | 213139 | 20.25 | 1646 | 1.8 | 102 | 3159 | 1,1025 | 600.0 |  | 690.0 | 3.17 | 1.842 | 24.4 | 91 | 151.6 | 62 | 1913 | 118.2 |
| 206 | Q1 | 2,922 | 22299 | 13.3 | 1488 | 1513 | 423 | 1.146 .1 | 51.0 | 33 | 54,3 | 406 | 2,040 | 2.0 | 1. | 113.0 | 19 | 1899 | 26.3 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 23.3137 | 21.130 | 150.9 | 9.2 | 59 | 437.9 | 12,239 | 632.4 | 0.6 | 6330 | 835 | 1,900 | 11.0 | 111 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 19.6 | 20.7 |
|  | 03 | 21999 | 2,016 6 | 884.1 | 20.2 | 32.4 | 488.6 | 1,325, | 616.1 | 04 | 616.5 | 4.31 | 1.985 | 24.0 | 1367 | 1503 | 8. | 319.1 | 195.3 |
|  | 04 | 2,028 | 25098 | 8326 | 3.5 | 15 | 4354 | 128710 | 8663 | 15 | 857.8 | 350 | 21198 | 1562 | 9 | 158.1 | 5.1 | 330,0 | 1930 |
| 207 | Q1 | 2,693 | 26888 | 86.0 | 166.1 | 1556 | 493 | 1,001.6 | 6023 | 12 | 6995 | 109 | 24110 | 350 | 60 | 114.4 | 6.0 | 22.4 | 130.9 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 2,002 | 2519,0 | 888 | 12.6 | 60 | 404 | 1.2975 | 86.0 | 05 | 865 | 2039 | 23019 | 294 | 18 | 1666 | 13 | 21.1 | 383,3 |
|  | 03 | 3,403 | 3,657 | 8887 | 21.2 | 346 | 4888 | 14893 | 885.5 |  | 885.5 | 40.1 | 28.44 | 20.0 | 1502 | 112.1 | 19 | 30.8 | 299,6 |
|  | 04 | 36979 | 3,266 | 1,023 | 10.6 | 8. | 40.0 | 148886 | 1.0716 | 0. | 1,017.6 | 5444 | 3,11106 | 189.4 | 118 | 1230 | 11.8 | 46.0 | 17.3 |
| 208 | Q1 | 3,564 | 3 3,959 | 1.1365 | 1996 | 1914 | 5135 | 1,9410 | 834.0 | 0.1 | 834.4 | 5193 | 3,25:50 |  | 56 | 189.9 | 54 | 20.9 | 68.2 |
|  | Q2 | 4,6517 | 20,381 | 1.095 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 465 | 1.5450 | 965.7 | . | 9651 | 18.18 | 2,6225 | 366 | 16 | 19.95 | 105 | 200,6 | 1,714,6 |
|  | 03 | 4,5005 | 34.512 | 1.3226 | 26.0 | 318 | 3389 | 1,1882 | 1.081 | 0.1 | 1,08.2 | 13.4 | 288013 | 2338 | 1123 | 18.7 | 22. | 5839 | 1,115.2 |
|  | 04 | 4,2152 | 3,1382 | 1.101. | 5. | 88 | 61.10 | 1,723 | 1,098 | 0.0 | 1,0199 | 2012 | 2,973 | [36,1\| | 55 | 1880 | 10. | 1649 | 1,071.1 |

Source: :Depatmentiof filiance

TABLE 24: GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR CATERGORY
|ulillors of Vatu)

|  |  | RecurantExpendiure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Norrecerren <br> tansesto <br> Govorodie | Tobl <br> Development <br> Expendibre | ToTAL EXPENDTTURE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Goods and Sevices |  | mitestPayments |  |  | Subsidies andTTansfers |  | Aquisition of fixed capita assels | Lendingninsrenaynents | Total Recurrent Expenditures |  |  |  |
|  | tens | diw Wages $\alpha$ Sabries | Tobl | Donesic | External | Tobl | olw Provinces <br> \& Muncipalities | Tobl |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2003 | 4,072.2 | 5,683,3 | 2415 | 1109 | 35.4 | 206.8 | 1,1118.1 | 85.9 |  | 1,239, |  | 42.7 | 1,682.4 |
|  | 2004 | 4,053.8 | 5,580.9 | 2663 | 1029 | 369.2 | 197.1 | 1,163.1 | 159.3 |  | 1,272.5 |  | 413.3 | 1,685.8 |
|  | 2005 | $4,222.1$ | 5,942,9 | 272 | 168 | 349.0 | 200.5 | 8833 | 327.4 |  | 1,5026 |  | 46.16 | 1,964,2 |
|  | 2006 | 5,1685 | 1,021.5 | 2432 | 94.7 | 337.9 | 190.1 | 9399. | 256.2 |  | 8,555.5 | 3358 | 690.1 | 9,581.4 |
|  | 2007 | 6366.8 | 9,059.6 | 2412 | 160.4 | 40.16 | 206.6 | 1,108.6 | 481.5 |  | 11,05, 12 | . | 912.0 | 11,963.2 |
|  | 2008 | 1,043.8 | 5,580.9 | 226.5 | 455 | 272.1 | 207.0 | 1,209,2 | 498.4 |  | 11,732.7 | - | 3,388,5 | 15, 21.2 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 952.2 | 1,388.6 | 102.0 | 30.1 |  | 51.8 | 275.6 | 16.3 |  | 1,72,6 |  | 87.2 | 1,839.8 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 912.8 | 1,332.9 | 25.6 | 22.4 | 48.0 | 47.5 | 293.8 | 10.2 |  | 1,684,9 |  | 129.1 | 1,814,0 |
|  | 03 | 1,080, | 1,479.5 | 525 | 363 |  | 57.0 | 305.4 | 12.3 |  | 1,8860 | . | 126.7 | 2,012.7 |
|  | 04 | $1,126.9$ | 1,542.3 | 61.4 | 22.1 | 83.5 | 50.5 | 24.3 .3 | 47.1 |  | 1,966. |  | 99.7 | 2,015.9 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 940.3 | 1,300.8 | 90.8 | 265 | 117.3 | 48.9 | 27.12 | 12.5 |  | 1,671,8 | . | 91, | 1,769.2 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 960.4 | 1,338.6 | 31.0 | 16.4 | 47, | 49.3 | 3125 | 33.3 |  | 1,731.8 |  | 140.4 | 1,812,2 |
|  | 03 | 1,05..9 | 1,455.8 | 595 | 299 | 89.4 | 53.5 | 314.3 | 31.4 |  | 1,800. |  | 122.0 | 2,012.9 |
|  | 04 | 1,100.2 | 1,485.7 | 850 |  |  | 45.4 | 289.1 | 82.1 |  | 1,972.0 |  | 59.5 | 2,031.5 |
| 205 | Q1 | 902.1 | 1,265.4 | 96.6 | 253 | 122.9 | 44.8 | 227.3 | 54.0 |  | 1,668.6 |  | 1624 | 1,831.0 |
|  | Q2 | 984.5 | 1,358,5 | 34.6 | 136 | 48.2 | 47.4 | 182.1 | 67.4 |  | 1,656.2 |  | 83.9 | 1,700.1 |
|  | 03 | 1,1348 | 1,516.9 | 69.6 | 1.4 |  | 56.4 | 266.1 | 64.6 |  | 1,905.2 |  | 14.10 | 2,066.2 |
|  | 04 | 1,200.7 | 1,802.1 | 11.4 | 305 |  | 51.9 | 227.1 | 141.4 |  | $2,212.6$ |  | 74.3 | 2,366, 9 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 939.2 | 1,289,2 | 88.7 |  | 113.8 | 46.3 | 234.4 | 47.1 |  | 1,684,5 | 70.0 | 80.4 | 1,834,9 |
|  | Q2 | $1,185.1$ | 1,621.9 | 32.4 | 138 | 46.2 | 36.1 | 259.4 | 41.4 |  | 1,688.9 | 60.8 | 1459 | $2,175.6$ |
|  | 03 | 1,375.9 | 1,852.7 | 595 | 42.4 | 10.9 | 61.7 | 2045 | 65.3 |  | 2,2424 | 150.0 | 221.2 | 2,595.6 |
|  | 04 | 1,668.3 | 2,251, | 62.6 | 13. |  | 46.0 | 24.16 | 102.4 |  | 2,671, | 55.0 | 242.6 | 2,975.3 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 1,331.8 | 1,808.1 | 82.1 | 236 |  | 46.1 | 295.2 | 42.2 |  | 2,551.2 | . | 138.4 | 2,399.6 |
|  | Q2 | 1,766.2 | 2,436, | 335 | 145 | 48.0 | 48.2 | 295.6 | 87.3 |  | 2,867.6 | - | 256.5 | 3,124,1 |
|  | Q3 | 1,472.5 | 2,196.1 | 63.0 |  | 171.7 | 53.6 | 20.3 | 91.8 | . | 2,729, | . | 225.6 | 2,955.5 |
|  | 04 | 1.816, 3 | 2,618, | 62.6 |  | 76.2 | 58.1 | 247.5 | 260.2 |  | 3,020 | . | 291.5 | 3,494,0 |
| 2008 | 01 | 1.508.9 | 2,344, | 833 | 22.2 | 105.5 | 59.1 | 373.8 | 142.4 | . | 2,966. |  | 122.8 | 3,089,2 |
|  | Q2 | 1.847 .5 | 2,496.3 | 21.0 | 15.1 | 36.1 | 49.3 | 324.4 | 135.3 |  | 2,992.1 |  | 1,312.2 | 4,304,3 |
|  | Q3 | 1,682.7 | 2,199.9 | 69.6 | 394 | 109.0 | 45.1 | 318.1 | 17.3 |  | 2,704, |  | 1,031.4 | 3,735.8 |
|  | 04 | 2,004.7 | 2,712.1 | 52.7 | (31.1) | 21.5 | 53.5 | 1929 | 143.3 | . | 3,6099 |  | 922.1 | 3,992.0 |

TABLE 25: VANUATU GOVERNMENT OUTSTANDING BONDS

|  | Period Ended | BOND HOLDERS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Reserve Bank of $V$ anuatu | Commercial (1). Banks | Public Corporation | O thers | Total O utsta nding |
| 1998 | Q 1 | 1,027,500 | 1,435,400 | 320,000 | 41,600 | 2,824,500 |
|  | Q 2 | 1,027,500 | 1,435,400 | 320,000 | 41,600 | 2,824,500 |
|  | Q 3 | 1,027,500 | 1,371,400 | 320,000 | 41,600 | 2,760,500 |
|  | Q 4 | 1,027,500 | 1,081,400 | 320,000 | 31,600 | 2,460,500 |
| 1999 | Q 1 | 1,027,500 | 1,046,400 | 320,000 | 31,600 | 2,425,500 |
|  | Q 2 | 1,027,500 | 996,400 | 320,000 | 12,200 | 2,356,100 |
|  | Q 3 | 1,027,500 | 990,400 | 335,000 | 8,300 | 2,361,200 |
|  | Q 4 | 1,027,500 | 990,400 | 380,000 | 8,300 | 2,406,200 |
| 2000 | Q 1 | 1,027,500 | 990,400 | 380,000 | 8,300 | 2,406,200 |
|  | Q 2 | 845,500 | 1,037,400 | 515,000 | 8,300 | 2,406,200 |
|  | Q 3 | 845,500 | 1,037,400 | 515,000 | 8,300 | 2,406,200 |
|  | Q 4 | 845,500 | 1,087,400 | 515,000 | 8,300 | 2,456,200 |
| 2001 | Q 1 | 805,500 | 1,163,400 | 455,000 | 7,300 | 2,431,200 |
|  | Q 2 | 805,500 | 913,400 | 455,000 | 7,300 | 2,181,200 |
|  | Q 3 | 805,500 | 863,400 | 506,100 | 6,200 | 2,181,200 |
|  | Q 4 | 805,500 | 863,400 | 886,100 | 6,200 | 2,561,200 |
| 2002 | Q 1 | 802,500 | 776,800 | 1,086,100 | 3,800 | 2,669,200 |
|  | Q 2 | 802,500 | 1,064,800 | 1,086,100 | 3,800 | 2,957,200 |
|  | Q 3 | 902,200 | 865,800 | 1,120,000 | 3,100 | 2,891,100 |
|  | Q 4 | 902,200 | 816,000 | 1,386,100 | 3,100 | 3,107,400 |
| 2003 | Q 1 | 902,200 | 868,000 | 1,386,100 | 3,100 | 3,159,400 |
|  | Q 2 | 702,200 | 1,003,000 | 1,451,100 | 3,100 | 3,159,400 |
|  | Q 3 | 902,500 | 773,000 | 1,481,100 | 2,500 | 3,159,100 |
|  | Q 4 | 902,500 | 773,000 | 1,581,100 | 2,500 | 3,259,100 |
| 2004 | Q 1 | 862,500 | 813,000 | 1,581,100 | 2,500 | 3,259,100 |
|  | Q 2 | 862,500 | 813,000 | 1,581,100 | 2,500 | 3,259,100 |
|  | Q 3 | 862,500 | 813,000 | 1,581,100 | 2,500 | 3,259,100 |
|  | Q 4 | 862,500 | 813,000 | 1,581,100 | 2,500 | 3,259,100 |
| 2005 | Q 1 | 862,500 | 813,000 | 1,541,100 | 2,500 | 3,219,100 |
|  | Q 2 | 862,500 | 838,000 | 1,516,100 | 2,500 | 3,219,100 |
|  | Q 3 | 862,500 | 838,000 | 1,516,100 | 2,500 | 3,219,100 |
|  | Q 4 | 862,500 | 838,000 | 1,400,000 | 2,500 | 3,103,000 |
| 2006 |  | 862,500 | 838,000 | 1,400,000 | 2,500 | 3,103,000 |
|  | Q 2 | 862,500 | 708,000 | 1,530,000 | 2,500 | 3,103,000 |
|  | Q 3 | 862,500 | 708,000 | 1,530,000 | 2,450 | 3,102,950 |
|  | Q 4 | 862,500 | 708,000 | 1,530,000 | 2,450 | 3,102,950 |
| 2007 | Q 1 | 862,500 | 588,000 | 1,530,000 | 2,450 | 2,982,950 |
|  | Q 2 | 862,500 | 488,000 | 1,630,000 | 2,450 | 2,982,950 |
|  | Q 3 | 862,500 | 488,000 | 1,630,000 | 2,450 | 2,982,950 |
|  | Q 4 | 862,500 | 488,000 | 1,630,000 | 2,450 | 2,982,950 |
| 2008 | Q 1 | 393,950 | 582,380 | 2,000,000 | 6,870 | 2,983,200 |
|  | Q 2 | 393,950 | 482,380 | 2,099,750 | 6,910 | 2,982,990 |
|  | Q 3 | 393950 | 482,380 | 2,099,750 | 6,910 | 2,982,990 |
|  | Q 4 | 393950 | 482,380 | 1,699,750 | 5,000 | 2,581,080 |

TABLE 26: EXCHANGE RATES
EXCHANGE RATES: VATU PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES

|  | Period | End of Period Rates |  |  |  | A verages |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Yr/Mth) | Austra lian Dollar | US Dollar | $\begin{gathered} \text { N Z } \\ \text { Dolla r } \end{gathered}$ | ECU / Euro | A ustralian Dollar | US Dollar |
|  | 2005 | 83.23 | 109.48 | 76.90 | 135.56 | 83.27 | 109.23 |
|  | 2006 | 83.47 | 110.24 | 71.92 | 139.08 | 83.36 | 110.49 |
|  | 2007 | 85.97 | 102.43 | 75.66 | 140.97 | 85.67 | 103.15 |
|  | 2008 | 85.75 | 101.49 | 71.56 | 149.12 | 85.86 | 101.35 |
| 2005 | J | 83.39 | 107.72 | 76.52 | 140.40 | 82.88 | 108.19 |
|  | F | 83.80 | 106.50 | 76.88 | 141.07 | 83.77 | 107.28 |
|  | M | 83.24 | 108.24 | 76.53 | 139.51 | 83.71 | 106.24 |
|  | A | 83.52 | 107.30 | 78.12 | 138.38 | 83.27 | 107.68 |
|  | M | 83.04 | 109.18 | 77.74 | 136.19 | 83.05 | 108.50 |
|  | J | 83.68 | 109.74 | 76.85 | 132.52 | 83.72 | 109.25 |
|  | J | 83.68 | 110.48 | 75.33 | 132.71 | 83.34 | 110.89 |
|  | A | 82.83 | 110.61 | 76.32 | 135.19 | 83.46 | 109.67 |
|  | S | 83.67 | 110.14 | 76.07 | 132.58 | 83.66 | 109.36 |
|  | 0 | 83.17 | 109.88 | 77.65 | 133.41 | 83.25 | 110.34 |
|  | N | 82.45 | 111.69 | 78.15 | 131.64 | 82.44 | 112.02 |
|  | D | 82.29 | 112.33 | 76.62 | 133.07 | 82.73 | 111.35 |
| 2006 | J | 83.06 | 110.97 | 75.62 | 134.18 | 83.02 | 110.73 |
|  | F | 82.91 | 112.48 | 74.16 | 133.26 | 82.89 | 111.71 |
|  | M | 82.37 | 113.08 | 71.90 | 137.78 | 82.92 | 112.44 |
|  | A | 83.79 | 110.72 | 70.17 | 138.77 | 82.93 | 112.73 |
|  | M | 83.72 | 109.82 | 70.23 | 141.41 | 84.09 | 109.96 |
|  | J | 82.99 | 112.42 | 67.83 | 142.33 | 82.85 | 111.87 |
|  | J | 84.23 | 110.38 | 68.53 | 140.15 | 83.51 | 111.30 |
|  | A | 83.65 | 109.65 | 71.31 | 140.70 | 83.94 | 109.97 |
|  | S | 82.76 | 110.51 | 72.65 | 140.40 | 83.23 | 110.08 |
|  | 0 | 83.88 | 108.97 | 72.62 | 138.75 | 83.06 | 110.28 |
|  | N | 84.14 | 107.40 | 72.87 | 141.23 | 83.86 | 108.66 |
|  | D | 84.12 | 106.48 | 75.09 | 140.00 | 84.01 | 106.09 |
| 2007 | J | 83.48 | 108.08 | 74.44 | 140.15 | 83.99 | 107.24 |
|  | F | 84.00 | 106.58 | 74.59 | 141.17 | 83.91 | 107.27 |
|  | M | 84.07 | 105.11 | 75.14 | 140.13 | 84.07 | 106.94 |
|  | A | 85.40 | 103.05 | 76.16 | 140.51 | 85.55 | 103.21 |
|  | M | 85.55 | 103.91 | 75.85 | 139.55 | 85.36 | 103.52 |
|  | J | 86.18 | 101.77 | 78.33 | 136.87 | 85.67 | 102.35 |
|  | J | 86.53 | 101.03 | 77.62 | 138.32 | 85.62 | 105.48 |
|  | A | 85.38 | 103.77 | 73.66 | 141.95 | 85.09 | 103.11 |
|  | S | 87.79 | 99.76 | 74.86 | 141.25 | 86.41 | 102.34 |
|  | 0 | 89.61 | 97.53 | 74.51 | 140.77 | 88.21 | 98.81 |
|  | N | 87.02 | 98.650 | 76.17 | 145.43 | 87.56 | 98.21 |
|  | D | 86.68 | 99.86 | 76.58 | 145.56 | 86.56 | 99.28 |
| 2008 | J | 87.31 | 97.41 | 76.62 | 144.90 | 87.53 | 97.65 |
|  | F | 89.60 | 94.43 | 77.03 | 143.70 | 89.82 | 94.67 |
|  | M | 87.53 | 95.48 | 75.96 | 150.95 | 87.75 | 95.72 |
|  | A | 89.26 | 95.54 | 74.15 | 148.81 | 88.63 | 95.30 |
|  | M | 90.47 | 95.68 | 73.80 | 146.95 | 90.11 | 94.90 |
|  | J | 90.82 | 94.48 | 71.92 | 149.10 | 90.44 | 95.07 |
|  | J | 90.37 | 95.70 | 70.80 | 149.07 | 90.95 | 94.43 |
|  | A | 86.93 | 100.78 | 70.75 | 148.25 | 87.93 | 99.16 |
|  | S | 83.96 | 104.41 | 70.14 | 150.64 | 85.02 | 103.57 |
|  | 0 | 77.95 | 114.27 | 67.74 | 147.63 | 77.92 | 113.25 |
|  | N | 76.95 | 117.04 | 64.73 | 151.02 | 76.88 | 116.99 |
|  | D | 77.84 | 112.60 | 65.03 | 158.42 | 77.28 | 115.45 |

## TABLE 27: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARY

Period


|  | 2003 | 3,249 | $(11,161)$ | 13,463 | $(7,394)$ | 2,960 | $(4,814)$ | 2,099 | $(1,208)$ | $(2,806)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | 4,264 | $(12,624)$ | 13,660 | $(7,325)$ | 3,032 | $(5,123)$ | 2,726 | $(1,119)$ | $(2,509)$ |
|  | 2005 | 4,166 | $(14,345)$ | 15,182 | $(8,059)$ | 3,024 | $(5,864)$ | 2,840 | (671) | $(3,727)$ |
|  | 2006 | 4,166 | $(15,583)$ | 16,116 | $(7,881)$ | 3,516 | $(5,760)$ | 3,355 | (556) | $(2,627)$ |
|  | 2007 | 3,040 | $(17,996)$ | 18,959 | $(7,704)$ | 3,697 | $(6,532)$ | 2,944 | (274) | $(3,866)$ |
|  | 2008 | 4,248 | $(25,094)$ | 22,473 | $(9,670)$ | 3,307 | $(3,768)$ | 4,591 | (429) | $(4,342)$ |
| 2003 | Q 1 | 627 | $(2,510)$ | 3,115 | $(1,840)$ | 777 | $(1,177)$ | 568 | (303) | (743) |
|  | Q 2 | 745 | $(2,368)$ | 3,065 | $(1,730)$ | 763 | $(1,201)$ | 667 | (297) | (356) |
|  | Q 3 | 838 | $(3,254)$ | 3,626 | $(1,962)$ | 764 | $(1,112)$ | 502 | (306) | (904) |
|  | Q 4 | 1,039 | $(3,029)$ | 3,657 | $(1,862)$ | 656 | $(1,324)$ | 362 | (302) | (803) |
| 2004 | Q 1 | 927 | $(2,647)$ | 3,064 | $(1,791)$ | 760 | $(1,292)$ | 649 | (261) | (591) |
|  | Q 2 | 1,023 | $(3,204)$ | 3,017 | $(1,820)$ | 694 | $(1,021)$ | 683 | (291) | (919) |
|  | Q 3 | 1,164 | $(3,126)$ | 3,743 | $(1,824)$ | 772 | $(1,482)$ | 598 | (288) | (443) |
|  | Q 4 | 1,150 | $(3,647)$ | 3,836 | $(1,890)$ | 806 | $(1,328)$ | 796 | (279) | (556) |
| 2005 | Q 1 | 1,012 | $(2,941)$ | 3,502 | $(1,915)$ | 670 | $(1,496)$ | 750 | (186) | (604) |
|  | Q 2 | 927 | $(3,803)$ | 3,551 | $(2,089)$ | 730 | $(1,308)$ | 910 | (141) | $(1,223)$ |
|  | Q 3 | 1,118 | $(3,443)$ | 3,952 | $(2,047)$ | 773 | $(1,457)$ | 602 | (139) | (641) |
|  | Q 4 | 1,109 | $(4,158)$ | 4,177 | $(2,008)$ | 851 | $(1,603)$ | 578 | (205) | $(1,259)$ |
| 2006 | Q 1 | 847 | $(3,077)$ | 3,894 | $(1,917)$ | 764 | $(1,668)$ | 990 | (176) | (343) |
|  | Q 2 | 1,118 | $(3,549)$ | 3,467 | $(1,944)$ | 817 | $(1,728)$ | 970 | (180) | $(1,029)$ |
|  | Q 3 | 1,034 | $(3,780)$ | 4,199 | $(2,058)$ | 947 | $(1,496)$ | 750 | (109) | (513) |
|  | Q 4 | 1,167 | $(5,177)$ | 4,556 | $(1,962)$ | 988 | (868) | 645 | (91) | (742) |
| 2007 | Q 1 | 364 | $(3,586)$ | 3,997 | $(1,619)$ | 851 | $(2,336)$ | 668 | (42) | $(1,703)$ |
|  | Q 2 | 695 | $(4,338)$ | 4,314 | $(1,859)$ | 872 | $(1,530)$ | 883 | (37) | $(1,000)$ |
|  | Q 3 | 1,096 | $(4,821)$ | 4,777 | $(2,102)$ | 760 | $(1,151)$ | 780 | (34) | (695) |
|  | Q 4 | 885 | $(5,251)$ | 5,871 | $(2,124)$ | 1,214 | $(1,515)$ | 613 | (161) | (468) |
| 2008 | Q 1 | 607 | $(5,222)$ | 4,740 | $(2,058)$ | 759 | (933) | 570 | (84) | $(1,621)$ |
|  | Q 2 | 876 | $(6,191)$ | 5,091 | $(2,519)$ | 800 | (991) | 1,329 | (159) | $(1,764)$ |
|  | Q 3 | 1,695 | $(6,617)$ | 6,229 | $(2,408)$ | 843 | (967) | 1,182 | (75) | (118) |
|  | Q 4 | 1,070 | $(7,064)$ | 6,413 | $(2,685)$ | 905 | (877) | 1,510 | (111) | (839) |

[^23]TABLE 27: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARY ... continued...
(Millions of Vatu)


TABLE 27: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARY ... ... continued...

| Period |  | Net errors \& Omissions | Memorandum Items |  |  |  | Projected** Monthly Import Cover |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | G ross 0 fficial Reserves | Net Reserves (Vatu) | Net Reserves (USD) | Exchange rate (VT/ USD) |  |
|  | 2003 |  | $(2,645)$ | 19,336 | 16,950 | 141 | 483 | 4.7 |
|  | 2004 | $(2,718)$ | 22,522 | 20,097 | 181 | 446 | 5.5 |
|  | 2005 | $(2,306)$ | 28,846 | 26,434 | 241 | 439 | 5.8 |
|  | 2006 | $(1,150)$ | 38,809 | 36,323 | 329 | 443 | 6.8 |
|  | 2007 | 1,713 | 45,159 | 42,839 | 414 | 415 | 7.0 |
|  | 2008 | (612) | 48,851 | 46,433 | 115 | 403 | 5.8 |
| 2003 | Q1 | (989) | 4,731 | 4,132 | 32 | 130 | 4.6 |
|  | Q2 | (973) | 4,819 | 4,234 | 34 | 123 | 4.7 |
|  | Q3 | $(1,158)$ | 4,832 | 4,245 | 35 | 121 | 4.5 |
|  | Q4 | 475 | 4,954 | 4,339 | 40 | 109 | 4.5 |
| 2004 | Q1 | (859) | 4,884 | 4,290 | 39 | 110 | 4.4 |
|  | Q2 | (168) | 5,279 | 4,686 | 41 | 114 | 4.8 |
|  | Q3 | (672) | 5,744 | 5,103 | 45 | 114 | 4.9 |
|  | Q4 | $(1,019)$ | 6,615 | 6,018 | 56 | 108 | 5.5 |
| 2005 | Q1 | (367) | 6,824 | 6,225 | 58 | 107 | 5.7 |
|  | Q2 | (227) | 7,084 | 6,483 | 59 | 110 | 5.4 |
|  | Q3 | $(1,053)$ | 7,342 | 6,738 | 61 | 110 | 5.3 |
|  | Q4 | (659) | 7,596 | 6,988 | 63 | 111 | 5.8 |
| 2006 | Q1 | $(1,059)$ | 7,994 | 7,363 | 66 | 112 | 6.6 |
|  | Q2 | 546 | 9,415 | 8,801 | 78 | 112 | 8.0 |
|  | Q3 | (761) | 10,205 | 9,587 | 87 | 111 | 7.8 |
|  | Q4 | 124 | 11,195 | 10,572 | 98 | 108 | 6.8 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 600 | 10,989 | 10,411 | 98 | 107 | 7.2 |
|  | Q2 | (281) | 10,989 | 10,411 | 98 | 107 | 8.4 |
|  | Q3 | 772 | 11,242 | 10,654 | 103 | 103 | 7.3 |
|  | Q4 | 622 | 11,939 | 11,363 | 115 | 99 | 7.0 |
| 2008 | Q1 | (829) | 11,745 | 11,162 | 117 | 96 | 6.8 |
|  | Q2 | 730 | 11,827 | 11,241 | 118 | 95 | 6.6 |
|  | Q3 | (408) | 12,300 | 11,711 | 118 | 99 | 6.0 |
|  | Q4 | (105) | 12,979 | 12,319 | 109 | 113 | 5.8 |

[^24]TABLE 28: INTERNA TIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

| Period |  | International Investment Position |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Assets |  |  |  |  | Liabilities |  |  |  |
|  |  | Direct Investment | Portfolio Investment | 0 ther Investment | Reserves | Assets | Direct Investment | Portfolio Investment | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0 \text { ther } \\ \text { Investment } \end{gathered}$ | Liabilities |
|  | 2003 | 5,169 | 6,242 | 153,241 | 19,336 | 183,988 | 56,540 |  | 193,768 | 250,308 |
|  | 2004 | 5,506 | 5,606 | 198,438 | 22,520 | 232,070 | 63,030 | 296 | 193,278 | 256,604 |
|  | 2005 | 5,842 | 5,996 | 190,497 | 28,846 | 231,181 | 64,916 | 245 | 183,745 | 248,906 |
|  | 2006 | 6,175 | 6,251 | 197,461 | 38,810 | 248,697 | 80,511 | 3 | 193,116 | 273,630 |
|  | 2007 | 6,462 | 6,499 | 175,993 | 45,220 | 234,174 | 92,641 | 4 | 165,020 | 257,665 |
|  | 2008 | 6,572 | 8,372 | 176,855 | 48,851 | 240,650 | 114,749 | 4 | 153,898 | 268,651 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 1,260 | 1,648 | 50,256 | 4,731 | 57,895 | 13,587 |  | 49,348 | 62,935 |
|  | Q2 | 1,282 | 1,651 | 9,548 | 4,819 | 17,300 | 13,924 |  | 48,931 | 62,855 |
|  | Q3 | 1,303 | 1,580 | 46,134 | 4,832 | 53,849 | 14,287 | . | 47,613 | 61,900 |
|  | Q4 | 1,324 | 1,363 | 47,303 | 4,954 | 54,944 | 14,742 |  | 47,876 | 62,618 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 1,345 | 1,391 | 49,700 | 4,881 | 57,317 | 15,258 | 75 | 49,150 | 64,483 |
|  | Q2 | 1,366 | 1,386 | 48,814 | 5,279 | 56,845 | 15,820 | 75 | 48,049 | 63,944 |
|  | Q3 | 1,387 | 1,394 | 50,241 | 5,745 | 58,767 | 16,104 | 74 | 47,234 | 63,412 |
|  | Q4 | 1,408 | 1,435 | 49,683 | 6,615 | 59,141 | 15,848 | 72 | 48,845 | 64,765 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 1,429 | 1,421 | 48,020 | 6,824 | 57,694 | 15,851 | 78 | 45,131 | 61,060 |
|  | Q2 | 1,450 | 1,477 | 48,388 | 7,084 | 58,399 | 16,265 | 50 | 45,978 | 62,293 |
|  | Q3 | 1,471 | 1,530 | 47,384 | 7,342 | 57,727 | 16,106 | 57 | 46,193 | 62,356 |
|  | Q4 | 1,492 | 1,568 | 46,705 | 7,596 | 57,361 | 16,694 | 60 | 46,443 | 63,197 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 1,513 | 1,558 | 47,087 | 7,994 | 58,152 | 17,672 |  | 46,782 | 64,454 |
|  | Q2 | 1,534 | 1,558 | 52,062 | 9,415 | 64,569 | 20,167 | 1 | 50,076 | 70,244 |
|  | Q3 | 1,555 | 1,553 | 49,329 | 10,206 | 62,643 | 20,947 | 1 | 48,761 | 69,709 |
|  | Q4 | 1,573 | 1,582 | 48,983 | 11,195 | 63,333 | 21,725 | 1 | 47,497 | 69,223 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 1,590 | 1,598 | 48,524 | 10,989 | 62,701 | 21,647 | 1 | 46,508 | 68,156 |
|  | Q2 | 1,612 | 1,599 | 43,740 | 11,051 | 58,002 | 22,519 | 1 | 41,942 | 64,462 |
|  | Q3 | 1,624 | 1,588 | 41,305 | 11,241 | 55,758 | 23,482 | 1 | 38,945 | 62,428 |
|  | Q4 | 1,636 | 1,714 | 42,424 | 11,939 | 57,713 | 24,993 | 1 | 37,625 | 62,619 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 1,641 |  | 43,307 |  | 58,655 | 27,204 | 1 |  | 66,642 |
|  | Q2 | 1,663 | 2,077 | 44,604 | 11,827 | 60,171 | 28,009 | 1 | 40,258 | 68,268 |
|  | Q3 | 1,638 | 2,113 | 43,329 | 12,300 | 59,380 | 29,010 | 1 | 36,326 | 65,337 |
|  | Q4 | 1,630 | 2,220 | 45,615 | 12,979 | 62,444 | 30,526 | 1 | 37,877 | 68,404 |

[^25]
## TABLE 29: EXPORTS

(Millionsof Vatu)

| Period |  | Principal Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other <br> Domestic Other <br> Product |  | Re-export | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Copra |  | Cocod |  | Beef |  | Timber |  | Kava |  | Cocontoil |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Value | Tomes | Value | Tomes | Value | Tomes | Value |  | Value | Tomes | Value | Tonnes |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2002 | 174 | 1,339 | 141 | 156 | 191 | 684 | 197 |  | 253 | 601 | 470 | 9,856 | 385 | 417 | 661 | 2,889 |
|  | 2003 | 282 | 10,620 | 295 | 1,532 | 281 | 1,021 | 249 |  | 228 | 491 | 382 | 1,722 | 298 | 579 | 652 | 3,252 |
|  | 2004 | 446 | 15,104 | 160 | 1,011 | 283 | 927 | 247 |  | 440 | 825 | 1,026 | 17,111 | 286 | 410 | 874 | 4,172 |
|  | 2005 | 126 | 4,319 | 181 | 1,246 | 302 | 947 | 203 |  | 471 | 685 | 732 | 12,967 | 294 | 592 | 1,217 | 4,124 |
|  | 2006 | 381 | 11,441 | 184 | 123 | 117 | 1,050 | 39 |  | 273 | 575 | 282 | 3,606 | 68 | 171 | 635 | 2,156 |
|  | 2007 | 485 | 10,522 | 222 | 1,237 | 180 | 495 | 80 |  | 443 | 316 | 492 | 1,336 | 68 | 253 | 810 | 3,432 |
|  | 2008 | 1,077 | 18,998 | 240 | 1,058 | 386 | 801 | 80 |  | 487 | 358 | 728 | 11899 | 92 | 479 | 662 | 4,249 |
| 2002 | Q1 | - | $\cdot$ | 21 | 117 | 47 | 156 | 17 | . | 42 | 271 | 16 | 380 | 24 | 71 | 170 | 408 |
|  | Q2 | 72 | 3,567 | 21 | 119 | 39 | 150 | 55 | . | 115 | 95 | 179 | 4,147 | 112 | 153 | 191 | 937 |
|  | Q3 | . | . | 10 | 65 | 55 | 197 | 39 | . | 39 | 99 | 123 | 2,388 | 202 | 39 | 158 | 665 |
|  | 04 | 102 | 3,772 | 89 | 455 | 50 | 181 | 86 | - | 51 | 130 | 152 | 2,941 | 41 | 154 | 142 | 879 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 48 | 1,652 | 15 | 34 | 49 | 166 | 26 |  | 40 | 75 | 90 | 1,587 | 66 | 116 | 178 | 627 |
|  | Q2 | 70 | 2,453 | 143 | 702 | 74 | 238 | 63 | . | 39 | 74 | 61 | 1,364 | 38 | 132 | 126 | 745 |
|  | Q3 | 88 | 3,502 | 76 | 404 | 66 | 223 | 89 | . | 59 | 130 | 71 | 1,512 | 56 | 184 | 151 | 838 |
|  | 04 | 76 | 3,013 | 61 | 392 | 98 | 394 | 71 | . | 90 | 212 | 160 | 3,259 | 138 | 147 | 197 | 1,039 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 121 | 4,077 | 12 | 66 | 58 | 173 | 81 | . | 36 | 87 | 219 | 5,256 | 47 | 102 | 141 | 927 |
|  | Q2 | 118 | 4,119 | 24 | 152 | 65 | 229 | 55 | . | 85 | 189 | 318 | 4,641 | 56 | 160 | 143 | 1,023 |
|  | Q3 | 69 | 2,506 | 12 | 481 | 57 | 194 | 62 | . | 161 | 269 | 299 | 4,038 | 72 | 103 | 285 | 1,164 |
|  | 04 | 138 | 4,402 | 52 | 312 | 103 | 331 | 49 | - | 158 | 280 | 190 | 3,176 | 111 | 45 | 305 | 1,150 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 64 | 2,213 | 18 | 223 | 39 | 111 | 66 | . | 63 | 113 | 148 | 2,457 | 111 | 160 | 342 | 1,012 |
|  | Q2 | 37 | 1,284 | 5 | 28 | 89 | 279 | 18 | . | 148 | 227 | 233 | 3,700 | 63 | 114 | 219 | 927 |
|  | Q3 | 25 | 822 | 89 | 591 | 99 | 298 | 33 | . | 197 | 256 | 214 | 4,016 | 47 | 116 | 274 | 1,118 |
|  | Q4 | . | . | 69 | 404 | 75 | 259 | 86 | - | 69 | 89 | 137 | 2,794 | 73 | 202 | 382 | 1,109 |
| 2006 | Q1 |  | . | 13 | 90 | 54 | 157 | 48 | . | 122 | 123 | 72 | 1,588 | 33 | 42 | 370 | 847 |
|  | Q2 | 87 | 3,507 | 99 | 633 | 85 | 298 | 74 | . | 196 | 167 | 106 | 2,086 | 41 | 69 | 361 | 1,118 |
|  | Q3 | 142 | 5,593 | 91 | 575 | 85 | 271 | 24 | . | 220 | 166 |  | . | 42 | 88 | 341 | 1,034 |
|  | 04 | 96 | 3,762 | 75 | 517 | 108 | 324 | 160 | . | 160 | 119 | 15 | 22 | 38 | 109 | 406 | 1,167 |
| 2007 | Q1 | $\cdot$ | - |  | $\cdot$ | 4 | 15 | 1 | . | 32 | 32 |  |  | 10 | 23 | 294 | 364 |
|  | Q2 | 163 | 2,698 | 51 | 308 | 59 | 151 | 11 | . | 104 | 70 | 84 | 1,154 | 30 | 47 | 145 | 695 |
|  | Q3p | 218 | 4,967 | 133 | 742 | 54 | 153 | 21 | . | 137 | 98 | 198 | 3,153 | 28 | 107 | 196 | 1,996 |
|  | 04 | 104 | 2,857 | 38 | 187 | 63 | 176 | 41 | - | 170 | 116 | 210 | 3,229 | . | 76 | 175 | 885 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 83 | 1,728 | 8 | 45 | 47 | 120 | 6 | . | 79 | 54 | 120 | 1,194 | 10 | 68 | 186 | 607 |
|  | Q2 | 156 | 2,627 | 40 | 208 | 82 | 171 | 4 |  | 134 | 99 | 180 | 3,873 | 15 | 66 | 199 | 876 |
|  | Q3 | 123 | 11,916 | 135 | 539 | 122 | 252 | 15 |  | 140 | 106 | 246 | 3,969 | 22 | 135 | 139 | 1,695 |
|  | 04 | 115 | 2,427 | 57 | 266 | 135 | 252 | 55 |  | 134 | 99 | 182 | 2,863 | 45 | 210 | 138 | 1,071 |

[^26]
## TABLE 30: IMPORTS

(Millions of Vatu)



[^27]TABLE 31: EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF CONSIGNMENT
$\qquad$

|  | Period | EEC Countries | Japan | Austra lia | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { Caledonia } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { Korea } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { Zealand } \end{gathered}$ | Bangladesh | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { MSG } \end{aligned}$ | 0 thers | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2002 | 255 | 227 | 541 | 194 | 4 | 72 | 104 | 190 | 526 | 2,113 |
|  | 2003 | 495 | 168 | 529 | 235 | 9 | 36 | 213 | 206 | 629 | 2,520 |
|  | 2004 | 1,441 | 207 | 349 | 152 | 4 | 49 | - | 430 | 666 | 3,298 |
|  | 2005 | 1,013 | 151 | 428 | 219 |  | 39 | - | 438 | 623 | 2,911 |
|  | 2006 | 416 | 167 | 316 | 295 |  | 56 | 1 | 575 | 773 | 2,599 |
|  | 2007 | 515 | 164 | 96 | 296 | 2 | 87 | - | 268 | 802 | 2,229 |
|  | 2008 | 784 | 242 | 125 | 349 | . | 194 |  | 381 | 1,493 | 3,568 |
| 2002 | Q1 | 36 | 31 | 71 | 24 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 47 | 89 | 311 |
|  | Q2 | 52 | 90 | 222 | 28 | - | 23 | - | 66 | 173 | 654 |
|  | Q3 | 58 | 45 | 106 | 37 |  | 31 |  | 38 | 74 | 389 |
|  | Q4 | 109 | 61 | 142 | 105 |  | 11 | 102 | 39 | 190 | 759 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 136 | 34 | 114 | 33 | 2 | 7 | 45 | 32 | 47 | 450 |
|  | Q2 | 99 | 62 | 134 | 38 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 45 | 226 | 620 |
|  | Q3 | 93 | 66 | 89 | 91 |  | 5 | 88 | 52 | 206 | 690 |
|  | Q4 | 167 | 6 | 192 | 73 | 3 | 17 | 75 | 77 | 150 | 760 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 311 | 49 | 120 | 14 | 3 | 9 | - | 47 | 121 | 674 |
|  | Q2 | 478 | 41 | 82 | 38 | - | 7 | - | 98 | 138 | 882 |
|  | Q3 | 410 | 68 | 81 | 54 | 1 | 3 | - | 149 | 130 | 896 |
|  | Q4 | 242 | 49 | 66 | 46 | . | 30 | . | 136 | 277 | 846 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 239 | 13 | 121 | 34 | . | 9 | - | 65 | 191 | 672 |
|  | Q2 | 289 | 49 | 93 | 65 | . | 14 | - | 125 | 72 | 707 |
|  | Q3 | 282 | 43 | 87 | 50 |  | 7 | - | 210 | 140 | 819 |
|  | Q4 | 203 | 46 | 127 | 70 | $\cdot$ | 9 | . | 38 | 220 | 713 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 80 |  | 72 | 25 |  | 6 |  | 133 | 74 | 390 |
|  | Q2 | 153 | 53 | 101 | 94 | - | 7 | - | 150 | 201 | 759 |
|  | Q3 | 90 | 53 | 80 | 76 |  | 10 | 1 | 178 | 201 | 689 |
|  | Q4 | 93 | 61 | 63 | 100 |  | 33 |  | 114 | 297 | 761 |
| 2007 | Q1 | - | 5 | 23 | 2 |  | 1 |  | 32 | 8 | 71 |
|  | Q2 | 110 | 11 | 32 | 71 | 1 | 14 |  | 71 | 239 | 549 |
|  | Q3 | 222 | 40 | 32 | 105 | 1 | 29 | - | 90 | 381 | 900 |
|  | Q4 | 183 | 108 | 9 | 118 | - | 43 | - | 75 | 174 | 709 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 121 | 22 | 14 | 68 | - | 33 | - | 56 | 107 | 421 |
|  | Q2 | 175 | 36 | 36 | 62 | . | 39 | - | 113 | 217 | 678 |
|  | Q3 | 260 | 91 | 43 | 143 | - | 35 | - | 84 | 882 | 1,538 |
|  | Q4 | 228 | 93 | 32 | 76 | - | 87 | . | 128 | 287 | 931 |

TABLE 32: IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF CONSIGNMENT

|  | Period | Australia | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { Zealand } \end{gathered}$ | Japan | France | Fiji | EU | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { Caledonia } \end{gathered}$ | Hong Kong | Singapore | 0 thers | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2002 | 4,907 | 2,153 | 477 | 654 | 959 | 653 | 307 | 171 | 602 | 1,352 | 12,235 |
|  | 2003 | 5,142 | 2,054 | 574 | 606 | 1,061 | 523 | 241 | 235 | 861 | 1,274 | 12,571 |
|  | 2004 | 6,022 | 1,845 | 615 | 557 | 1,214 | 603 | 186 | 259 | 884 | 1,882 | 14,067 |
|  | 2005 | 6,055 | 2,248 | 285 | 542 | 1,293 | 245 | 247 | 353 | 1,150 | 3,733 | 16,151 |
|  | 2006 | 7,289 | 2,746 | 386 | 735 | 1,577 | - | 239 | 311 | 957 | 3,407 | 17,647 |
|  | 2007 | 6,403 | 3,446 | 1,484 | 851 | 1,104 | . | 325 | 212 | 2,556 | 4,094 | 20,473 |
|  | 2008 | 8,099 | 3,831 | 1,384 | 1,321 | 3,006 | . | 643 | 713 | 1,492 | 8,364 | 28,853 |
| 2002 | Q1 | 870 | 428 | 86 | 291 | 212 | 291 | 49 | 27 | 112 | 15 | 2,382 |
|  | Q2 | 1,381 | 559 | 137 | 114 | 253 | 114 | 125 | 37 | 202 | 332 | 3,254 |
|  | Q3 | 1,314 | 601 | 135 | 133 | 272 | 133 | 58 | 19 | 24 | 522 | 3,209 |
|  | Q4 | 1,342 | 565 | 119 | 116 | 223 | 115 | 75 | 88 | 263 | 483 | 3,389 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 1,101 | 443 | 124 | 232 | 233 | 232 | 76 | 29 | 220 | 154 | 2,844 |
|  | Q2 | 995 | 430 | 165 | 123 | 223 | 123 | 55 | 58 | 164 | 322 | 2,658 |
|  | Q3 | 1,578 | 740 | 169 | 133 | 290 | 133 | 44 | 63 | 267 | 276 | 3,693 |
|  | Q4 | 1,468 | 441 | 116 | 118 | 315 | 35 | 66 | 85 | 210 | 522 | 3,376 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 1,236 | 434 | 153 | 154 | 184 | 154 | 59 | 41 | 180 | 397 | 2,992 |
|  | Q2 | 1,539 | 478 | 160 | 106 | 317 | 152 | 36 | 49 | 241 | 432 | 3,510 |
|  | Q3 | 1,445 | 414 | 188 | 131 | 361 | 131 | 46 | 59 | 251 | 424 | 3,450 |
|  | Q4 | 1,802 | 519 | 114 | 166 | 352 | 166 | 45 | 110 | 212 | 629 | 4,115 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 1,196 | 534 | 50 | 149 | 259 | 245 | 33 | 37 | 381 | 426 | 3,310 |
|  | Q2 | 1,750 | 545 | 88 | 130 | 330 |  | 71 | 95 | 287 | 1,038 | 4,334 |
|  | Q3 | 1,247 | 570 | 61 | 134 | 266 | . | 48 | 61 | 147 | 1,279 | 3,813 |
|  | Q4 | 1,862 | 599 | 86 | 129 | 438 | . | 95 | 160 | 335 | 990 | 4,694 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 1,463 | 672 | 35 | 106 | 282 | . | 41 | 44 | 133 | 651 | 3,427 |
|  | Q2 | 1,892 | 565 | 106 | 124 | 238 | - | 83 | 56 | 203 | 761 | 4,028 |
|  | Q3 | 1,511 | 734 | 97 | 282 | 386 | . | 59 | 102 | 255 | 838 | 4,264 |
|  | Q4 | 2,423 | 775 | 148 | 223 | 671 | . | 56 | 109 | 366 | 1,157 | 5,928 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 1,253 | 528 | 342 | 157 | 173 | . | 52 | 43 | 783 | 735 | 4,066 |
|  | Q2 | 1,570 | 994 | 410 | 255 | 142 | . | 56 | 63 | 531 | 897 | 4,918 |
|  | Q3 | 1,862 | 807 | 502 | 285 | 171 |  | 62 | 47 | 595 | 1,155 | 5,486 |
|  | Q4 | 1,718 | 1,117 | 230 | 154 | 618 | . | 155 | 59 | 647 | 1,307 | 6,003 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 1,771 | 765 | 158 | 646 | 557 | . | 218 | 40 | 268 | 1,569 | 5,998 |
|  | Q2 | 2,169 | 721 | 318 | 299 | 746 | . | 175 | 441 | 478 | 1,755 | 7,102 |
|  | Q3 | 2,020 | 1,307 | 199 | 248 | 813 | . | 152 | 64 | 397 | 2,422 | 7,622 |
|  | Q4 | 2,133 | 1,038 | 709 | 128 | 890 | . | 98 | 168 | 349 | 2,618 | 8,131 |

## TABLE 33: COMPANY REGISTRATION IN VANUATU

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Number <br> of Stuck of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Iypeo of ompany |  |  |  |  | Of Which Hod Licenes as |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Period | Local |  |  | Iherational Companes | Tobal |  | Exemot <br> Financial | hasiaree Tust Companies Comparies |  | Local Commanies | Overseas Comanies | Comanneso | Exempt <br> sof which Bants | herandional Comanies | Total |  |
|  | 203 | 1,303 | 152 | 24 | 4,310 | 5,89 | 14 | 2 | 45 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 471 | 562 | 847 |
|  | 204 | 1.369 | 129 | 25 | 4464 | 5,987 | 1 | 2 | 47 | 10 | 141 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 424 | 573 | 665 |
|  | 205 | 1,371 | 116 | 21 | 4,625 | 6,39 | 1 | 1 | 39 | 10 | 117 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 354 | 536 | 254 |
|  | 2006 | 1,387 | 82 | 26 | 4,972 | 6,467 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 11 | 63 | 2 | 0 | , | 448 | 513 | 98 |
|  | 200 | 1,661 | 106 | 35 | 2,668 | 4,470 | 1 | 2 | 34 | 15 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 143 | 1.033 |
|  | 2008 | 1880 | 95 | 38 | 2,124 | 4,071 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 15 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 102 | 100 |
| 203 | Q1 | 1337 | 168 | 26 | 4,391 | 5,922 | 34 | 2 | 50 | 10 | 20 | 0 | 1 | , | 127 | 148 | 401 |
|  | Q2 | 1279 | 161 | 26 | 4,551 | 5,117 | 24 | 2 | 32 | 10 | , | 0 | 3 | 0 | 107 | 119 | 258 |
|  | 03 | 1299 | 151 | 26 | 4,367 | 5,849 | 24 | 2 | 46 | 11 | 19 | J | 2 | 0 | 123 | 14 | 21 |
|  | 04 | 1303 | 152 | 24 | 4,310 | 5,89 | 14 | 2 | 45 | 11 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 151 | 167 |
| 204 | Q1 | 1320 | 148 | 24 | 4,88 | 5,712 | , | 2 | 43 | 11 | 29 | , | 2 | , | 82 | 113 | 123 |
|  | Q2 | 1351 | 141 | 24 | 4,327 | 5,843 | 9 | 2 | 43 | 11 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 140 | 19 |
|  | 03 | 1342 | 132 | 25 | 4,451 | 5,950 | 9 | 2 | 43 | 10 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 150 | 189 | 18 |
|  | 04 | 1369 | 129 | 25 | 4,664 | 5,887 | , | 2 | 47 | 10 | 39 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 87 | 131 | 385 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 1402 | 130 | 26 | 4.527 | 6,085 | 1 | 2 | 47 | 10 | 46 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 96 | 144 | 14 |
|  | Q2 | 1354 | 123 | 26 | 4.561 | 6,064 | 1 | 2 | 39 | 11 | 32 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 83 | 117 | 94 |
|  | 03 | 1364 | 122 | 27 | 4,666 | 6,179 | 1 | 2 | 39 | 11 | 41 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 99 | 141 | 21 |
|  | 04 | 1371 | 116 | 21 | 4,625 | 6,39 | 1 | 1 | 39 | 10 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 134 | 119 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 1,412 | 112 | 21 | 4,672 | 6,223 | 1 | 1 | 37 | 11 | 49 | , | 1 | , | 48 | 98 | 8 |
|  | Q2 | 1,451 | 109 | 21 | 4,004 | 6,91 | 1 | 2 | 40 | 11 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 65 | 141 | 135 |
|  | 03 | 1,411 | 105 | 28 | 4,681 | 6,85 | 1 | 1 | 39 | 11 | 36 |  | 1 | 0 | 92 | 130 | 21 |
|  | 04 | 1,387 | 82 | 26 | 4.972 | 6,467 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 11 | 63 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 448 | 513 | 98 |
| 2007 | 01 | 1.531 | 104 | 33 | 51,103 | 6,711 | 1 | , | 31 | 15 | 36 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 108 | 147 | 22 |
|  | Q2 | 1500 | 102 | 33 | 4,682 | 6,407 | 1 | , | 32 | 15 | 60 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 110 | 171 | 495 |
|  | Q3 | 1,022 | 105 | 35 | 3,003 | 5,365 | 1 | 1 | 70 | 15 | 63 | 3 | ! | 0 | 18 | 146 | 1.120 |
|  | 04 | 1,661 | 106 | 35 | 2,668 | 4,470 | 1 | 2 | 34 | 15 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 143 | 1.033 |
| 2008 | 01 | 1,31 | 105 | 37 | 2,115 | 4,588 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 18 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 151 | 52 |
|  | Q2 | 1,92 | 104 | 38 | 2,84 | 4,118 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 12 | 61 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 62 | 124 | 1 |
|  | Q3 | 1,88 | 91 | 40 | 2801 | 4,721 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 15 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 108 | 54 |
|  | 04 | 1,820 | 95 | 38 | 2,124 | 4,071 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 15 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 102 | 100 |

Source: Vanvad Financial Senices Commison NFSC)

TABLE 34: SHIPPING REGISTRATION

|  | Period | Fresh Ship <br> Registration during the Year/ Quarter | Ships Deregistered during the year/ quarter | Number of Ships on the registry at end of the period | Total of all <br> Shipping Fees <br> Collected by <br> VMSL <br> (Vatu in Millions) | MPIF <br> Trust Funds <br> Collected by <br> VMSL <br> (Vatu in Millions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 72 | 85 | 583 | 153.92 | 57.38 |
|  | 2007 | 103 | 80 | 606 | 191.47 | 55.38 |
|  | 2008 | 103 | 95 | 614 | 173.36 | 48.46 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 24 | 30 | 590 | 75.53 | 51.10 |
|  | Q2 | 21 | 25 | 586 | 25.23 | 3.33 |
|  | Q3 | 8 | 8 | 586 | 27.87 | 1.59 |
|  | Q4 | 19 | 22 | 583 | 25.29 | 1.37 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 27 | 26 | 584 | 83.63 | 48.18 |
|  | Q2 | 24 | 23 | 585 | 38.80 | 4.12 |
|  | Q3 | 32 | 15 | 602 | 31.68 | 2.38 |
|  | Q4 | 20 | 16 | 606 | 37.36 | 0.45 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 24 | 19 | 611 | 82.48 | 44.72 |
|  | Q2 | 16 | 17 | 610 | 28.87 | 2.04 |
|  | Q3 | 45 | 45 | 610 | 34.74 | 0.99 |
|  | Q4 | 18 | 14 | 614 | 27.27 | 0.71 |

TABLE 35: VISITOR ARRIVALS

| Period |  | Non Resid ent Visitors by mode fo travel |  |  | Air arrivals by purpose of Visit |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Air | Cruiseship | Total | Stop-over | Holiday | Visiting friends | $\begin{gathered} \text { Business } \\ \text { / Meetings } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0 ther Purposes | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Stated } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 2002 | 49,461 | 50,027 | 99,488 | 611 | 38,740 | 3,563 | 6,544 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 2003 | 50,400 | 50,430 | 100,830 | 835 | 38,924 | 3,887 | 6,746 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 2004 | 60,610 | 37,870 | 98,539 | 1,521 | 46,805 | 4,593 | 7,685 | 6 |  |
|  | 2005 | 62,082 | 63,554 | 125,636 | 1,326 | 47,865 | 4,451 | 8,411 | 29 |  |
|  | 2006 | 68,179 | 85,922 | 154,101 | 775 | 53,030 | 5,061 | 9,312 | 1 | . |
|  | 2007 | 81,345 | 85,737 | 167,082 | 1,020 | 63,323 | 6,161 | 10,837 |  |  |
|  | 2008 | 90,521 | 106,138 | 196,659 | 594 | 70,201 | 9,766 | 9,960 |  |  |
| 2002 | Q1 | 10,556 | 15,321 | 25,877 | 113 | 8,257 | 813 | 1,374 |  | - |
|  | Q2 | 11,746 | 6,021 | 17,767 | 146 | 8,927 | 842 | 1,831 |  |  |
|  | Q3 | 14,194 | 15,140 | 29,334 | 208 | 11,242 | 912 | 1,832 | $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ |
|  | Q4 | 12,965 | 13,545 | 26,510 | 144 | 10,314 | 996 | 1,507 | 1 | 3 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 10,490 | 9,787 | 20,277 | 126 | 8,218 | 689 | 1,454 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Q2 | 10,529 | 14,526 | 25,055 | 139 | 8,020 | 839 | 1,529 | 2 |  |
|  | Q3 | 15,055 | 10,787 | 25,842 | 318 | 11,653 | 1,102 | 1,982 |  | - |
|  | Q4 | 14,326 | 15,330 | 29,656 | 252 | 11033 | 1257 | 1781 | 3 | . |
| 2004 | Q1 | 11,543 | 16,985 | 28,528 | 76 | 9,060 | 868 | 1,533 | 6 | . |
|  | Q2 | 11,897 | 6,436 | 18,333 | 64 | 9,003 | 1,057 | 1,715 |  |  |
|  | Q3 | 19,004 | 4,540 | 23,544 | 710 | 14,647 | 1,203 | 2,443 |  | - |
|  | Q4 | 18,225 | 9,909 | 28,134 | 671 | 14095 | 1465 | 1994 |  | . |
| 2005 | Q1 | 12,648 | 19,454 | 32,102 | 393 | 9625 | 804 | 1797 | 29 | - |
|  | Q2 | 13,309 | 13,286 | 26,595 | 343 | 9,873 | 1068 | 2,025 |  |  |
|  | Q3 | 18,507 | 17,017 | 35,524 | 370 | 14,104 | 1314 | 2,719 |  |  |
|  | Q4 | 17,618 | 13,797 | 31,415 | 220 | 14,263 | 1,265 | 1,870 | . | . |
| 2006 | Q1 | 13,789 | 27,945 | 41,734 | 80 | 10943 | 877 | 1888 | 1 | . |
|  | Q2 | 15,144 | 19,445 | 34,589 | 139 | 11,566 | 992 | 2,447 | . | . |
|  | Q3 | 19,760 | 19,907 | 39,667 | 212 | 15523 | 1543 | 2482 | . | . |
|  | Q4 | 19,486 | 18,625 | 38,111 | 344 | 14998 | 1649 | 2495 | - | . |
| 2007 | Q1 |  |  | 42,696 | 347 | 12,758 |  |  |  | . |
|  | Q2 | 18,807 | 21,093 | 39,900 | 299 | 14,433 | 1,532 | 2,543 | . | . |
|  | Q3 | 24,682 | 12,588 | 37,270 | 298 | 19,610 | 1,755 | 3,017 | . | . |
|  | Q4 | 21,375 | 25,841 | 47,216 | 76 | 16,522 | 1,746 | 3,029 | - | . |
| 2008 | Q1 | 17,518 | 31,906 | 49,424 | 113 | 12,901 | 3,115 | 1,389 |  | . |
|  | Q2 | 20,598 | 16,700 | 37,298 | 79 | 15,827 | 2,163 | 2,529 |  | . |
|  | Q3 | 27,625 | 18,673 | 46,298 | 189 | 22,116 | 2,075 | 3,245 |  |  |
|  | Q4 | 24,780 | 38,859 | 63,639 | 213 | 19,357 | 2,413 | 2,797 |  |  |

TABLE 36: VISITOR ARRIVALS COUNTRY OF ORIGIN / HOTEL OCCUPANCY RATES

|  | Period | Air arival by Contry oforioin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Farilies atend of period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Australia |  | New |  | Eurone | Noth | Other Not |  |  | Total | Room |  |  |  | Beds |  |  |
|  |  |  | Zealand | Caledonia | Pacific |  | America | aman |  | Stated |  | Hotels | Numer | his offered | Ocap. rate | Number | nights offered | Occip. ate |
|  | 2002 | 29,130 | 1,263 | 4,704 | 1,828 | 2,948 | 1,138 | 131 | 803 | 16 | 49,461 | 29 | 992 | 91,945 | 44.2\% | 2,558 | 242,01 | 32.8\% |
|  | 2003 | 29,492 | 1,129 | 5,050 | 2,034 | 3,003 | 1,625 | 571 | 881 | 15 | 50,400 | 29 | 899 | 82,229 | 46.5\% | 2,348 | 217,453 | 35.3\% |
|  | 2004 | 35,882 | 8,209 | 6,518 | 3,150 | 3,361 | 1,930 | 586 | 1.073 |  | 60,609 | 29 | 895 | 84,406 | 51.9\% | 2330 | 212,478 | 40.9\% |
|  | 2005 | 38,073 | 1,651 | 6,815 | 2,731 | 3,503 | 1,625 | 583 | 1,100 | 1 | 62,082 | 29 | 902 | 86,024 | $52.3 \%$ | 23137 | 211,967 | 40.7\% |
|  | 2006 | 40,385 | 9,821 | 1,480 | 2,681 | 4,021 | 1.896 | 656 | 1,239 |  | 68,179 | 29 | 924 | 83,083 | 38.1\% | 2,45 | 220,593 | 37.3\% |
|  | 2007 | 47,774 | 13,618 | 8,477 | 2,898 | 3,785 | 2.579 | 745 | 1.767 |  | 81,343 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
|  | 2008 | 53,49 | 13,917 | 9,531 | 3,757 | 4.868 | 2.579 | 591 | 2,028 |  | 90,520 | 12 | na | na | $n 2$ | nd | 12 | 12 |
| 2002 | $Q 1$ | 6,199 | 1,409 | 1,175 | 427 | 661 | 266 | 190 | 229 | 0 | 10,556 | 29 | 992 | 90,421 | 41.5\% | 2,652 | 237,212 | 299\% |
|  | Q2 | 1,148 | 1,924 | 829 | 400 | 642 | 390 | 197 | 201 | 15 | 11,746 | 29 | 991 | 94,861 | 40.5\% | 2,661 | 241,691 | 30.8\% |
|  | Q3 | 8,202 | 2,094 | 1,489 | 487 | 986 | 531 | 213 | 191 | 1 | 14,194 | 29 | 991 | 91,152 | 483\% | 2,558 | 244,012 | 35.2\% |
|  | Q4 | 8,181 | 1.836 | 1211 | 514 | 659 | 251 | 131 | 182 | 0 | 12,965 | 29 | 993 | 91,347 | 46.4\% | 2,662 | 245,090 | 35.1\% |
| 203 | $Q 1$ | 6,344 | 1,291 | 1,161 | 478 | 614 | 275 | 136 | 183 | 8 | 10,490 | 29 | 924 | 84,084 | 46.6\% | 2375 | 2161215 | 31.7\% |
|  | $Q 2$ | 6,102 | 1.847 | 962 | 387 | 554 | 395 | 135 | 143 | 4 | 10,529 | 29 | 889 | 85,580 | 38.8\% | 2,324 | 212,676 | 31.4\% |
|  | Q3 | 8,553 | 2.575 | 1,400 | 533 | 1,016 | 530 | 169 | 276 | 3 | 15,055 | 29 | 888 | 81,431 | 53.8\% | 2,324 | 213,554 | 41.2\% |
|  | Q4 | 8493 | 2016 | 1527 | 636 | 819 | 425 | 131 | 279 |  | 14,326 | 29 | 895 | 17,821 | 53.7\% | 2,370 | 227,45 | 36.7\% |
| 204 | $Q 1$ | 1774 | 1,043 | 1,286 | 539 | 596 | 251 | 121 | 233 |  | 11.543 | 29 | 873 | 19,554 | 48.2\% | 2,327 | 214,010 | $35.2 \%$ |
|  | $Q 2$ | 6888 | 1,670 | 1,281 | 463 | 611 | 531 | 142 | 253. |  | 11,839 | 29 | 892 | 86,004 | 44,3\% | 2,412 | 215,10 | 33.9\% |
|  | Q3 | 9,940 | 3,299 | 2,027 | 1.215 | 1.270 | 749 | 182 | 321 |  | 19,003 | 29 | 939 | 96,004 | 51.9\% | 2,476 | 219,621 | 46.0\% |
|  | Q4 | 11480 | 2197 | 1924 | 933 | 884 | 399 | 141 | 266. |  | 18,224 | 29 | 874 | 15,463 | 64.6\% | 2064 | 200,56 | 48.5\% |
| 205 | $Q 1$ | 1864 | 943 | 1591 | 852 | 670 | 357 | 113 | 258. |  | 12,648 | 27 | 883 | 80718 | 46.4\% | 2119 | 202,463 | 39.4\% |
|  | $Q 2$ | 8,438 | 1,837 | 1,209 | 405 | 700 | 345 | 136 | 239. |  | 13,309 | 23 | 901 | 85704 | 44.9\% | 2444 | 216,604 | 35.2\% |
|  | Q3 | 10,94 | 2,743 | 2,049 | 853 | 1,167 | 490 | 195 | 316. |  | 18,507 | 29 | 882 | 80934 | 61.3\% | 2352 | 216,893 | 48,5\% |
|  | Q4 | 11.071 | 2,128 | 1.966 | 621 | 966 | 433 | 139 | 287 | 1 | 17,618 | 29 | 886 | 80,514 |  | 2382 | 215,457 | 39.8\% |
| 2006 | $Q 1$ | 9126 | 966 | 1646 | 529 | 819 | 318 | 134 | 251 | 0 | 13,789 | 29 | 951 | 83564 | 54.0\% | 2458 | 215,727 | 36.8\% |
|  | $Q 2$ | 8,863 | 2,518 | 1,523 | 644 | 126 | 444 | 130 | 296 | 0 | 15,144 | 29 | 921 | 87,999 | 45.4\% | 2452 | 221102 | 32.9\% |
|  | Q3 | 10,152 | 3,615 | 2,105 | 170 | 1,290 | 654 | 218 | 356 | 0 | 19,760 | 29 | 901 | 82,12 | 53.1\% | 2445 | 219,670 | 38.2\% |
|  | 04 | 11.644 | 2,712 | 2,206 | 138 | 1,186 | 480 | 174 | 336 | 0 | 19,486 | 29 | 924 | 18,858 | 57,6\% | 2466 | 225,872 | 41.1\% |
| 200 | 01 | 10,238 | 1.517 | 1.988 | 687 | 94. | 398 | 184 | 468 |  | 16,481 | 12 | na | na | na | 19 | na | 12 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 11.167 | 3128 | 1,944 | 541 | 696 | 802 | 160 | 369 |  | 18,807 | na | 12 | na | na | 18 | na | 11 |
|  | 03 | 13,035 | 5741 | 2,327 | 850 | 1.113 | 869 | 248 | 500 |  | 24,683 | na | na | na | na | 11 | na | 12 |
|  | Q4 | 13,034 | 3112 | 2,218 | 820 | 1.035 | 510 | 153 | 430 |  | 21.372 | 12 | na | na | na | 18 | na | 11 |
| 2008 | $Q 1$ | 10,373 | 2,043 | 2,284 | 164 | 895 | 561 | 149 | 449 |  | 17,518 | na | na | na | na | 18 | 11 | 112 |
|  | $Q 2$ | 11.623 | 3.46 | 2,075 | 1,108 | 939 | 611 | 172 | 562 |  | 20,596 | na | na | na | na | 18 | 12 | 12 |
|  | Q3 | 15.563 | 5,237 | 2,638 | 939 | 1,743 | 883 | 145 | 471 | . | 27,625 | na | na | na | na | 18 | na | 118 |
|  | Q4 | 15,600 | 3,191 | 2,534 | 946 | 1.291 | 464 | 125 | 540 | - | 24,781 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |

TABLE 37: CONSUMER PRICE INDICES (Growth relative to the previous quarter)

| Period | Food |  <br> Tobacco | Clothing etc | Rent, W ater, Electricity | Household Supplies | Transport <br>  <br> Comm. | Recreation, Educ., Health etc | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALL } \\ \text { GROUPS } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2002 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
|  | 2003 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
|  | 2004 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
|  | 2005 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
|  | 2006 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
|  | 2007 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
|  | 2008 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 1.4 |
| 2002 | Q1 | -1.8 | 5.8 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
|  | Q2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
|  | Q3 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
|  | Q4 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | Q1 | -0.4 | 8.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1.4 |
|  | Q2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
|  | Q3 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.0 |
|  | Q4 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.4 |
|  | Q2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
|  | Q3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
|  | Q4 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| 2005 | Q1 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.5 |
|  | Q2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
|  | Q3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
|  | Q4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
|  | Q2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
|  | Q3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
|  | Q4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
|  | Q2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.3 |
|  | Q3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
|  | Q4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 4.4 | -2.8 | 1.6 |
|  | Q2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 |
|  | Q3 | 5.5 | 0.1 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -40.0 | 2.4 |
|  | Q4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 |

Source: V a nua tu Sta tistics 0 ffice

TABLE 38: CONSUMER PRICE INDICES (Growth relative to the same quarter in the previous year)

|  | Period | Food |  <br> Tobacco | Clothing etc |  | Household Supplies | Transport <br>  <br> Comm. | Recreation, Educ., <br> Health etc | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALL } \\ \text { GROUPS } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2002 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
|  | 2003 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
|  | 2004 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
|  | 2005 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 5.7 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
|  | 2006 | 2.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
|  | 2007 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -1.0 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 4.1 |
|  | 2008 | 10.6 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 1.9 | -3.6 | 5.8 |
| 2002 | Q1 | -1.3 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | -2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
|  | Q2 | 0.6 | 9.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
|  | Q3 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
|  | Q4 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 3.5 |
|  | Q2 | 0.8 | 8.3 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 2.4 |
|  | Q3 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
|  | Q4 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
|  | Q2 | 3.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
|  | Q3 | 3.8 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
|  | Q4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| 2005 | Q1 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
|  | Q2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
|  | Q3 | -2.2 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 3.5 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
|  | Q4 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 5.7 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 0 | 3.5 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
|  | Q2 | 3.6 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.2 |
|  | Q3 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
|  | Q4 | 2.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 3.8 | 7.2 | -0.2 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
|  | Q2 | 4.2 | 7.9 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
|  | Q3 | 3.6 | 8.1 | -0.1 | 4.3 | -1.0 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 4.0 |
|  | Q4 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -1.0 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 4.1 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
|  | Q2 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 5.2 | -1.5 | 3.9 |
|  | Q3 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 7.2 | -2.9 | 6.0 |
|  | Q4 | 10.6 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 1.9 | -3.6 | 5.8 |

Source: Va nua tu Sta tistics 0 ffice

TABLE 39: CONSUMER PRICE INDICES BY REGION (Growth relative to the previous quarter)
Percent (\%)

| Period <br> Group <br> Region |  | Food |  | Drinks \& Tobacco |  | Clothing etc |  | Rent, Water, Electicity |  | Household Supplies |  | Transpotid Comm. |  | Recreation, Educ. and Healthetc |  | ALLGROUPS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | PortVila | Luganville | PortVila | Luganville | PortVila | Luganville | PortVila | Luganville | PootVila | Luganville | PortVila | Luganville | PortVila | Luganville | PortVila | Luganville |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.8 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
|  | 2001 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | -0,5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
|  | 2002 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
|  | 2003 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  | 2004 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
|  | 2005 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.7 | . 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  | 2006 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
|  | 2007 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
|  | 2008 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | Q1 | . 1.5 | -3.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | . 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | . 0.7 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
|  | Q2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
|  | Q3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0,3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
|  | Q4 | -1.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -1.7 | -2.6 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 0.6 | $-2.0$ | 0.1 | . 1.9 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 9.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
|  | Q2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  | Q3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
|  | Q4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  | Q2 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | . 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
|  | Q3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | . 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Q4 | -1.7 | -0,5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -2.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 0.2 | 3.1 | . 0.4 | 3.7 | -0,3 | 0.7 | . 0.5 | 1.9 | -1.7 | 0 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
|  | Q2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 1.0 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
|  | Q3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
|  | Q4 | 0.6 | .1.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.8 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
|  | Q2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
|  | Q3 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
|  | Q4 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
|  | Q2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0,1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
|  | Q3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 10.2 | 0.3 | -3.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 0.8 |
|  | Q4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 1.8 | $\cdot 0.2$ | -0.6 | -1.7 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -0.2 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 3.9 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 7.7 | -3.2 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
|  | Q2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
|  | Q3 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -5.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
|  | Q4 | -0,3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | . 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

[^28]TABLE 40: CONSUMER PRICE INDICES BY REGION (Grow th relative to the same quarter in the previous year)


## EndYear

| 2002 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | .0 .6 | .2 .1 | .0 .7 | -1.0 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2003 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.8 | .0 .4 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | .4 .7 | .1 .9 | 0.6 | .0 .3 | .0 .5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| 2005 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | .0 .7 | 2.8 | .1 .3 | .0 .6 | .0 .5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| 2006 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | .1 .4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 2007 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 0.2 | .2 .3 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 0.0 | -4.7 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| 2008 | 0.9 | 14.0 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.0 | .0 .7 | 5.4 | 1.3 |

2002

| Q1 | -1.0 | -2.5 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q2 | 1.3 | -2.8 | 9.5 | 7.5 |
| Q3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 |
| Q4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 7.9 |

$\begin{array}{ll}0.0 & 0.1 \\ 0.7 & 1.2 \\ 0.0 & 0.1 \\ 0.0 & 1.9\end{array}$

| 3.0 | 1.1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.0 | 0.8 |
| .05 | .0 .6 |
| .0 .6 | .2 .1 |

$\begin{array}{rr}.3 .3 & 0.6 \\ 0.5 & 3.8 \\ 0.9 & 2.6 \\ .0 .7 & 1.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}2.4 & 1.1 \\ 3.2 & 1.2 \\ 3.2 & 1.3 \\ 8.2 & 3.9\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}2.1 & 1.8 \\ 2.4 & 1.1 \\ 2.9 & 0.9 \\ 4.1 & 2.1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}1.3 & 0.4 \\ 2.5 & 0.5 \\ 2.6 & 1.1 \\ 2.4 & 1.3\end{array}$
2003

| Q1 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q2 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| Q3 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Q4 | 4.1 | 3.0 |

$\begin{array}{rr}11.1 & 5.9 \\ 9.0 & 5.0 \\ 9.8 & 5.9 \\ 9.7 & 5.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}2.4 & 0.9 \\ 1.6 & .1 .9 \\ 1.5 & 2.7 \\ 1.2 & 0.2\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}.1 .2 & -3.4 \\ .1 .2 & -3.2 \\ 0.5 & -0.6 \\ 0.2 & -0.8\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}0.3 & 2.0 \\ -1.5 & 0.4 \\ .0 .4 & .0 .7 \\ .0 .4 & 2.6\end{array}$
$8.9 \quad 3.8$
$\begin{array}{rrrr}5.5 & 9.5 & 3.8 & 2.2 \\ 5.2 & 10.2 & 2.5 & 2.0 \\ 3.6 & 10.5 & 3.3 & 2.5 \\ 2.6 & 9.7 & 3.0 & 2.7\end{array}$

2004

| Q1 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 | .3 .5 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Q3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | .0 .3 | -5.7 | .0 .3 | 0.1 |
| Q4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | .4 .7 | .1 .9 | 0.6 |

$\begin{array}{rr}-0.4 & -0.5 \\ -0.6 & -2,3 \\ -2 & 0.0 \\ -0.3 & .0 .5\end{array}$

| 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 |

2055

| Q1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 3.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q2 | .0 .1 | 5.4 | .0 .3 | 4.6 |
| Q3 | .3 .3 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 4.4 |
| Q4 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 |

$\begin{array}{rr}1.2 & .2 \\ 0.0 & 2.4 \\ 0.2 & 1.6 \\ 0.2 & .0 .7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}0.1 & 2.5 \\ .0 .1 & 6.0 \\ 2.8 & 7.3 \\ 2.8 & .1 .3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}.0 .4 & .0 .4 \\ .0 .1 & -2.2 \\ .0 .6 & -1.6 \\ .0 .6 & -0.5\end{array}$
$0.1 \quad 0.2$
$\begin{array}{llll}2.6 & 3.3 & 3.0 & 2.1 \\ 0.0 & 3.1 & 0.1 & 3.8 \\ 2.8 & 3.4 & 0.1 & 3.0 \\ 2.8 & 5.2 & 0.1 & 1.2\end{array}$
2006

| Q1 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Q3 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Q4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 |

$\begin{array}{ll}.0 .3 & 1.5 \\ .0 .2 & .0 .2 \\ 0.0 & .0 .2 \\ 0.0 & .1 .4\end{array}$
3.2
2.1
1.9
2.4

5
0.4
0.2
0.1
$\begin{array}{ll}-1.5 & .1 .3 \\ 0.2 & 0.6 \\ 0.7 & 0.7 \\ 0.8 & 0.4\end{array}$

| 0.2 | 0.4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2.5 | 1.7 |
| 2.1 | 3.0 |
| 2.1 | 1.6 |


| 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 |

2007

| Q1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Q2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 0.2 |
| Q3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 |
| Q4 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 7.2 |

$\begin{array}{ll}0.0 & 0.8 \\ 0.0 & .1 .4 \\ 0.0 & .0 .9 \\ 0.2 & .2 .3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}2.4 & 0.2 \\ 3.3 & 0.1 \\ 2.6 & 10.3 \\ 4.4 & 10.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}0.7 & 0.7 \\ 1.0 & 0.4 \\ 1.3 & -3.1 \\ 0.0 & -4.7\end{array}$

| 2.1 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| 2.1 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 |
| 2.1 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 |

2008

| Q1 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 0.9 | .0 .6 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 3.6 | .0 .8 | 3.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Q2 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 1.5 | .0 .9 | 3.9 |
| 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q3 | 10.4 | 17.1 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | .2 .5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | .0 .2 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 1.4 | .0 .7 | 6.1 |
| Q4 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.0 | .0 .7 | 5.4 |

[^29]TABLE 41: CATTLE SLAUGHTER BY ABA TTOIRS

|  | PORT VIIA ABATOIR |  |  |  | SANTO ABATOIR |  |  |  | TOTAL BEEF PRODUCTION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Period | No. of Heads | Weight (Tomes) | Average Weight(Tonnes) | Percentage Change | No. of Heads | W eight Tomes) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Average } \\ & \text { Weight (tonnes) } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage Change | No. of Heads | Weight(tmnes) Avg/Wght |  |
|  | 2002 | 6,709 | 1,412 | 210 | 0 | 4,002 | 1,056 | 215 | 29 | 11,611 | 2,468 | 213 |
|  | 2003 | 6,864 | 1.548 | 226 | 7 | 1,90 | 1,579 | 203 | 49 | 14,654 | 3,127 | 213 |
|  | 2004 | 1,678 | 1,716 | 223 | -1 | 5,935 | 1,267 | 214 | -20 | 13,613 | 2,983 | 219 |
|  | 2005 | 1,892 | 1,735 | 220 | -2 | 6,610 | 1,460 | 221 | 15 | 14,502 | 3,195 | 220 |
|  | 2006 | 8,105 | 1,751 | 216 | . 2 | 5,969 | 1,332 | 223 | . 9 | 14,074 | 3,083 | 219 |
|  | 2007 | 9,090 | 1.848 | 203 | $\cdot 6$ | 5,784 | 1,202 | 208 | 10 | 14,874 | 3,049 | 205 |
|  | 2008 | 9,959 | 1,998 | 201 | -1 | 6,017 | 1,316 | 219 | 9 | 15,976 | 3,314 | 207 |
| 2002 | Q1 | 1,716 | 373 | 217 | 11 | 1,16 | 218 | 187 | 44 | 2,882 | 591 | 205 |
|  | Q2 | 1,691 | 352 | 208 | 4 | 1,11 | 246 | 221 | 13 | 2,806 | 598 | 213 |
|  | Q3 | 1,758 | 369 | 210 | 1 | 1,02 | 220 | 216 | -10 | 2,79 | 589 | 212 |
|  | Q4 | 1,544 | 318 | 206 | -2 | 1,60 | 372 | 232 | 69 | 3,144 | 690 | 219 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 1,856 | 437 | 235 | 14 | 1,12 | 250 | 221 | . 33 | 2,985 | 687 | 230 |
|  | Q2 | 1,561 | 340 | 218 | -7 | 1.99 | 434 | 217 | 74 | 3,558 | 774 | 218 |
|  | Q3 | 1,884 | 404 | 214 | -2 | 2,40 | 476 | 198 | 10 | 4,293 | 880 | 205 |
|  | Q4 | 1,563 | 367 | 235 | 9 | 2,25 | 419 | 186 | . 12 | 3,818 | 786 | 206 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 1,157 | 391 | 22 | . 5 | 1,39 | 293 | 210 | . 30 | 3,148 | 684 | 217 |
|  | Q2 | 1.618 | 344 | 213 | 4 | 1.35 | 262 | 194 | . 11 | 2,968 | 606 | 204 |
|  | Q3 | 2,093 | 481 | 230 | 8 | 1.47 | 338 | 229 | 29 | 3,567 | 819 | 230 |
|  | Q4 | 2,210 | 500 | 226 | -2 | 1,72 | 375 | 218 | 11 | 3,930 | 875 | 223 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 2,033 | 387 | 190 | . 16 | 1,15 | 292 | 253 | . 22 | 3,186 | 679 | 213 |
|  | Q2 | 1,895 | 487 | 257 | 35 | 1,60 | 333 | 207 | 14 | 3,500 | 820 | 234 |
|  | Q3 | 2,071 | 456 | 220 | . 14 | 1,96 | 397 | 202 | 19 | 4,032 | 853 | 212 |
|  | Q4 | 1,893 | 405 | 214 | . 3 | 1.89 | 438 | 232 | 10 | 3,84 | 843 | 223 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 2,093 1 | 456 | 218 | 2 | 1,02 | 218 | 212 | . 50 | 3,117 | 674 | 216 |
|  | Q2 | 1,901 r | 424 | 223 | 2 | 87 | 198 | 225 | . 9 | 2,78 | 62 | 224 |
|  | Q3 | 2,232 r | 468 | 210 | - 6 | 2,23 | 499 | 223 | 153 | 4,471 | 967 | 216 |
|  | Q4 | 1,879 r | 403 | 214 | 2 | 1,82 | 418 | 229 | . 16 | 3,08 | 821 | 221 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 2,288 | 484 | 212 | -1 | 1,40 | 243 | 173 | 42 | 3,694 | 727 | 197 |
|  | Q2 | 2,302 | 489 | 212 | 0 | 1.42 | 301 | 211 | 24 | 3,726 | 790 | 212 |
|  | Q3 | 2,402 | 475 | 198 | -7 | 1,30 | 283 | 217 | . 6 | 3,06 | 758 | 205 |
|  | Q4 | 2098 | 400 | 191 | . 4 | 165 | 375 | 227 | 33 | 3,788 | 75 | 207 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 2318 | 454 | 196 | 3 | 112 | 264 | 234 | .30 | 3,45 | 719 | 209 |
|  | Q2 | 2546 | 523 | 205 | 5 | 127 | 240 | 189 | . 9 | 3,816 | 763 | 200 |
|  | Q3 | 2807 | 554 | 197 | -4 | 197 | 425 | 215 | 17 | 4,85 | 978 | 204 |
|  | Q4 | 2288 | 467 | 204 | 4 | 164 | 387 | 236 | . 9 | 3,930 | 854 | 217 |

TABLE 42: ENERGY CONSUMPTION

| Period |  | Port-Vila | '000 Kwh / x 1000 Kwh |  |  |  | Imports Cleared forHome consumption ('000 litres) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Luganville | Malekula | Tanna | TOTAL | Petrol | Fuel | Kerosene |
|  | 2001 | 33,731 | 8,550 | - | - | 42,281 | 5,539 | 28,131 | 707 |
|  | 2002 | 35,288 | 6,587 | 221 | 111 | 42,207 | 4,836 | 24,940 | 786 |
|  | 2003 | 34,385 | 6,303 | 445 | 208 | 41,341 | 5,809 | 23,799 | 911 |
|  | 2004 | 35,615 | 6,512 | 509 | 214 | 42,850 | 3,518 | 17,090 | 512 |
|  | 2005 | 37,835 | 6,077 | 529 | 230 | 44,671 | 3,518 | 17,090 | 512 |
|  | 2006 | 39,238 | 5,888 | 526 | 254 | 45,906 | 3,247 | 14,155 | 851 |
|  | 2007 | 42,043 | 6,106 | 516 | 279 | 48,944 | 5,864 | 31,074 | 219 |
|  | 2008 | 47,780 | 6,481 | 550 | 315 | 55,126 | 7,481 | 37,428 | 785 |
| 2002 | Q1 | 9,507 | 1,669 | - | - | 11,176 | 1,275 | 6,253 | 353 |
|  | Q2 | 8,648 | 1,629 | - | - | 10,277 | 1,372 | 7,389 | 220 |
|  | Q3 | 8,954 | 1,673 | 106 | 63 | 10,796 | 1,139 | 5,747 | 133 |
|  | Q4 | 8,179 | 1,616 | 115 | 48 | 9,958 | 1,050 | 5,551 | 80 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 9,330 | 1,665 | 96 | 48 | 11,139 | 1,333 | 5,314 | 440 |
|  | Q2 | 8,776 | 1,734 | 122 | 51 | 10,683 | 1,094 | 4,802 | 88 |
|  | Q 3 | 7,667 | 1,453 | 106 | 56 | 9,282 | 1,707 | 7,653 | 222 |
|  | Q4 | 8,612 | 1,451 | 121 | 53 | 10,237 | 1,675 | 6,030 | 161 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 10,121 | 1,750 | 141 | 56 | 12,068 | 420 | 3,526 | 199 |
|  | Q2 | 8,682 | 1,636 | 122 | 54 | 10,494 | 1,509 | 8,397 | 226 |
|  | Q 3 | 8,232 | 1,572 | 112 | 53 | 9,969 |  | 7,100 | 207 |
|  | Q4 | 8,580 | 1,554 | 134 | 51 | 10,319 | 1,077 | 3,766 | 151 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 10,835 | 1,626 | 146 | 57 | 12,664 | 988 | 6,640 | 93 |
|  | Q2 | 9,255 | 1,475 | 135 | 56 | 10,921 | 897 | 4,510 | 106 |
|  | Q 3 | 8,384 | 1,497 | 123 | 56 | 10,060 | 491 | 2,121 | 161 |
|  | Q4 | 9,361 | 1,479 | 125 | 61 | 11,026 | 1,142 | 3,819 | 152 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 10,571 | 1,501 | 145 | 58 | 12,274 | 595 | 2,843 | 270 |
|  | Q2 | 9,921 | 1,449 | 137 | 64 | 11,571 | 221 | 1,379 | 213 |
|  | Q 3 | 9,014 | 1,394 | 125 | 67 | 10,601 | 1,110 | 2,757 | 217 |
|  | Q4 | 9,732 | 1,544 | 119 | 65 | 11,460 | 1,321 | 7,176 | 151 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 11,314 | 1,549 | 132 | 66 | 13,062 | 1,400 | 9,731 | 5 |
|  | Q2 | 9,255 | 1,516 | 125 | 69 | 10,965 | 1,551 | 8,508 | 58 |
|  | Q 3 | 10,474 | 1,556 | 125 | 73 | 12,228 | 1,614 | 7,514 | 146 |
|  | Q4 | 10,999 | 1,485 | 135 | 70 | 12,689 | 1,299 | 5,321 | 11 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 13,045 | 1,649 | 153 | 72 | 14,919 | 1,376 | 9,564 | 204 |
|  | Q2 | 11,067 | 1,562 | 133 | 80 | 12,842 | 2,285 | 8,075 | 87 |
|  | Q 3 | 11,339 | 1,615 | 134 | 77 | 13,165 | 1,875 | 10,947 | 411 |
|  | Q4 | 12,329 | 1,655 | 130 | 86 | 14,200 | 1,945 | 8,842 | 83 |

Source: Unelco Va nuatu Limited and Department of Customes/ Unelco Vanuatu Limited et Sercies des Doua nes

TABLE 43: POSTAL SERVICES

|  | Period | Letters | Prioity Letters | Printed Matter | Packets | Parcels | Registred | EMS | Total | Domestic IntemationalMail |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2002 | 944,270 | 385 | 150,828 | 119,302 | 5,856 | 12,348 | 4,038 | 1,237,027 | 553,272 | 310,434 | 373,529 | 1,237,235 |
|  | 2002 | 908,827 | 424 | 142,760 | 121,898 | 5,722 | 11.966 | 3,122 | 1,194,719 | 552,228 | 298,718 | 343,773 | 1,194,719 |
|  | 2003 | 840,607 | 781 | 130,187 | 154,188 | 5,450 | 11,221 | 3,410 | 1,145,844 | 482,105 | 338,677 | 325,062 | 1,145,844 |
|  | 2004 | 883,714 | 961 | 124,414 | 129,235 | 5,283 | 10,266 | 4,329 | 1,196,202 | 540,644 | 344,638 | 310,920 | 1,196,202 |
|  | 2005 | 817,218 | 194 | 134,005 | 230,312 | 5,264 | 9,179 | 5,267 | 1,201,439 | 510,241 | 389,070 | 303,228 | 1,202,539 |
|  | 2006 | 893,951 | 1,295 | 114,453 | 272,341 | 5,980 | 15,047 | 6,733 | 1,309,800 | 586,210 | 443,528 | 295,580 | 1,325,318 |
|  | 2007 | 903,361 | 1,296 | 125,811 | 225,348 | 6,138 | 51,030 | 6,056 | 1,319,040 | 605,130 | 432,006 | 281,904 | 1,319,040 |
|  | 2008 | 716,760 | 543 | 74,153 | 93,856 | 5,512 | 144,057 | 3,725 | 1,038,606 | 497,814 | 340,282 | 200,510 | 1,038,006 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 206,342 | 186 | 32,142 | 36,303 | 1,161 | 2,927 | 646 | 279,707 | 117,115 | 78,896 | 83,696 | 279,707 |
|  | 02 | 195,048 | 220 | 31,326 | 37,503 | 1,312 | 2,784 | 723 | 268,916 | 112,309 | 79,334 | 17,273 | 268,916 |
|  | Q3 | 213,161 | 181 | 34,830 | 39,104 | 1,395 | 2,884 | 879 | 292,434 | 125,711 | 88,054 | 18,603 | 292,434 |
|  | Q4 | 226,056 | 194 | 31,889 | 41,278 | 1,582 | 2,626 | 1,162 | 304,787 | 126,904 | 92,393 | 85,490 | 304,787 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 212,452 | 203 | 28,245 | 40,806 | 1,301 | 2,678 | 982 | 286,667 | 123,231 | 85,413 | 78,023 | 286,667 |
|  | Q2 | 227,905 | 178 | 33,180 | 40,112 | 1,286 | 2,627 | 1,070 | 306,358 | 151,189 | 81,300 | 73,869 | 306,358 |
|  | Q3 | 219,267 | 232 | 28,960 | 44,300 | 1,179 | 2,554 | 1,101 | 297,593 | 131,771 | 92,518 | 73,298 | 297,593 |
|  | Q4 | 224,090 | 348 | 34,029 | 4,017 | 1,517 | 2,407 | 1,176 | 305,584 | 134,447 | 85,407 | 85,730 | 305,584 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 198,393 | 296 | 31,884 | 50419 | 1300 | 2319 | 1171 | 285,782 | 116,296 | 90,974 | 78,512 | 285,782 |
|  | 02 | 205,079 | 337 | 34,002 | 54,952 | 1,328 | 2,369 | 1,298 | 299,365 | 130,207 | 93,092 | 76,066 | 299,365 |
|  | Q3 | 200,999 | 333 | 34,340 | 59,404 | 1,344 | 2,274 | 1,355 | 304,049 | 129,834 | 100,084 | 74,131 | 304,049 |
|  | Q4 | 208,747 | 328 | 33,779 | 65,537 | 1,292 | 2,217 | 1,443 | 313,343 | 133,904 | 104,920 | 74,519 | 313,343 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 221,624 | 325 | 27,85 | 74,274 | 1,424 | 3,426 | 1,737 | 330,595 | 137,901 | 117,202 | 75,492 | 330,595 |
|  | 02 | 237183 | 358 | 28,354 | 69,664 | 1,380 | 3,515 | 1,542 | 341,996 | 161,826 | 107,141 | 73,029 | 341,996 |
|  | 03 | 238881 | 266 | 30,184 | 64,908 | 1,484 | 4,021 | 1,578 | 337,322 | 154,025 | 109,959 | 73,338 | 337,322 |
|  | Q4 | 200263 | 346 | 28,130 | 63,495 | 1,692 | 4,885 | 1,876 | 299,887 | 132,458 | 109,226 | 73,721 | 315,405 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 202,587 | 213 | 30,413 | 66,065 | 1,419 | 3,715 | 1,478 | 305,890 | 133,112 | 104,378 | 68,400 | 305,890 |
|  | Q2 | 242,793 | 332 | 28,743 | 64553 | 1317 | 3816 | 1441 | 342,995 | 168,753 | 105,875 | 68,367 | 342,995 |
|  | 03 | 228,160 | 539 | 37,291 | 64934 | 1655 | 4510 | 1600 | 338,689 | 154,510 | 112,717 | 71,462 | 338,689 |
|  | Q4 | 229,821 | 212 | 29,364 | 29796 | 1747 | 38989 | 1537 | 331,466 | 148,755 | 109,036 | 73,675 | 331,466 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 212,689 | 243 | 23,335 | 28684 | 2252 | 44572 | 1407 | 313,182 | 139,141 | 104,101 | 69,940 | 313,182 |
|  | 02 | 249,910 | 225 | 26,860 | 33525 | 1478 | 45771 | 1420 | 359,189 | 183,229 | 110,605 | 65,355 | 359,189 |
|  | 03 | 254,161 | 75 | 23,958 | 31647 | 1782 | 53714 | 898 | 366,235 | 175,444 | 125,576 | 65,215 | 366,235 |
|  | Q4 | na | na | nd | na | na | nd | nd | na | na | na | na | na |

Source: National Statistics Office

TABLE 44: MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION - PORT VILA AND LUGANVILLE

|  | PERIOD | Motorcars | Pickups | Trucks | Buses | Motor-cycle | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2002 | 106 | 90 | 28 | 26 | 11 | 261 |
|  | 2003 | 103 | 129 | 23 | 32 | 11 | 298 |
|  | 2004 | 175 | 158 | 19 | 25 | 21 | 398 |
|  | 2005 | 233 | 192 | 53 | 100 | 37 | 601 |
|  | 2006 | 243 | 262 | 72 | 85 | 104 | 756 |
|  | 2007 | 340 | 332 | 152 | 138 | 46 | 1008 |
|  | 2008 | 808 | 761 | 265 | 364 | 165 | 2363 |
| 2002 | Q1 | 31 | 26 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 80 |
|  | Q2 | 37 | 28 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 82 |
|  | Q3 | 47 | 31 |  | 6 | 5 | 92 |
|  | Q4 | 37 | 30 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 82 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 39 | 50 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 115 |
|  | Q2 | 42 | 34 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 93 |
|  | Q3 | 22 | 45 |  | 12 | 4 | 90 |
|  | Q4 | 29 | 20 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 69 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 36 | 33 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 80 |
|  | Q2 | 35 | 27 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 77 |
|  | Q3 | 50 | 40 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 122 |
|  | Q4 | 54 | 58 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 119 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 45 | 38 | 12 | 17 | 5 | 117 |
|  | Q2 | 80 | 51 | 16 | 31 | 8 | 186 |
|  | Q3 | 62 | 65 | 18 | 31 | 14 | 190 |
|  | Q4 | 46 | 38 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 108 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 62 | 56 | 19 | 18 | 13 | 168 |
|  | Q2 | 50 | 74 | 15 | 28 | 27 | 194 |
|  | Q3 | 71 | 57 | 20 | 28 | 30 | 206 |
|  | Q4 | 60 | 75 | 21 | 14 | 28 | 198 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 64 | 70 | 35 | 35 | 11 | 215 |
|  | Q2 | 95 | 75 | 29 | 28 | 11 | 238 |
|  | Q3 | 92 | 79 | 46 | 41 | 18 | 276 |
|  | Q4 | 89 | 108 | 42 | 34 | 6 | 279 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 411 | 386 | 146 | 196 | 81 | 1220 |
|  | Q2 | 126 | 100 | 48 | 60 | 18 | 352 |
|  | Q3 | 161 | 153 | 42 | 62 | 42 | 460 |
|  | Q4 | 110 | 122 | 29 | 46 | 24 | 331 |

[^30]
## QUATERLY ECONOMIC REVIEW

TABLE 45: NUMBER OF PROVIDENT FUND CONTRIBUTING MEMBERS/FULL EMPLOYMENT

|  | PERIOD | Males | \% | Females | \% | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | 41,153 | 62.9 | 24,303 | 37.1 | 65,456 |
|  | 2005 | 41,356 | 62.4 | 24,939 | 37.6 | 66,295 |
|  | 2006 | 39,677 | 61.9 | 24,885 | 38.1 | 64,062 |
|  | 2007 | 40,758 | 61.8 | 25,191 | 38.2 | 65,949 |
|  | 2008 | 43,216 | 61.6 | 26,978 | 38.4 | 70,194 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 9,008 | 62.5 | 5,410 | 37.5 | 14,418 |
|  | Q2 | 10,042 | 62.8 | 5,961 | 37.2 | 16,003 |
|  | Q3 | 10,956 | 63.2 | 6,377 | 36.8 | 17,333 |
|  | Q4 | 11,147 | 63.0 | 6,555 | 37.0 | 17,702 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 9,441 | 62.1 | 5,761 | 37.9 | 15,202 |
|  | Q2 | 10,740 | 62.6 | 6,426 | 37.4 | 17,166 |
|  | Q3 | 11,426 | 62.7 | 6,788 | 37.3 | 18,214 |
|  | Q4 | 9,749 | 62.0 | 5,964 | 38.0 | 15,713 |
| 2006 | Q1 | 9,773 | 61.7 | 6,074 | 38.3 | 15,847 |
|  | Q2 | 9,831 | 61.9 | 6,040 | 38.1 | 15,871 |
|  | Q3 | 9,890 | 62.0 | 6,058 | 38.0 | 15,948 |
|  | Q4 | 10,183 | 62.1 | 6,213 | 37.9 | 16,396 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 10,456 | 62.2 | 6,358 | 37.8 | 16,814 |
|  | Q2 | 10,066 | 61.9 | 6,205 | 38.1 | 16,271 |
|  | Q3 | 9,224 | 61.2 | 5,839 | 38.8 | 15,063 |
|  | Q4 | 11,012 | 61.9 | 6,789 | 38.1 | 17,801 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 8,678 | 61.1 | 5,525 | 38.9 | 14,203 |
|  | Q2 | 11,046 | 61.4 | 6,930 | 38.6 | 17,976 |
|  | Q3 | 9,673 | 61.0 | 6,178 | 39.0 | 15,851 |
|  | Q4 | 13,819 | 62.3 | 8,345 | 37.7 | 22,164 |

Source: Vanuatu Statsitics Office


[^0]:    1 Commercial banks liquidity consists of commercial banks excess reserves and holdings of RBV notes.

[^1]:    2 Loans to the private sector, beginning Q TR1 2008 includes loans extended by Credit Corporation.

[^2]:    3 Reserve Money comprises of currency in circulation, Statutory Reserve Deposit (SRD) and Excess Reserves.

[^3]:    Note: Data accomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.
    1/ Includes small a mounts of claims on foreign monetary authorities in the form of foreign currency notes and coins.
    r. Revised.

[^4]:    Note: Data a ccomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank conmenced operations in March 2008.
    2/ Government deposits in Vatu and Foreign currency.
    r. Revised.

[^5]:    Note: Data a ccomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.
    2) Incuding claims on Vanuatu Commodities Marketing Board (VCMB).

    3/ Incuding claims on RBV staff

[^6]:    Note: Data accomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.
    2) Including claims on Vanuatu Commodities Marketing Board (VCMB).

    3/ Including claims on RBV staff

[^7]:    Note: Data accomodates 4 Commericial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.
    1/ Excludes deposits of $G$ overnment but incudes Vatu deposits on non-reporting (i.e exempt) banks and other insitutions held with reporting banks.
    2/ Excludes G overnment deposits and deposits of exempt institutions.

[^8]:    Note: Data accomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BREE Bank commenced operations in March 2008.
    1/ Excludes deposits of the Vanuatu Goverment.
    2/ Goverment deposits in Vatu and Foreign curencices.

[^9]:    Note: Data accomod ates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.

[^10]:    Note: Data accomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in M arch 2008.

[^11]:    r. Revised

[^12]:    Note: Data accomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.

[^13]:    Note: Data accomodates 4 Commercial Banks. BRED Bank commenced operations in March 2008.

[^14]:    1/ Excluding branches of foreign banks
    2/ Revised
    3/ Impared assets
    4/ Including branches of foreign banks

[^15]:    1/ Excluding branches of foreign banks
    2/ Revised
    3/ Impared assets
    4/ Including branches of foreign banks

[^16]:    Note: Total of 1 CASH ITEMS (annually) for 2003, 2004, 2005 \& 2006 are inconsistent with the formula

[^17]:    Note: Total of 1 CASH ITEM S (annually) for 2003, 2004, 2005 \& 2006 are inconsistent with the formula

[^18]:    $r$ - Revised

[^19]:    F- Revised

[^20]:    1/ - Excluding branches of foreign banks
    2/-Including foreign branches
    $r$ - Revised

[^21]:    r- revised

[^22]:    Source : Department of Finance

[^23]:    ** - Number of months
    cr. Credit
    dr. Debit

[^24]:    ** - Number of months
    cr. Credit
    dr. Debit

[^25]:    ** - Number of months
    cr. Credit
    dr. Debit

[^26]:    Source: National Statisicics Office

[^27]:    Source: National Statisics Office

[^28]:    Source: Vanuatu Statistics Office

[^29]:    Source:Vanatu Statistic office

[^30]:    Source: Va nuatu Sta tistics 0 ffice

